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ATLAS OF EUROPEAN HISTORY

EARLE W. DOW





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October 1921.*

ATLAS
OF
EUROPEAN HISTORY

BY
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PREFACE

By planning the following maps, and preparing and indexing their matter, I have sought to meet the long-felt need of a small atlas of European history which should be in the English language, which should treat of the different peoples of Europe impartially, which should not obscure general views by too many details, and which should have a serviceable key to its contents. In this modest but laborious undertaking I have relied mainly upon the larger atlases—most of all the Droysen, the Kiepert, the Spruner-Menke, the Spruner-Sieglin, from Germany; the Longnon, the Schrader, the Vidal-Lablache, from France; the Poole, from Great Britain. At the same time, I have gone on innumerable points to original or special sources of information: documents, maps, articles, and books—though it would have been profitable to go to such sources yet more than I have. Mistakes have no doubt been made; but I hope that they are of a kind to be easily righted and that the lines and locations adopted may prove, with not too many exceptions, sufficiently accurate for the didactic purposes in view. Gaps, also, are to be seen—some only too clearly. These, however, can be filled by inserting supplementary maps here and there, as they may be especially demanded; and if the atlas is received favorably, an effort will be made to supply, soon, at least the most needed pieces. I shall be greatly obliged to all who will tell me of desirable corrections, or suggest further subjects, or indicate where the index should be improved; for with such help the object of the work cannot but be better attained.

I am glad to express here my gratitude to those who have aided me thus far: especially Professor A. L. Cross and Professor C. H. Van Tyne, for their counsel upon several of the plates; also Dr. F. B. Marsh and Messrs. O. F. Boucke, H. W. Clark, R. S. Crane, G. B. Denton, E. M. Gale, P. V. B. Jones, and A. M. Kline, for their part with the index—had I applied to these and other friends oftener, my shortcomings were doubtless fewer. I gladly acknowledge, too, that the work has been carried so far only through the patient coöperation of those who have constructed and engraved the maps.

E. W. D.

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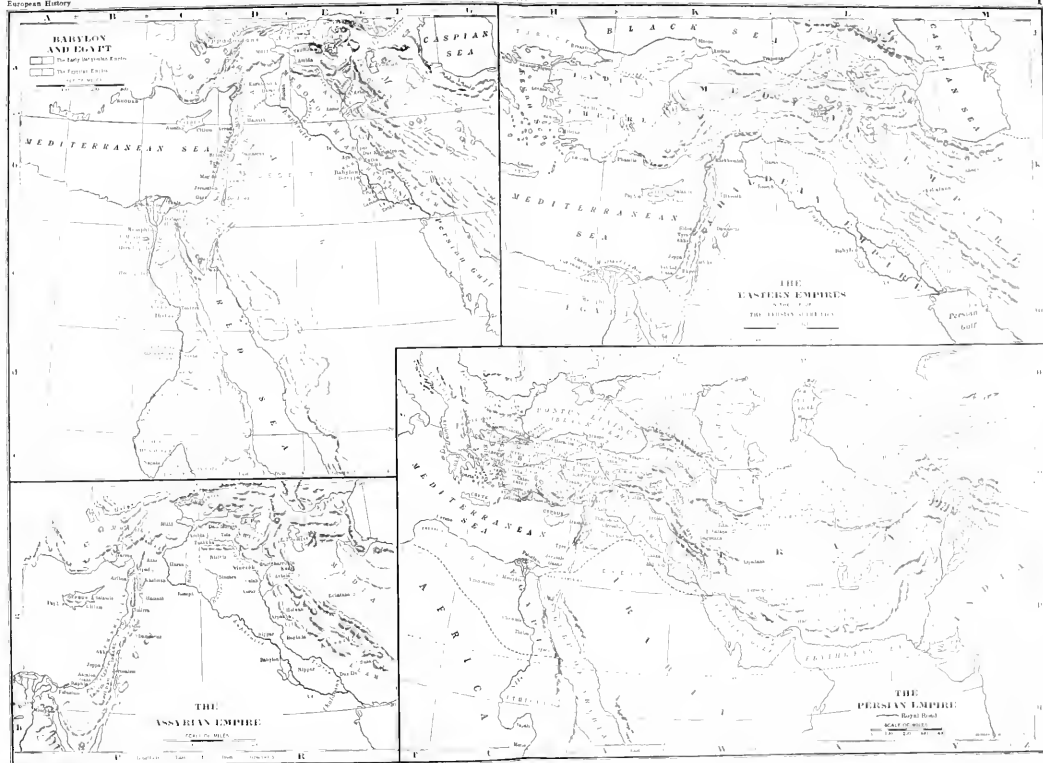
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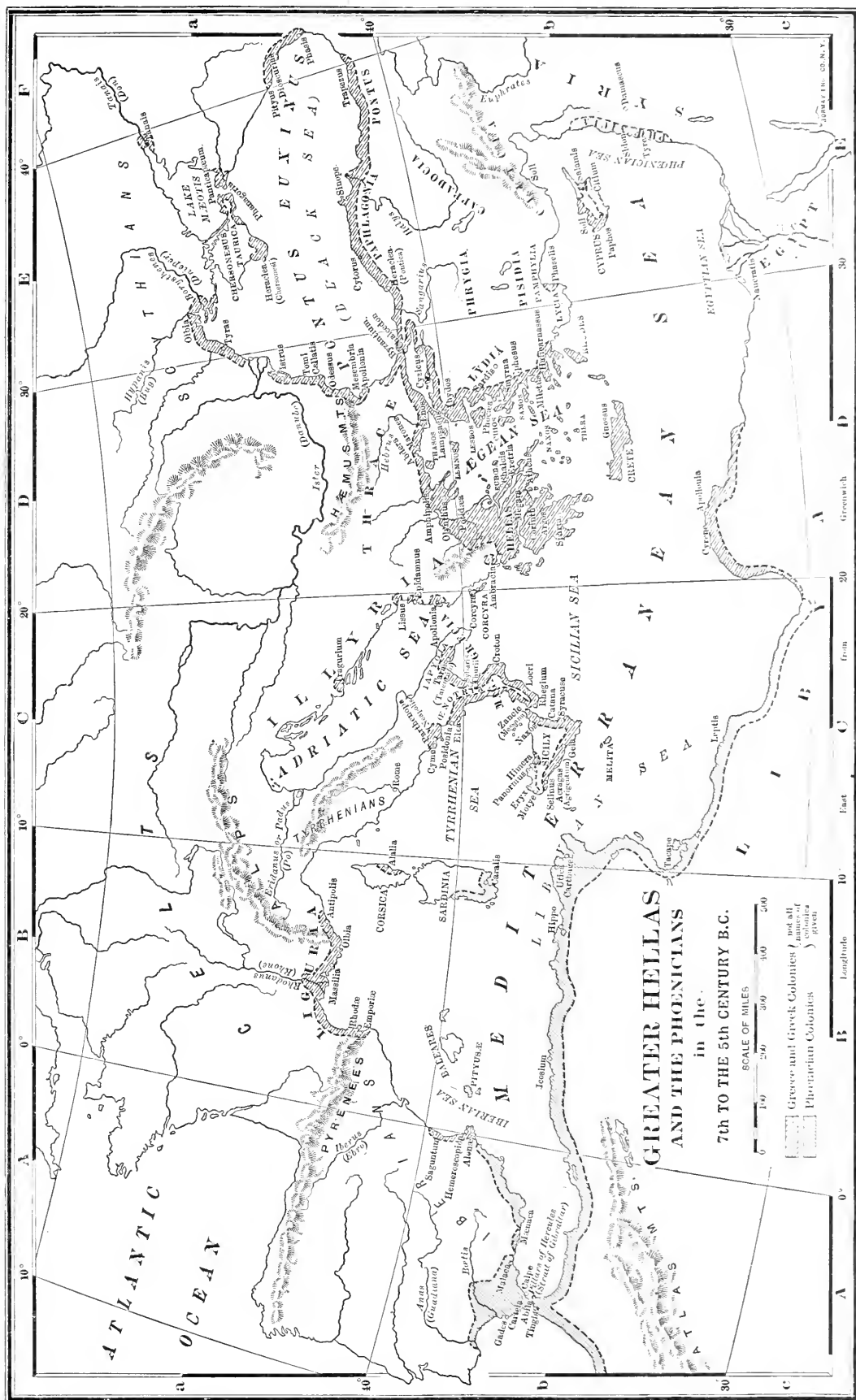
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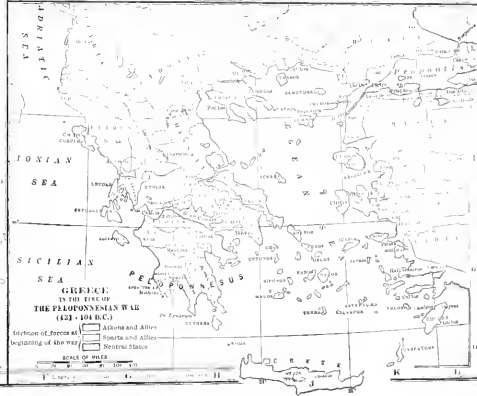
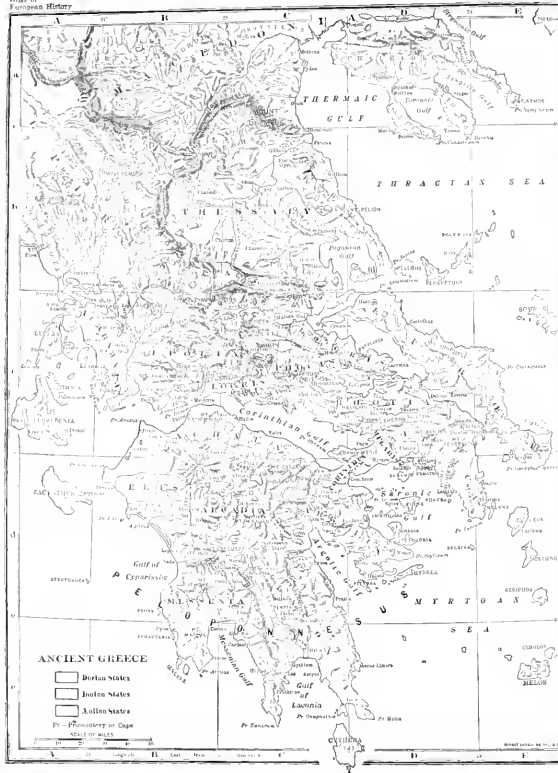
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THE ANCIENT EASTERN EMPIRES









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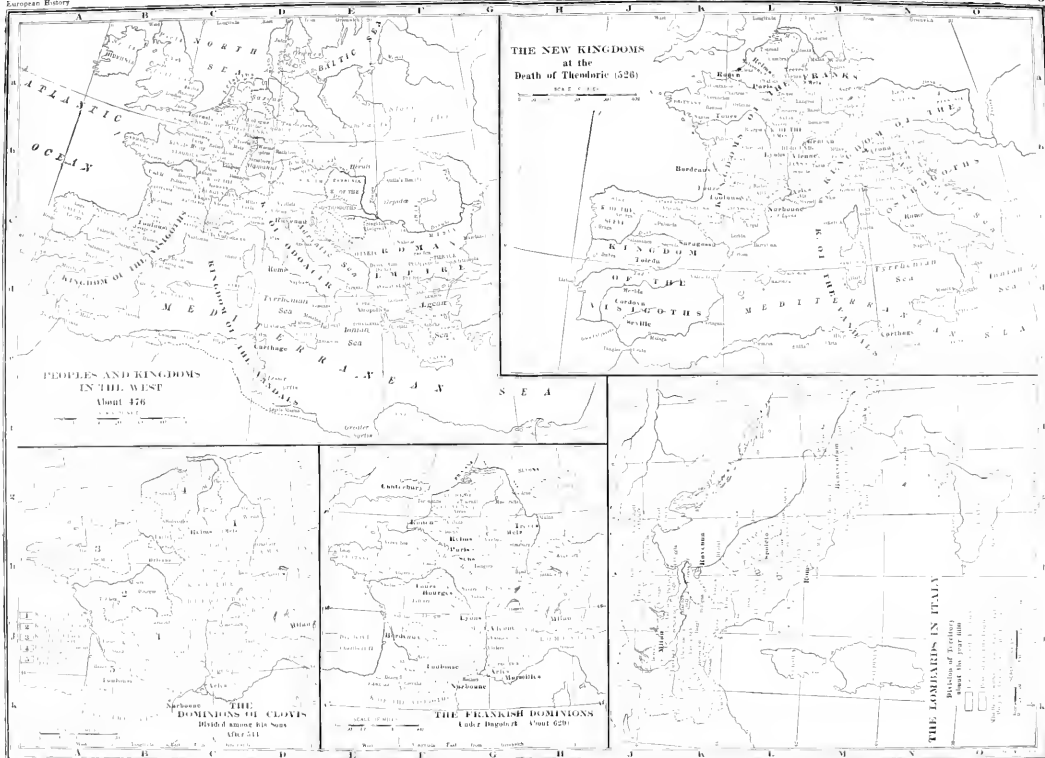
SCALE OF MILES
0 25 50 100

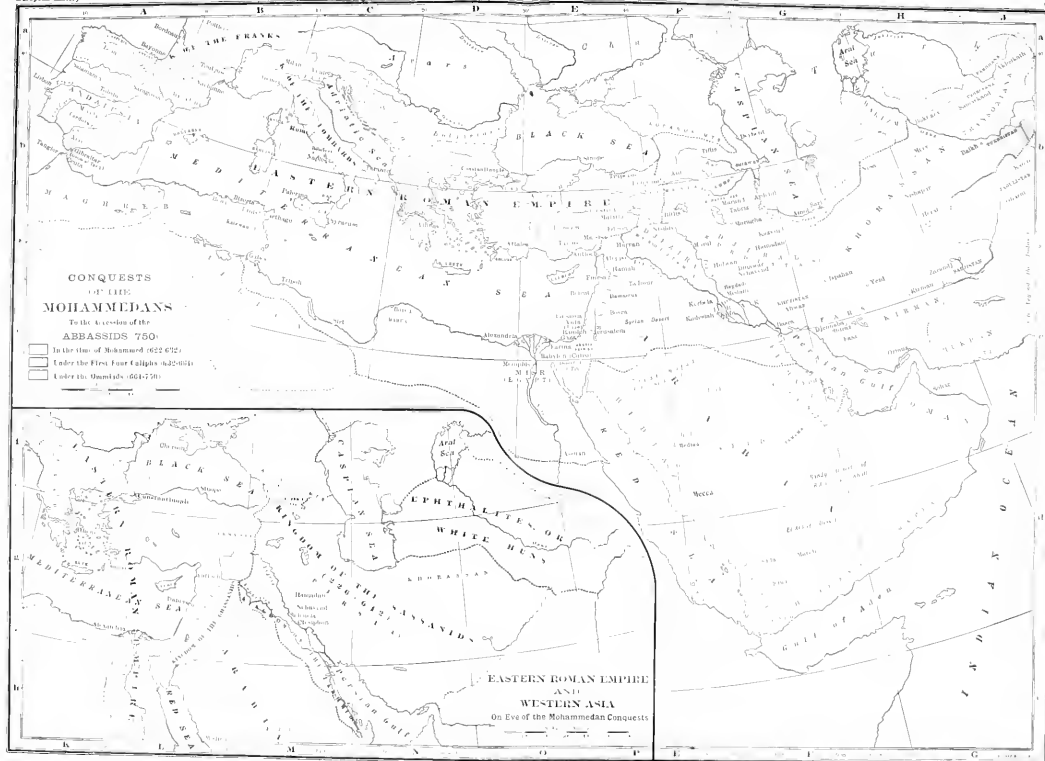
Antium, Luceria, and other towns in
Italics = Roman or Latin Colonies.
Main Roads

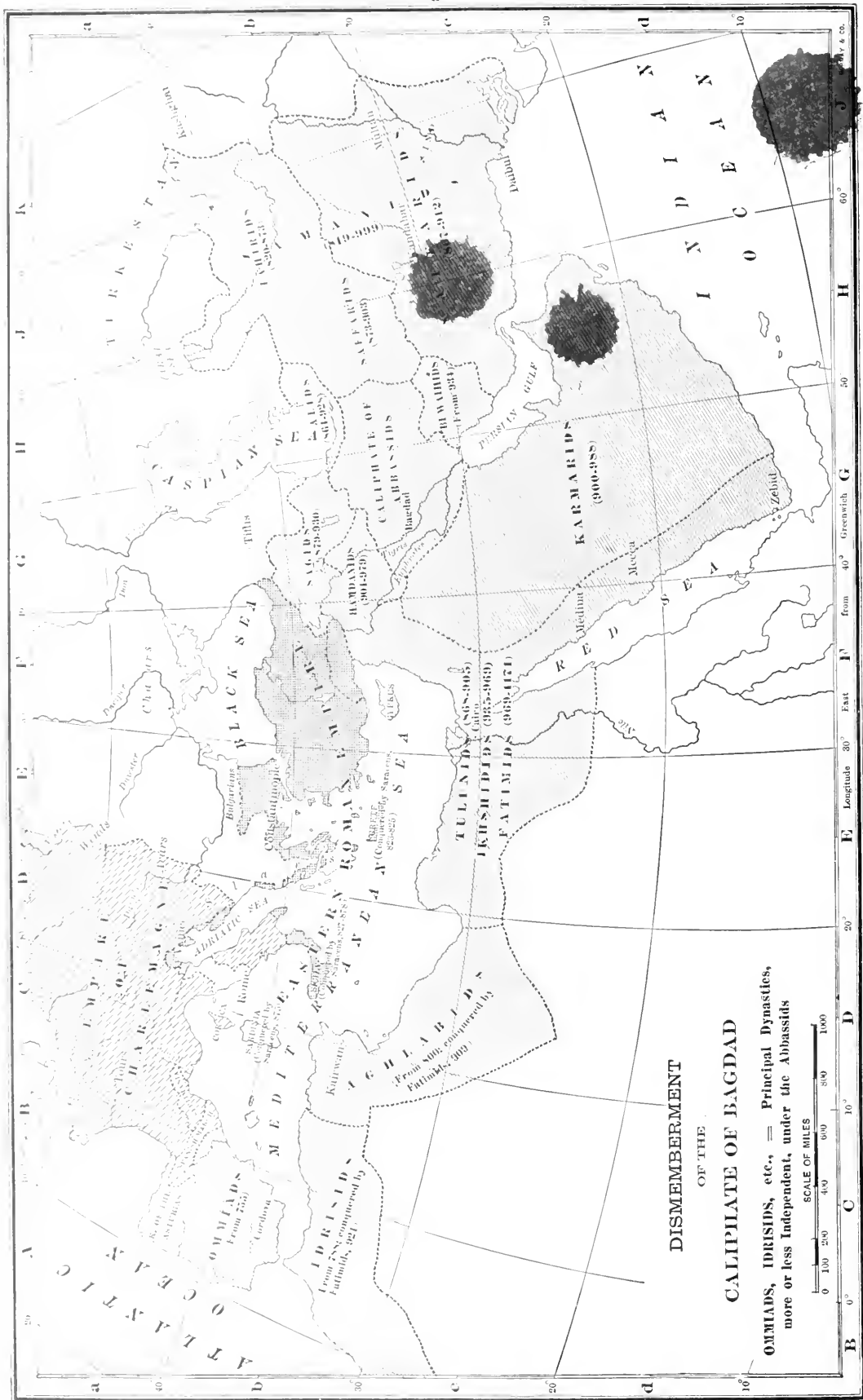


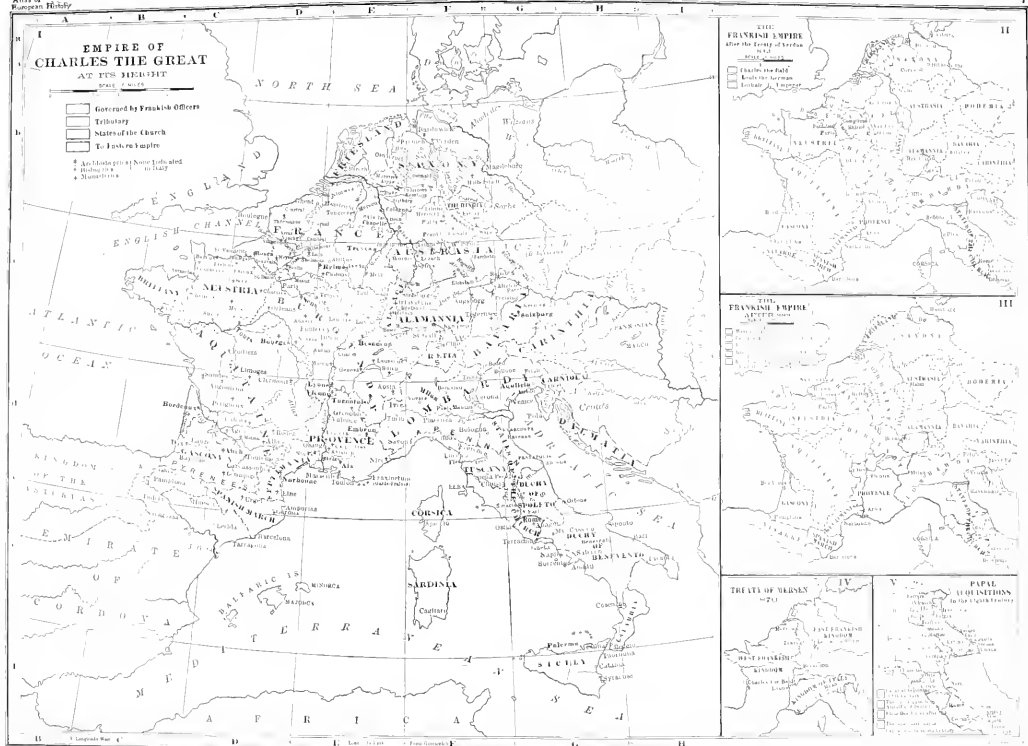
EUROPE ON THE EVE OF THE INVASIONS

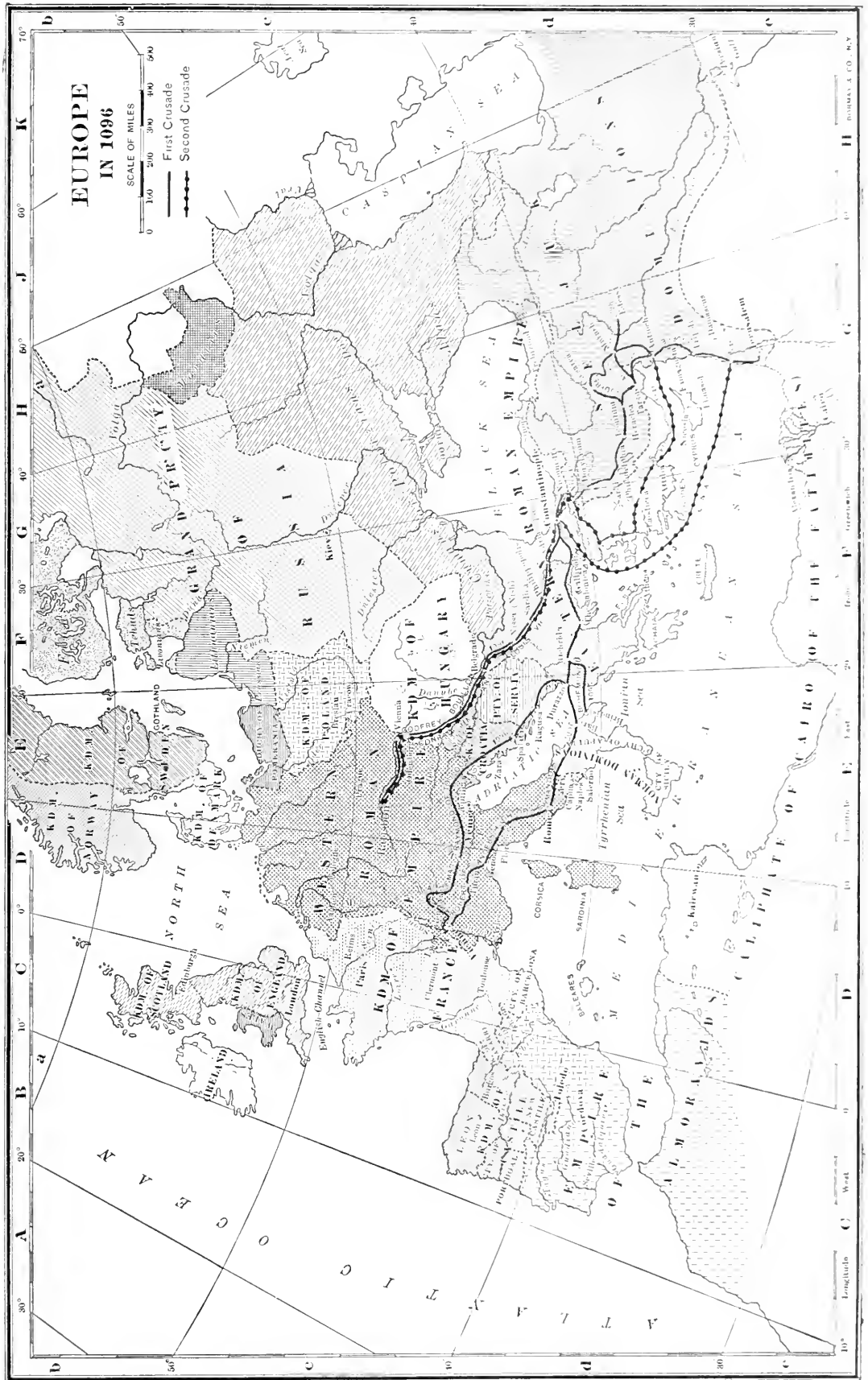


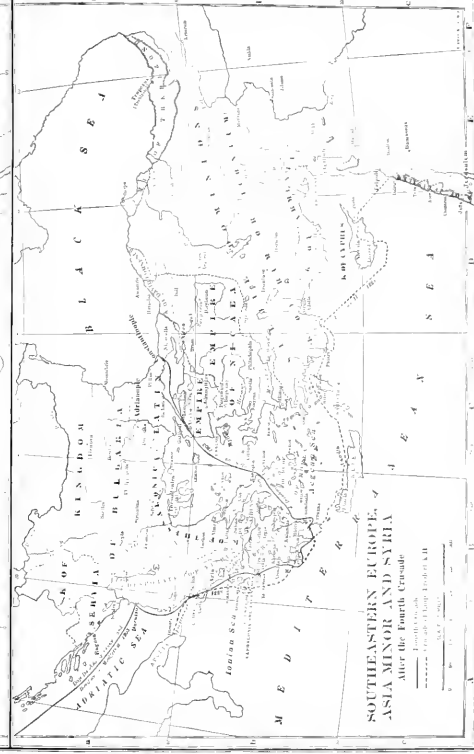
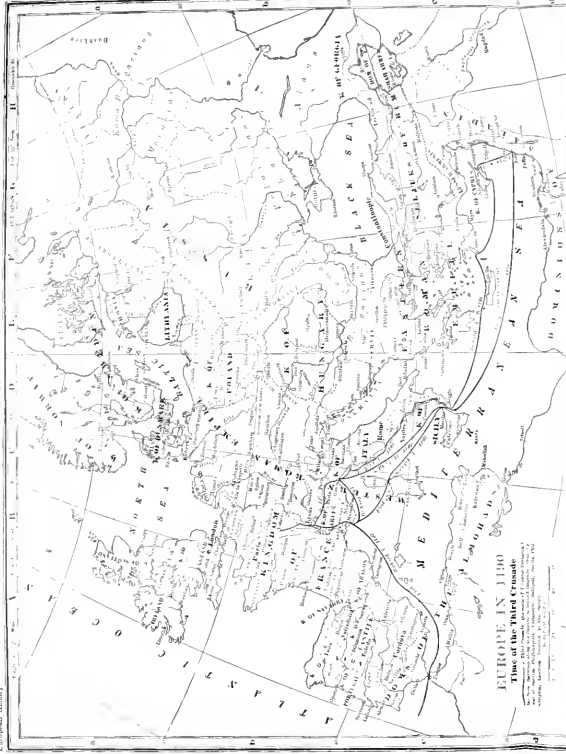




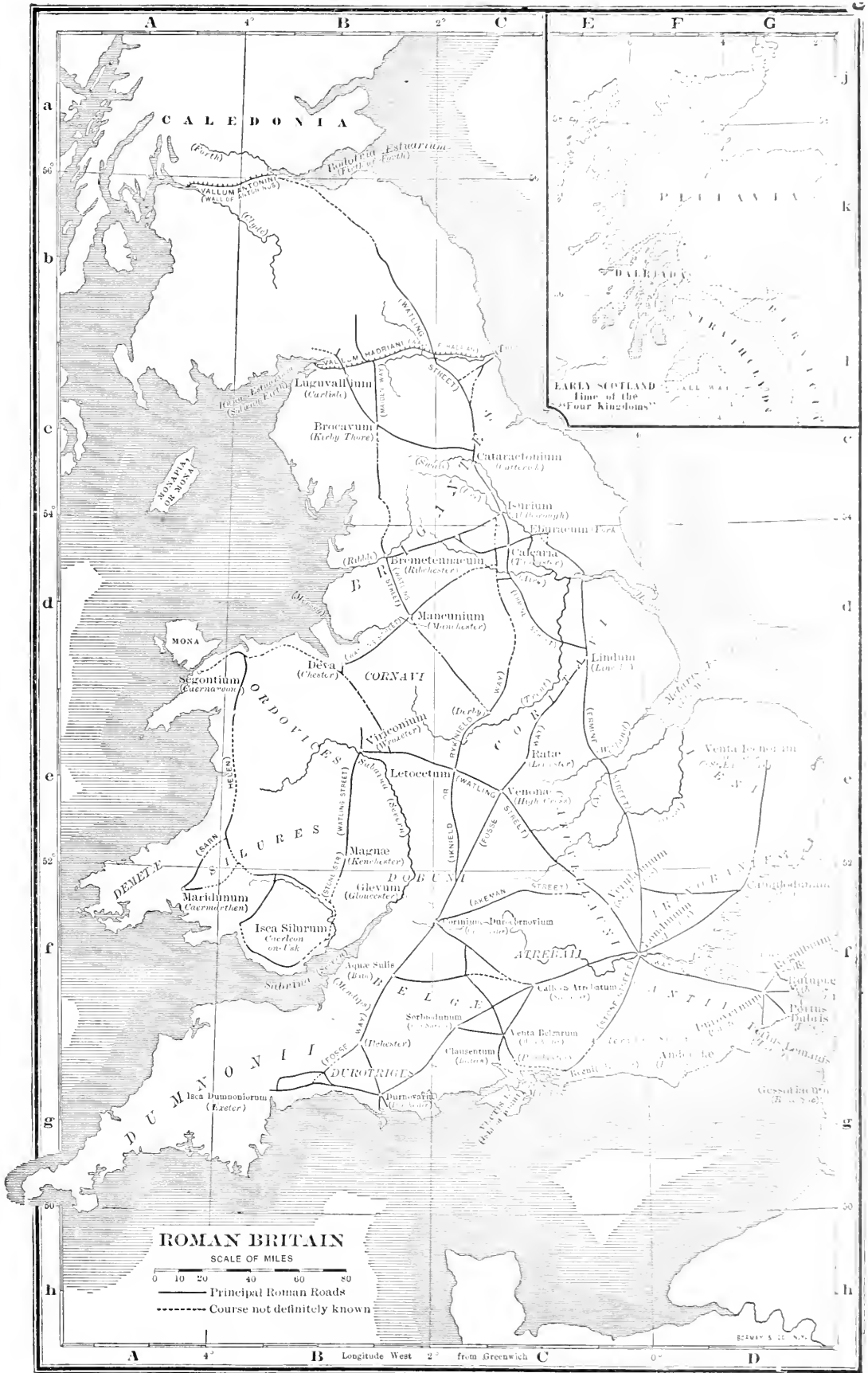


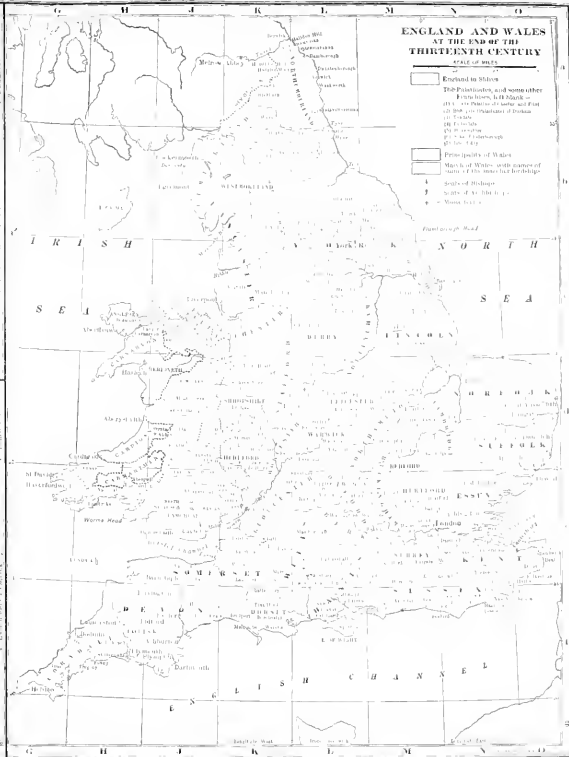
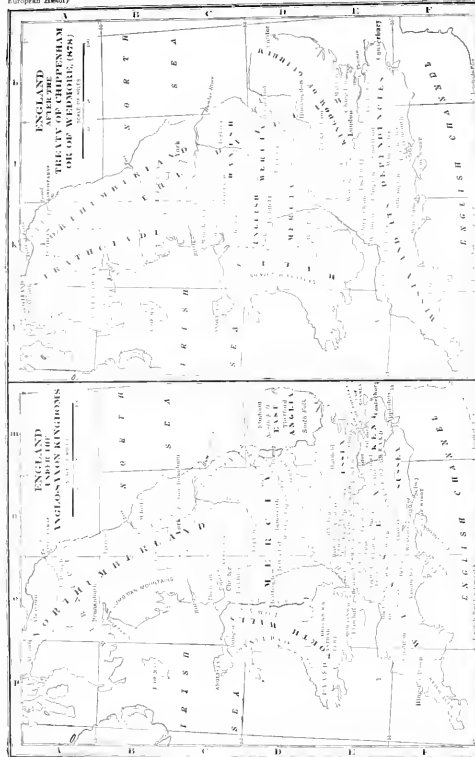


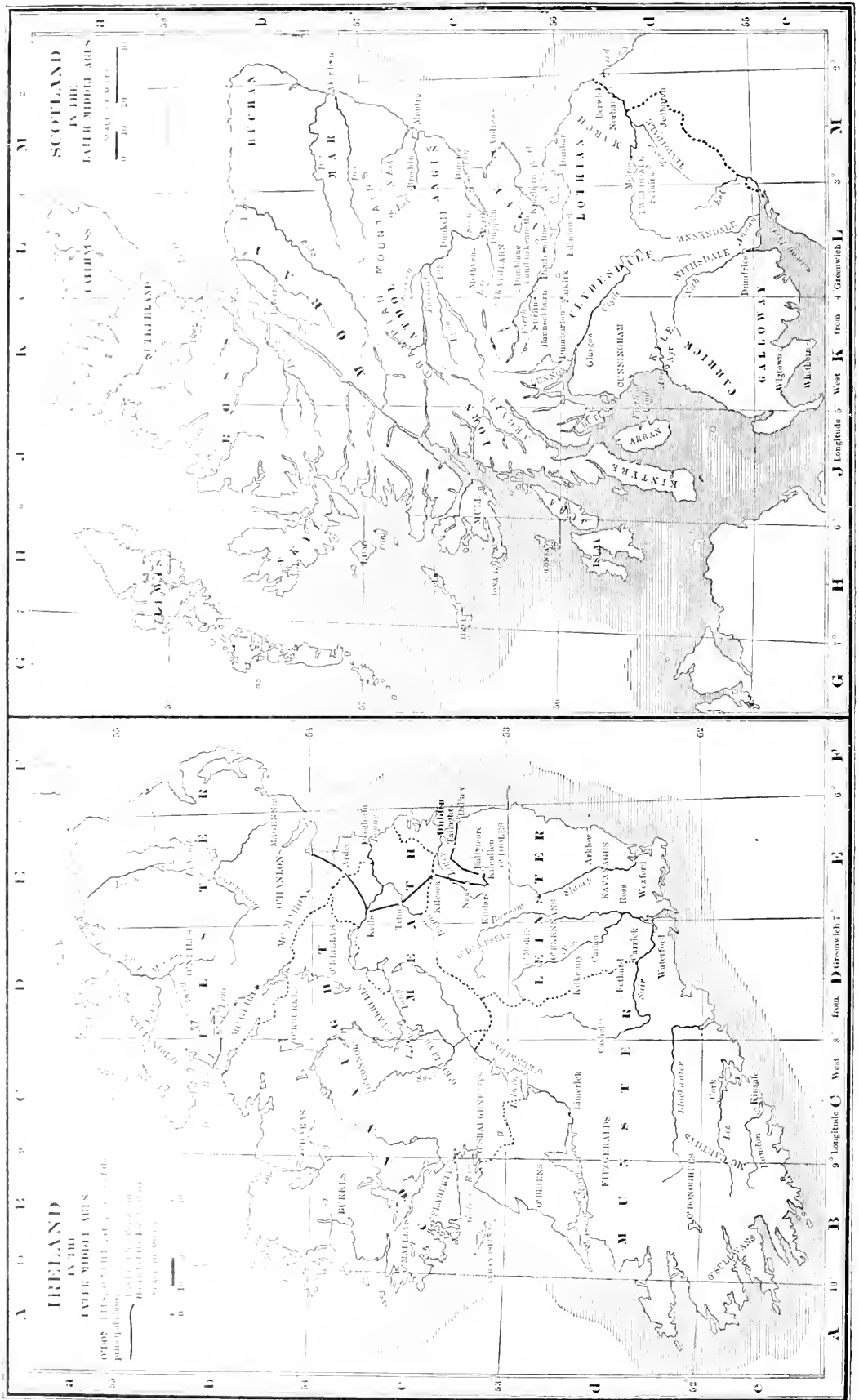


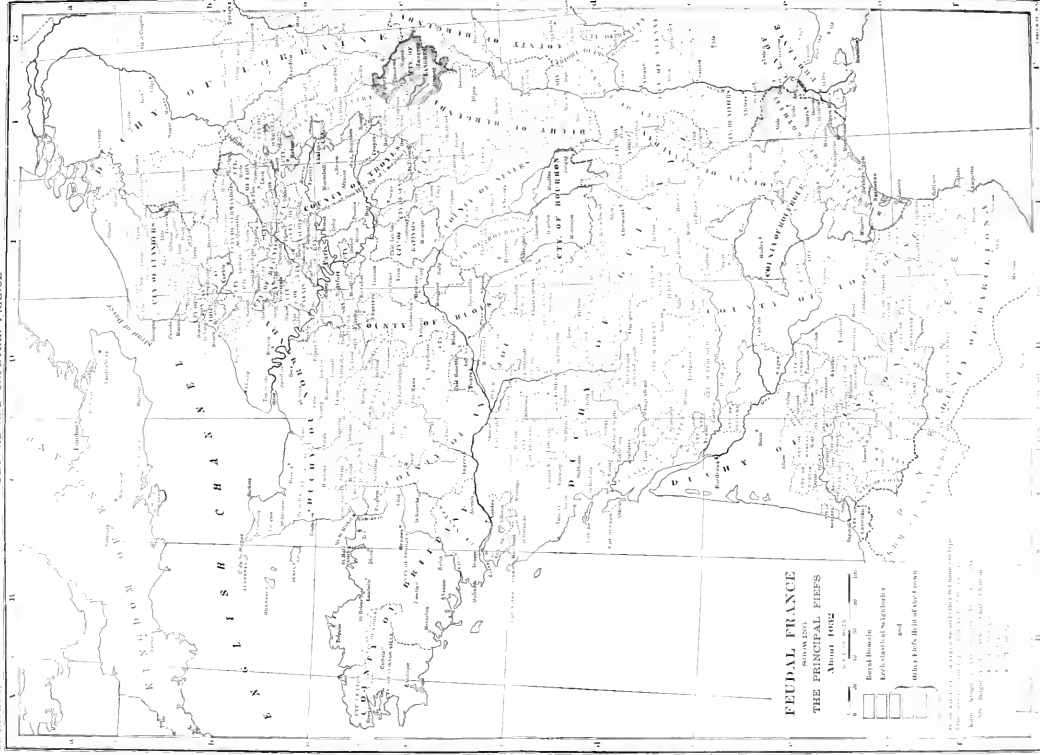


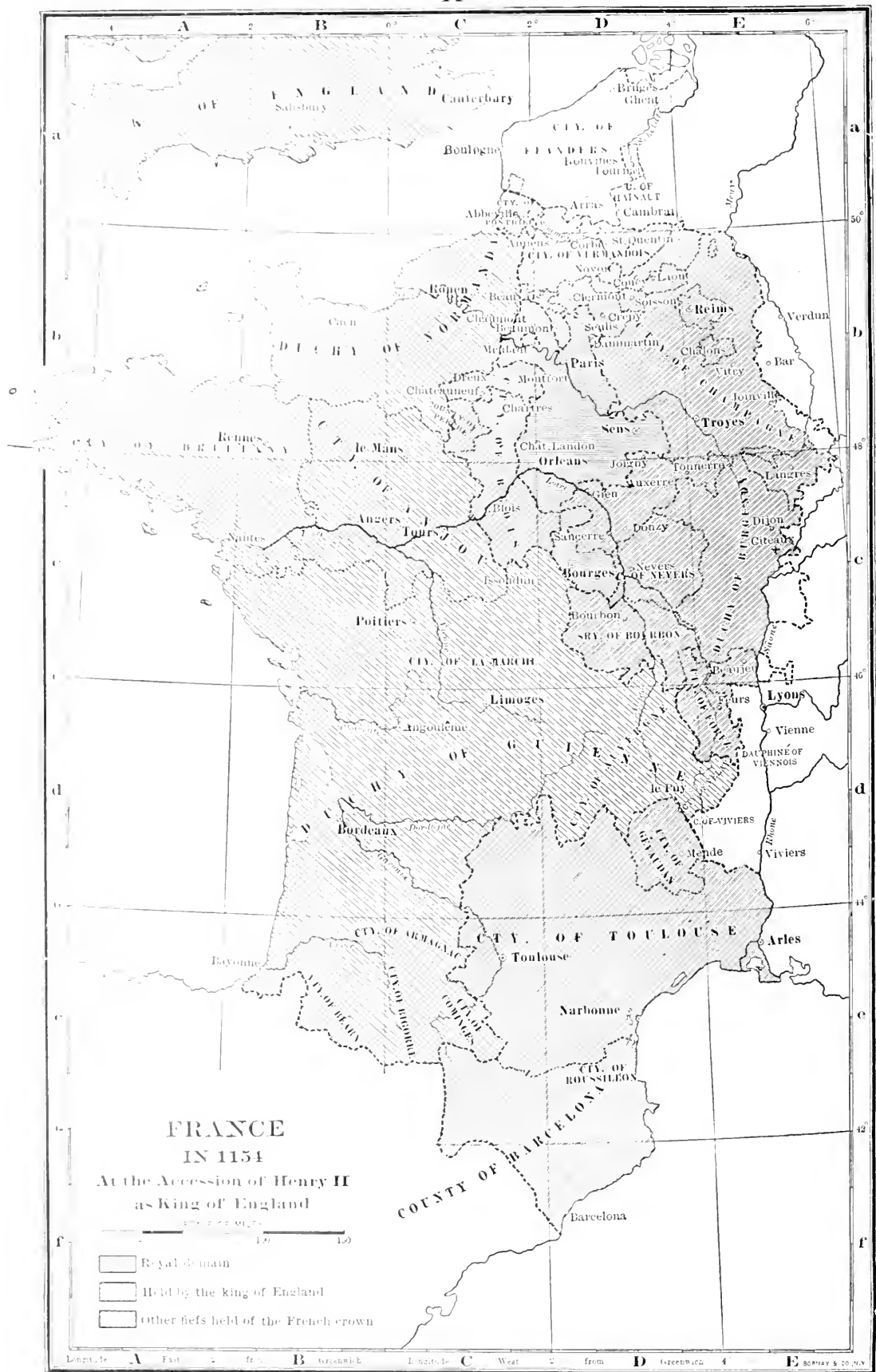








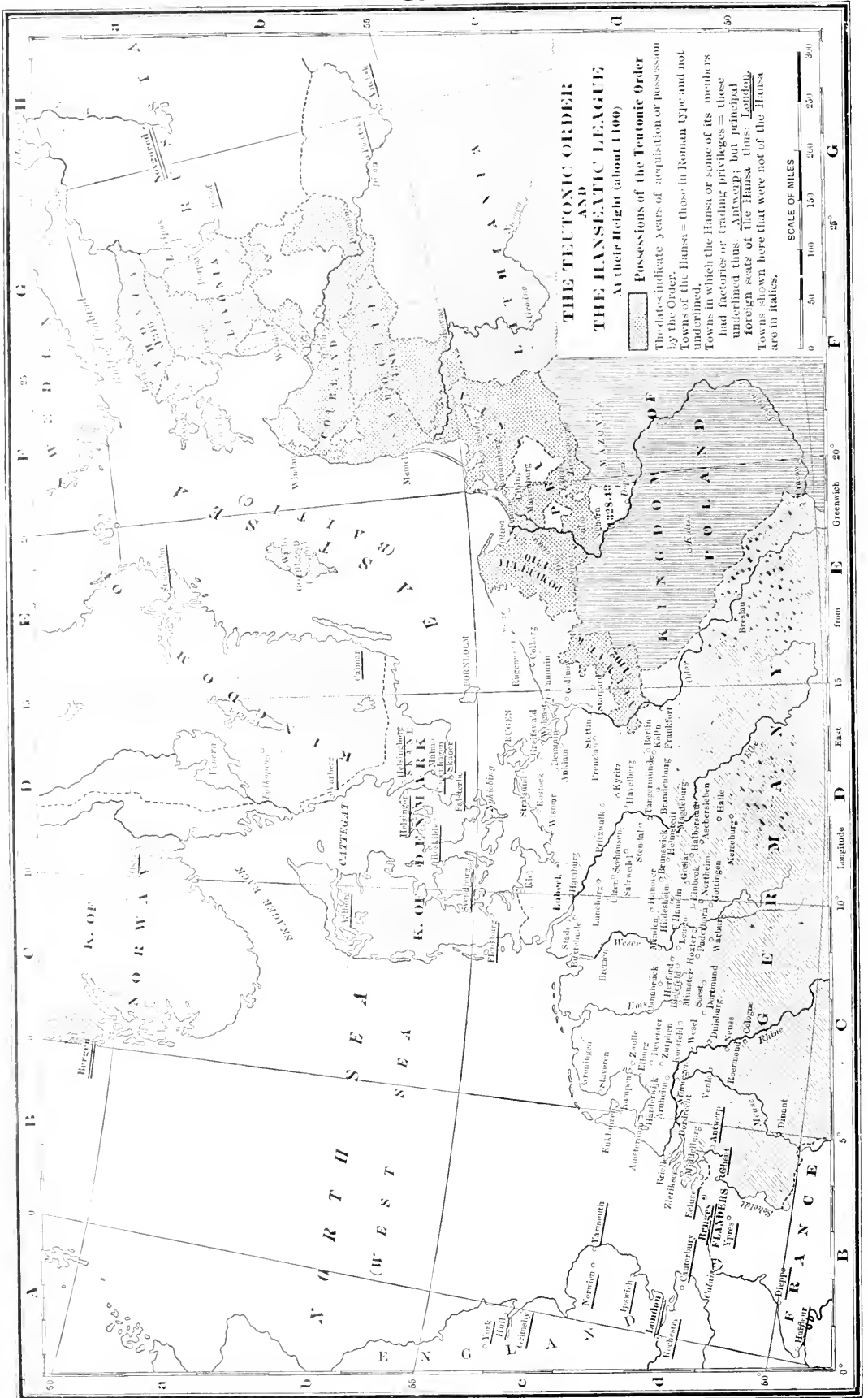


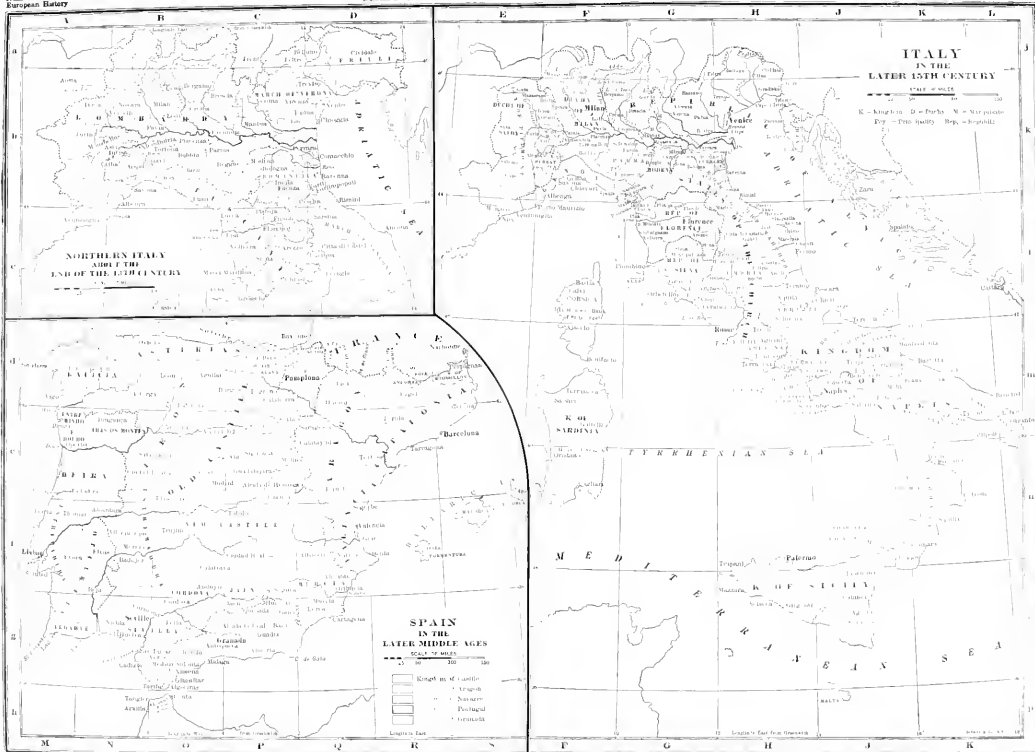






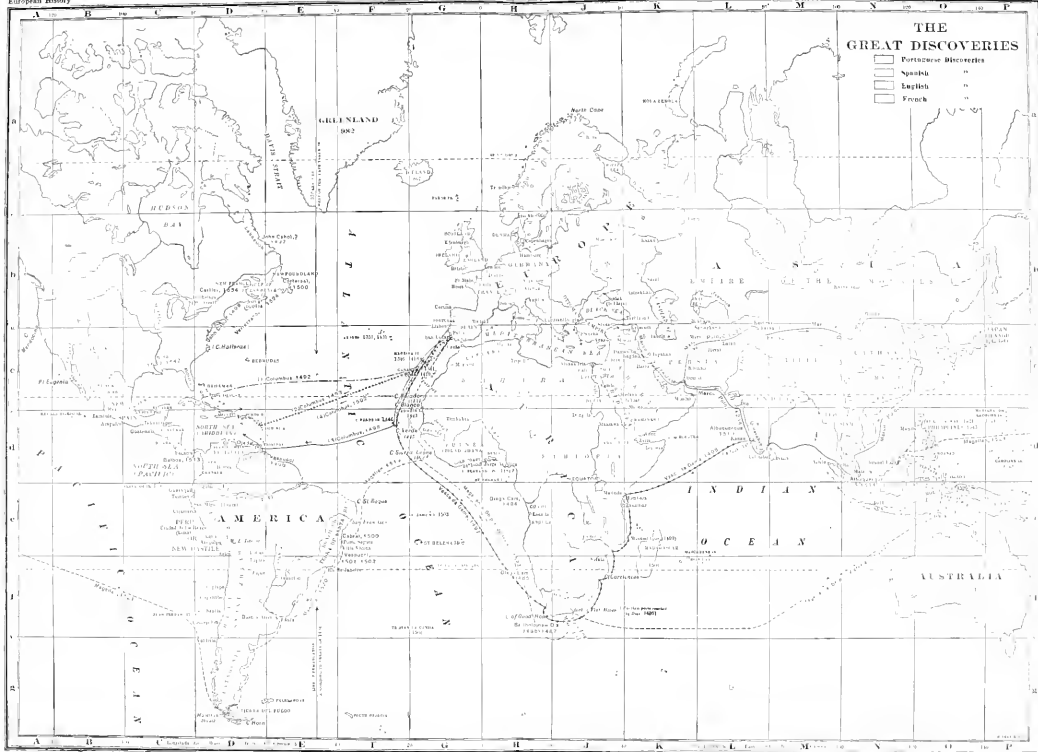


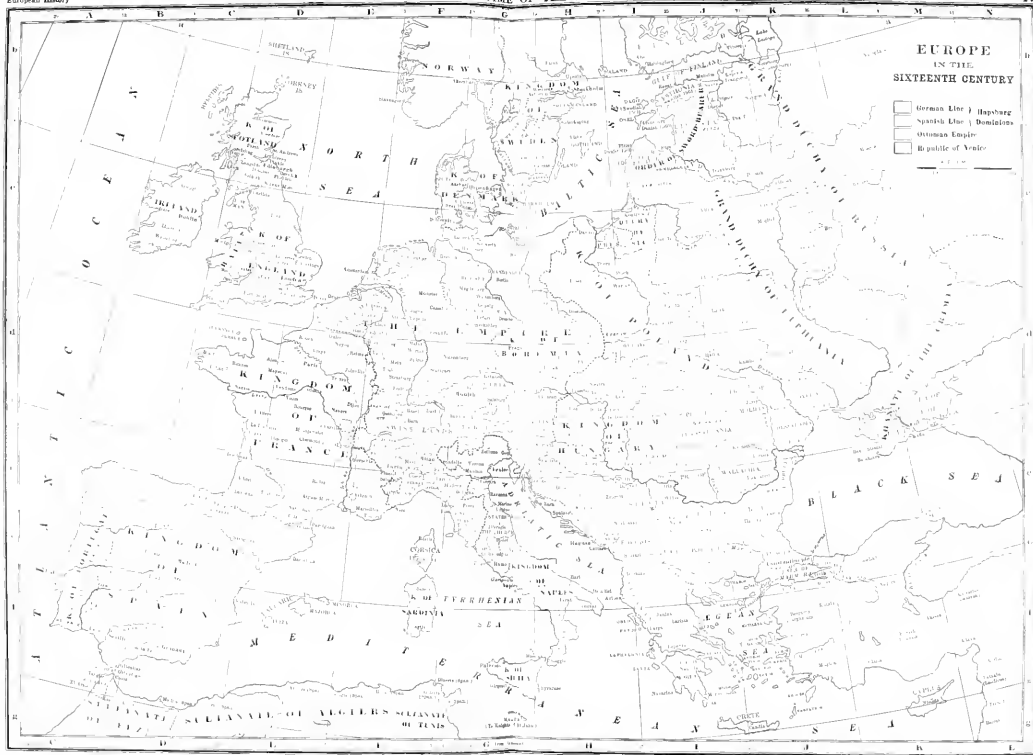
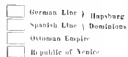


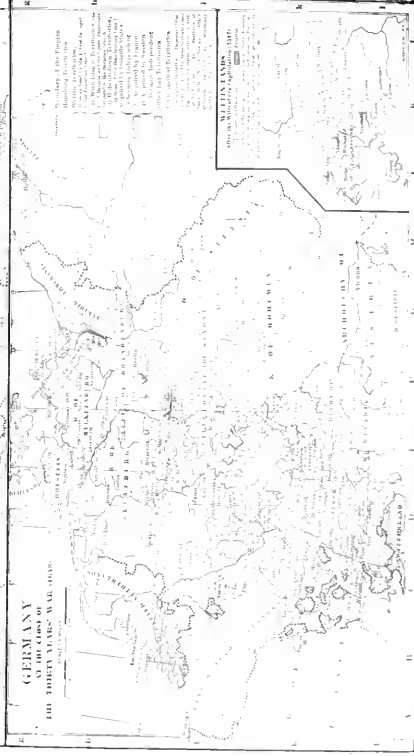
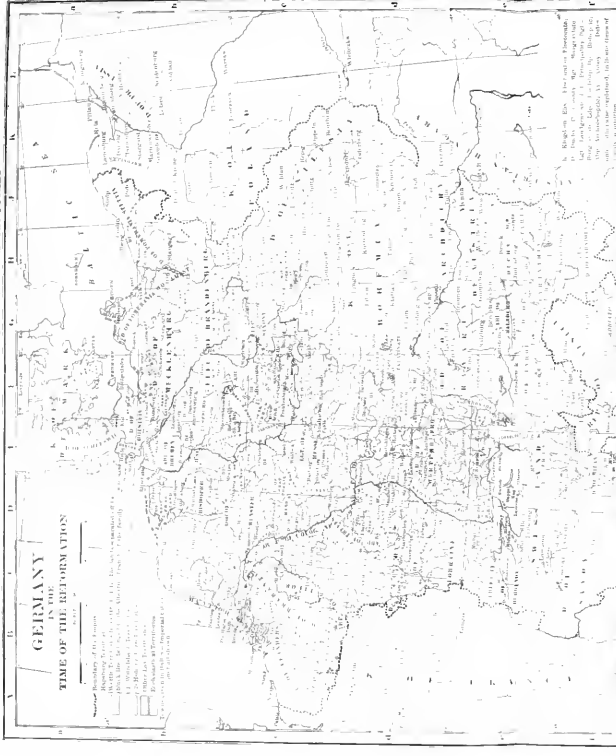


THE GREAT DISCOVERIES

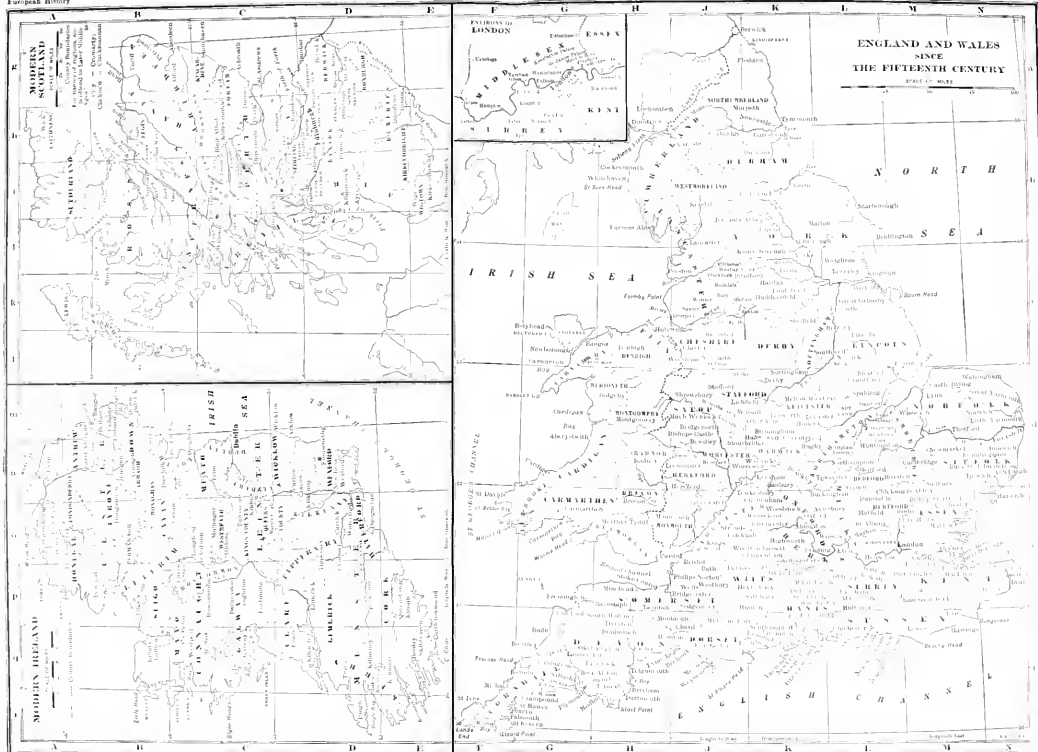
- Portuguese Discoveries
- Spanish Discoveries
- English Discoveries
- French Discoveries

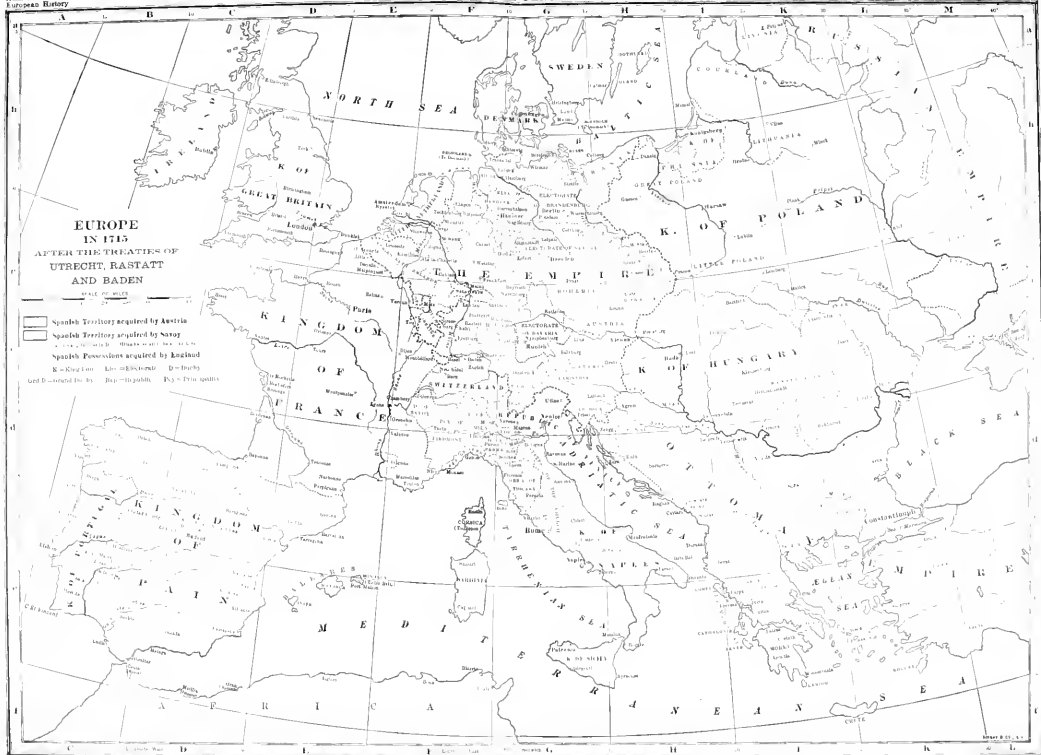


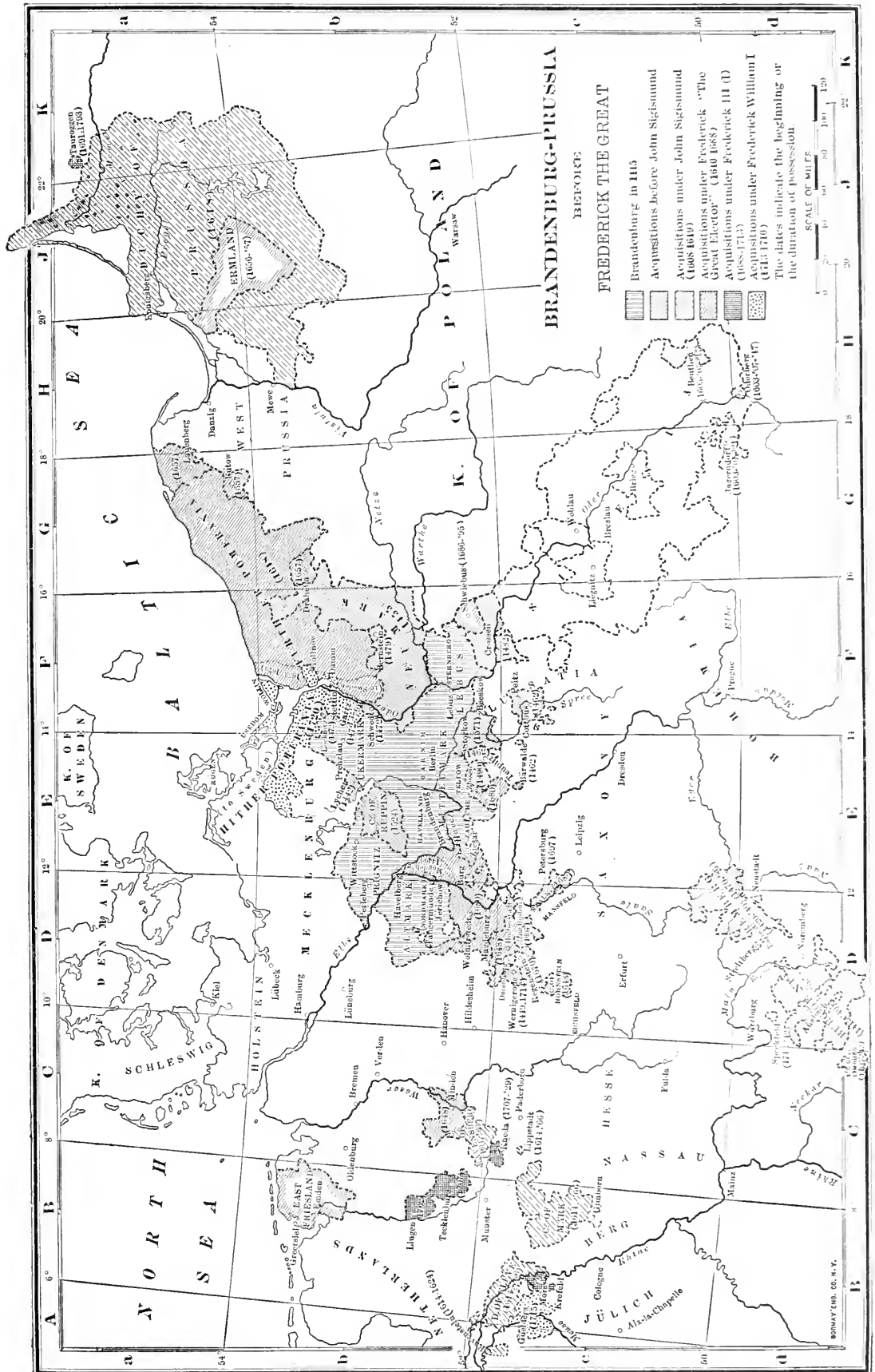


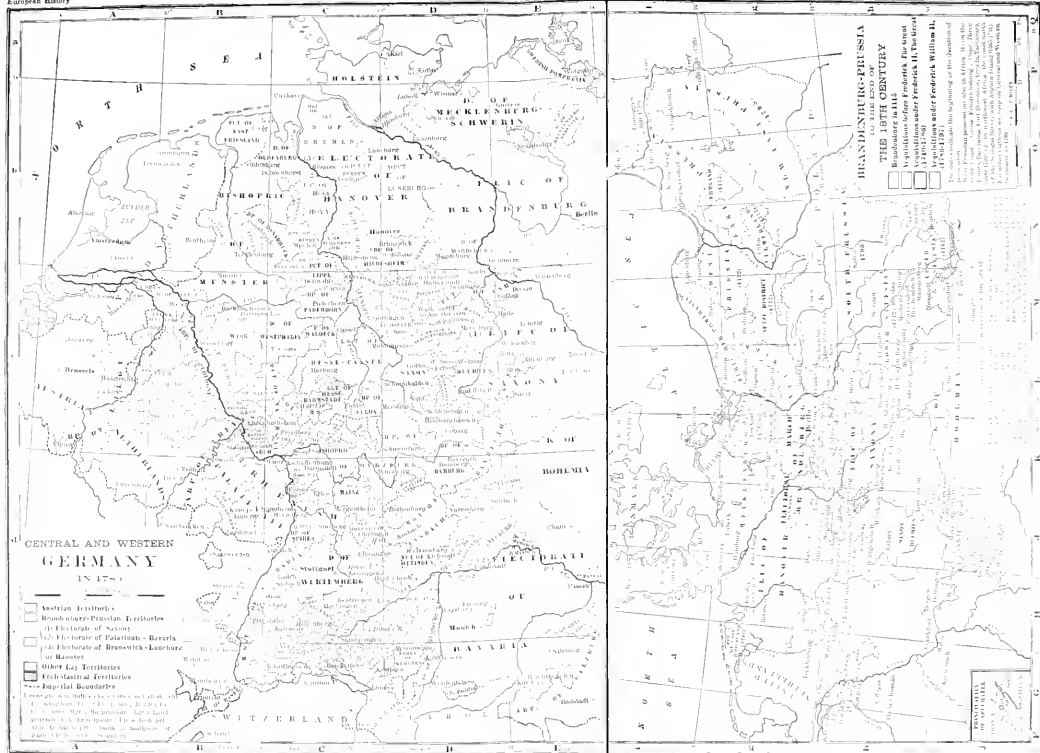












BRANDENBURG-PRUSSIA TO THE END OF THE 18TH CENTURY

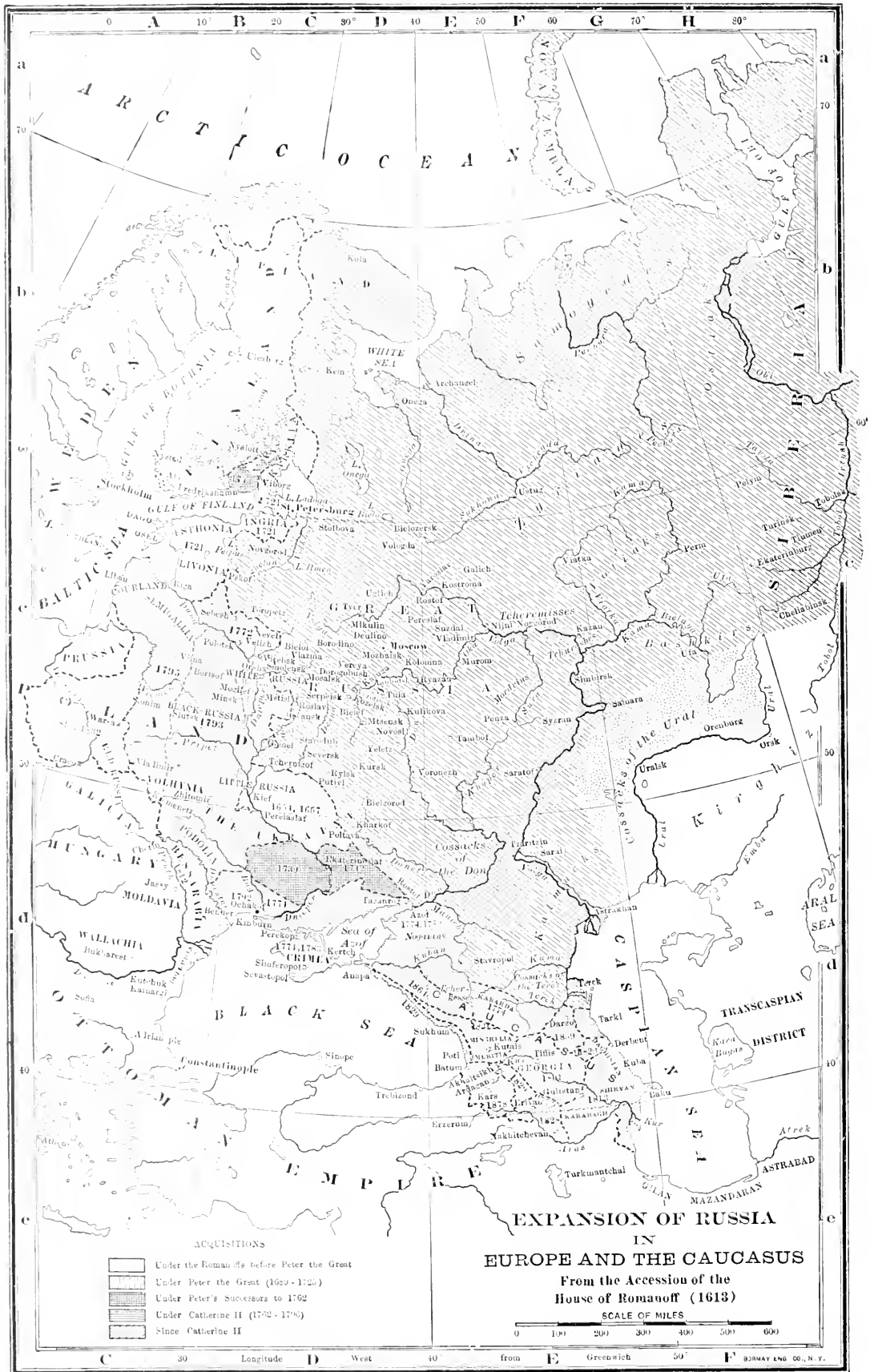
Legend:

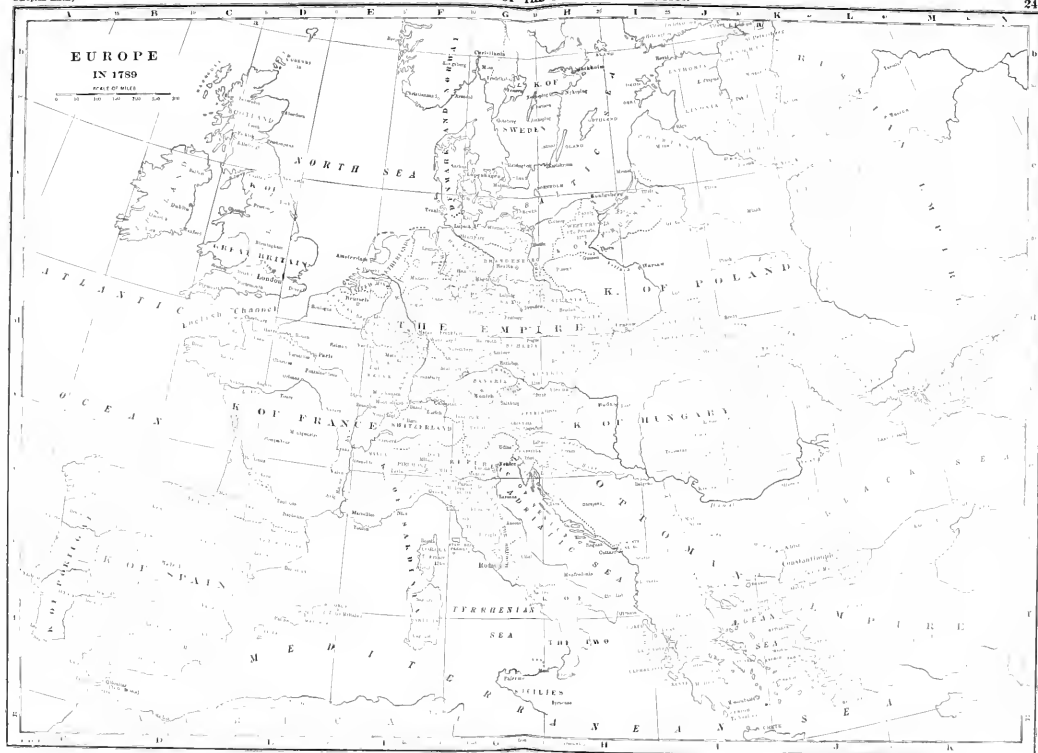
- Prussia before Frederick II. The Great (1740-1763)
- Prussia after Frederick II. The Great (1763-1789)
- Prussia after Frederick William II. (1789-1806)

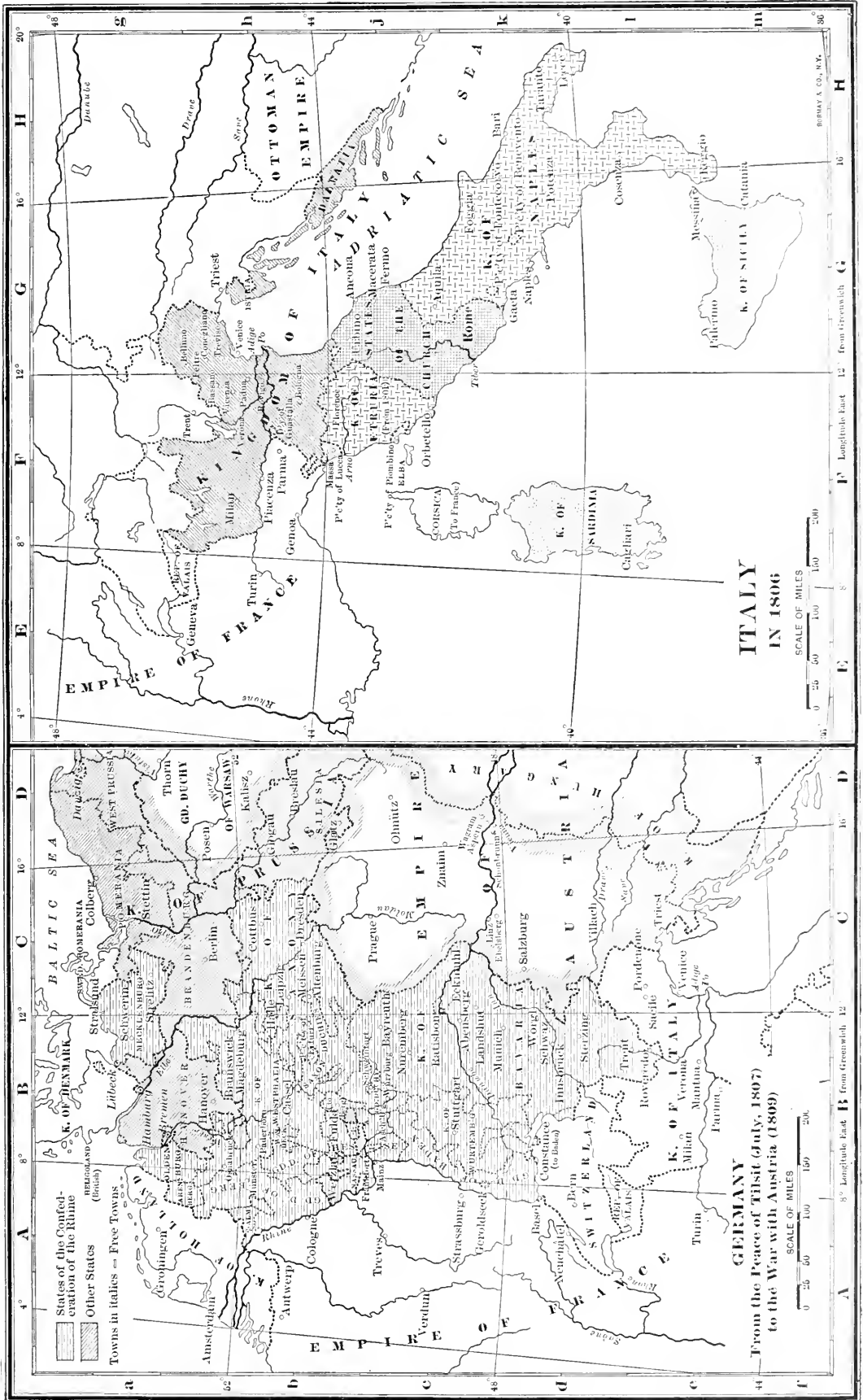
The map illustrates the growth of Brandenburg-Prussia to the end of the 18th century. It shows the territory of Prussia before Frederick II. The Great (1740-1763), the territory after Frederick II. The Great (1763-1789), and the territory after Frederick William II. (1789-1806). The map also shows the territory of Prussia after the Congress of Vienna (1815-1848).

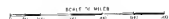
BRANDENBURG-PRUSSIA TO THE END OF THE 18TH CENTURY

The map illustrates the growth of Brandenburg-Prussia to the end of the 18th century. It shows the territory of Prussia before Frederick II. The Great (1740-1763), the territory after Frederick II. The Great (1763-1789), and the territory after Frederick William II. (1789-1806). The map also shows the territory of Prussia after the Congress of Vienna (1815-1848).

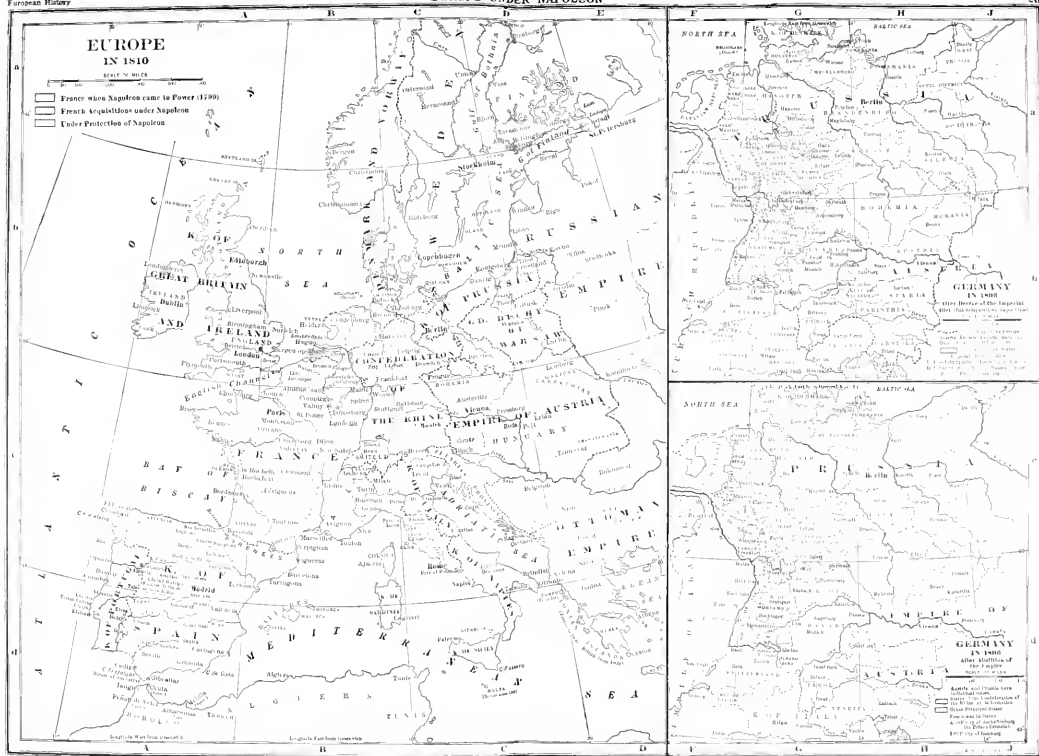








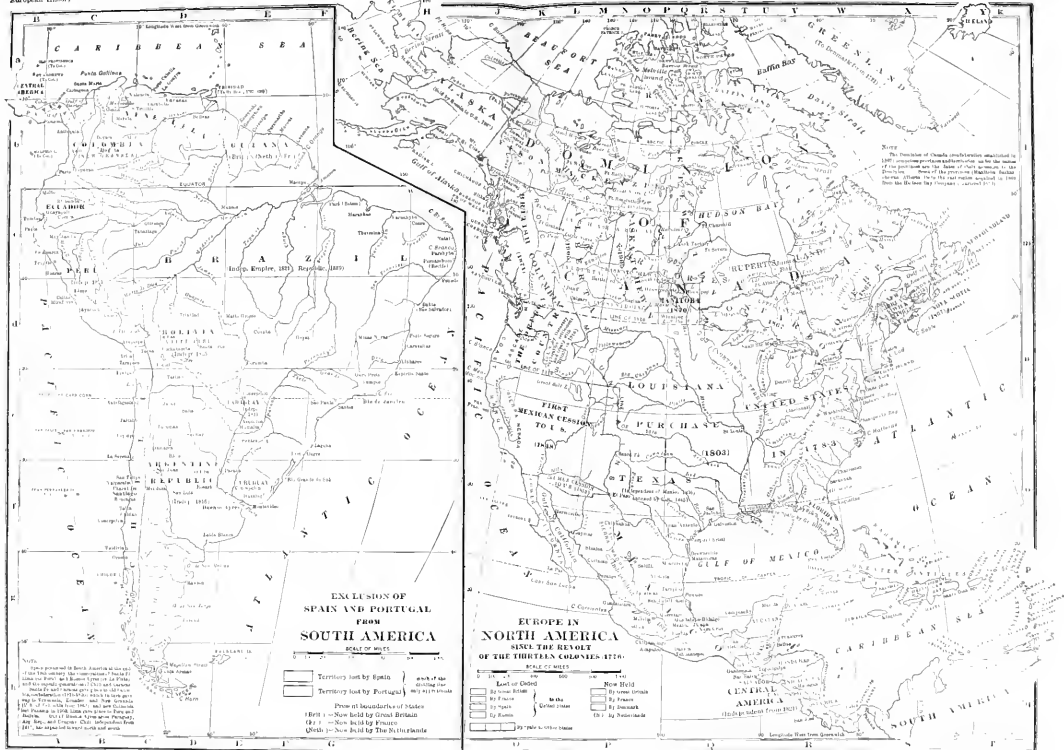
- ☐ France when Napoleon came to Power (1799)

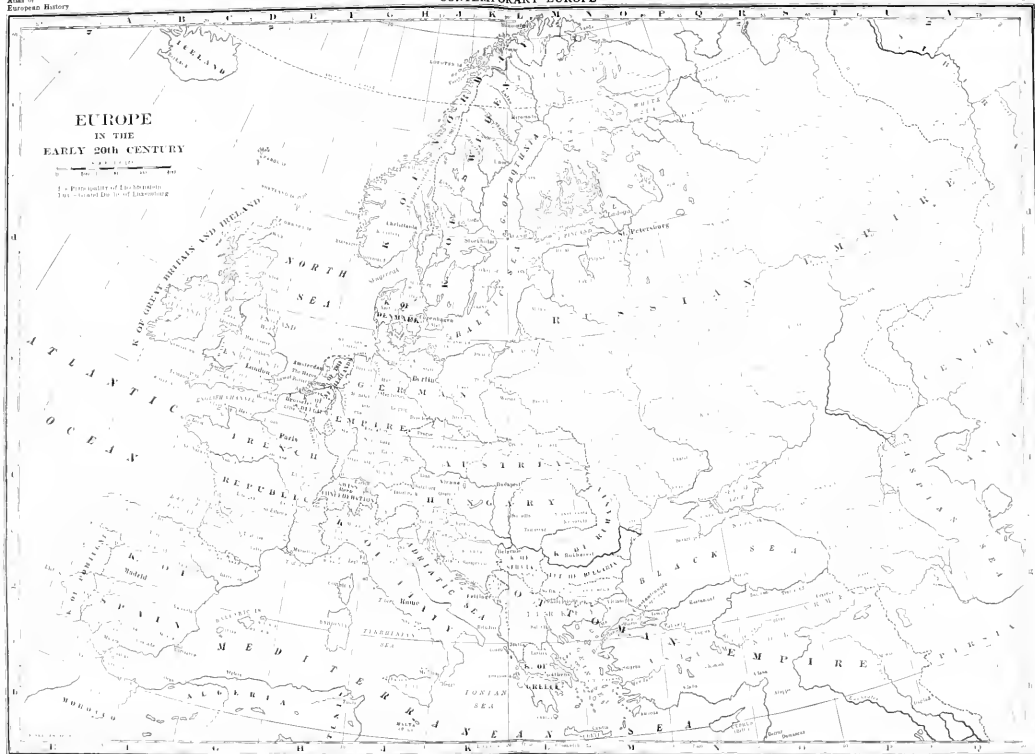




AFTER THE
SETTLEMENTS OF 1815







INDEX

THIS alphabetical list contains primarily the names which appear on the maps, each name being entered at least once. It contains also many names not on the maps, such names being explained usually by cross-references. As a rule, the names mean towns unless some other meaning is stated.

To find a given location, turn to the plate indicated by the figures, and on that to the block where the strips marked by the letters intersect. Example: Oxford 10 L e; see plate 10, at the intersection of the strip L and the strip e.

Principal abbreviations: *anc.* for ancient; *cent.* for century; *eccl.* for ecclesiastical; *Fl.* for Flemish; *Fr.* for French; *Ger.* for German; *It.* for Italian; *Lat.* for Latin; *mod.* for modern; *Sp.* for Spanish.

Dates, if not accompanied by the letters B.C., are A.D.

Aachen, Ger. for Aix-la-Chapelle		Achaia, province	4	E c	Ægina, island	2	D c
Aalborg	14 ² C b	Achaia, region	2	B c	Ægira	2	C d
Aalst, <i>see</i> Alost	14 C c	Achelous, river	2	B c	Ægium	2	C c
Aare (or Aar), river	13 C e	Acharnæ	2	D c	Ægospotami, river	2	K k
Aargau, district	13 C e	Acheron, river	2	A b	Ægyptus, province	4	F d
Aargau, Swiss district	14 D g	Achill, island	19 C r	Ælana, or Aila, or Elath	3	F d	
Aarau	14 D g	Achin	16 M d	Ælia	4	F c	
Aarhus	17 G b	Actris, river, <i>mod.</i> Agri	3 ² F d	Ælis (or Elis)	4	E c	
Abæ	2 C c	Acqui	15 F k	Aelmere, <i>Lat.</i> for Zuyder Zee			
Aballo, <i>Lat.</i> for Avallon		Acragas, or Agrigentum, Greek colony	2 ¹ C b	Aelst, <i>see</i> Alost	14 C c		
Abassgia, region	8 G b	Acre, <i>see</i> Saint Jean d'Acre	9 ² C d	Æmilia, province	4 D b		
Abbasids, dominions of	6 ²	Acritas, promontory	2 B e	Ænaria, or Pithecussa, island, <i>mod.</i> Ischia	3 ² D d		
Abbeville	11 D b	Acrocorinth	2 C d	Ænea	2 C a		
Abbotsford	19 D g	Acte, district	2 E a	Ænania, district	2 C c		
Abdera	2 H f	Actium	2 A c	Ænus (or Ænos)	2 J f		
Abensberg	26 ¹ B c	Adalia	23 E g	Ænus, mountain	2 A c		
Abeokuta	30 G o	Adana	23 M g	Ænus (or Cenus), river, <i>mod.</i> Inn	3 ² C a		
Abercorn	10 A o	Adda, river	15 F k	Æolizæ, islands, <i>see</i> Liparææ	3 ² E e		
Aberdeen	19 B g	Addua, river, <i>mod.</i> Adda	3 ² B b	Æolian Islands, or Lipari	15 J n		
Aberdeen, shire, or county	19 B g	Adels, river	23 D b	Æolian States	2 A e		
Aberffraw	10 H c	Aden	30 L n	Æqui, people	3 ² D c		
Abergavenny	10 J e	Aden, gulf	30 L n	Æsernia	3 ² E d		
Abergwili	10 H e	Aderer, or Aderar, region, <i>see</i> Adrar	30 E m	Æsis, or Æsinus, river, <i>mod.</i> Esino	3 ² D c		
Aberystwith	10 H d	Adrar	30				
Abeshir	30 J n	Adharbaidjan, region	6 F b	Æsium, <i>Lat.</i> for Jesi			
Abila, Phœnician colony	2 ¹ A b	Adige, river	15 H k	Æstii, people	4 E a		
Abingdon	19 K e	Adis Abeba	30 K o	Æthalia, island, <i>see</i> Ilva	3 ² C c		
Åbo	23 E b	Admont, monastery	13 G e	Æthiopia, region, <i>see</i> Ethiopia	1 U p		
Abodrites, people	7 F b	Adour, river	20 C e	Ætna, mountain	3 ² E f		
Abodrites, people	13 E b	Adowa	30 K n	Ætolia, region	2 B c		
Abomey	30 G o	Adramyttium	2 J g	Afghanistan, state	30 M e		
Abrantes	26 A d	Adranutze	8 H b	Afghans, people	30 B a		
Abrincates (or Abrincas), <i>Lat.</i> for Avranches		Adrar, region	30 E m	Africa, 15 <i>cent.</i>	16		
Abruzzi, district	15 H 1	Adria, or Adria Veneta, <i>see</i> anc. Hatria in Venetia	3 ² D b	Africa, Partition of	30		
Abu Habba, <i>see</i> Sippar	1 E b	Adrianople	4 E b	Africa, province	4 C c		
Abu Shahrein, <i>see</i> Eridu	1 F b	Adua, <i>see</i> Adowa	30 K n	Africa, Roman diocese	4 C c		
Abydos, in Egypt	1 C c	Adwalton Moor	19 ¹ E d	Afrin, river	9 ² D b		
Abydos (or Abydos)	2 J f	Æcæ	3 ² E d	Agada	1 E b		
Abyssinia, region	16 J d	Ædui, <i>Lat.</i> for Autun		Agades	30 G n		
Abyssinia, state	30 K o	Ægæ, <i>see</i> Edessa in Macedonia	2 G k	Agatha, <i>Lat.</i> for Agde			
Acanthus	2 D a	Ægæum Pelagus, theme, <i>see</i> Ægean Islands	8 F c	Agbatana, <i>see</i> Ecbatana	3 G c		
Acapulco	31 P p	Ægaleus, mountain	2 B d	Agde	20 E e		
Acarnania, region	2 B c	Ægates, islands	3 ² D f	Agde, seat of bishop	11 E e		
Acca (or Acco, or Accho), or Ptolemais, <i>mod.</i> Saint Jean d'Acre		Ægean Sea	2 H g	Agedincum, <i>Lat.</i> for Sens			
Accad, land, <i>see</i> Akkad	1 E b	Ægean Islands, or Ægæum Pelagus, theme	8 F c	Agen	20 D d		
Accada	(note) 22 P j	Ægilia, island	2 H n	Agen, seat of bishop	7 D d		
Accra	30 F o	Ægina	2 D d	Aggennum, <i>Lat.</i> for Agde			
Acesines, river	1 Y o	Ægina, gulf	23 J g	Ager Romanus, land	3 ² B g		
				Aggershus, <i>see</i> Akershus	17 G b		
				Aghlabids, dominion of	6 ² C b		
				Agincourt	12 R b		

Amphill	19	L d	Anhalt-Köthen, duchy, note on		Aquæ Sulis (Solis), <i>mod.</i> Bath.	3	B a	
Ampurias	11	E f	28		Aquila	15	H l	
Amselfeld, <i>Ger.</i> for Kossowopolje			Ani	8	H b	Aquileia (or Aquileja)	3	D b
Amsterdam	18	B h	Anicium, <i>Lat.</i> for le Puy			Aquileia, seat of archbishop	13	F f
Amul, <i>see</i> Amol	6	G b	Anio, river	3 ²	C f	Aquilonia	3 ²	E d
Amur, river	16	O b	Anisus, <i>mod.</i> Enns, river	3 ²	E a	Aquincum, <i>mod.</i> Budapest	3	D b
Amu-Daria, river	1	X o	Anjou, county, 11 <i>cent.</i>	11	C c	Aquino	7	V
Amyclæ	2	C d	Anjou, county, in 1154	11 ²	C c	Aquitania, I, II, provinces	4	C b
Anactorium	2	A c	Anjou, duchy	12	C c	Aquitaine, or Guienne, duchy,		
Anagni	13	M k	Anjou, province and govern-			10 <i>cent.</i>	8	D b
Anagnia, <i>Lat.</i> for Anagni			ment	20	C c	Aquitaine, duchy, 14 <i>cent.</i>	12	D d
Anamis, river	2 ²	E c	Anjou and Provence, domin-			Arabia, country	6	F c
Anani, <i>anc.</i> people, west of river			ions of house of, later 15 <i>cent.</i>	12		Arabia, Gulf of	1	V p
Trebia			Anklam	18	G b	Arabia, province, 4 <i>cent.</i>	4	F c
Anapa	23 ²	D d	Ankober	30	K n	Arabian Desert	1	D b
Anaphe, island	2	H h	Annaburg	18	K k	Arabia Petræa, region	6	E h
Anatolia, region	23	E f	Annan	19	E h	Arabian Sea	30	N h
Anatolicon, theme	8	G c	Annan, river	19	D h	Arabs, people	1	D b
Anazarbus	4	F c	Anndale, region	10 ²	L d	Arabus, river	2 ²	F e
Ancenis	11	C c	Anney	27	G d	Aracan (or Arakan), district	30	R h
Ancona	15	H l	Annobon, island (to Spain),			Arachosia, region	1	Y o
Ancona, March of	13 ²	C d	west of French Congo			Aractus, river	2	B b
Ancyra	2	L l	Ansbach (or Anspach)	18	F d	Aracynthus, mountain	2	B c
Andalusia, region	6	A b	Ansbach, principality	18	F d	Arabus, or Arvad	9 ²	C c
Andaman Islands	30	R j	Ansbach - Bayreuth, margra-			Aragon, kingdom, 1096	9	C c
Andecavi (or Andegavis), <i>Lat.</i>			viate	22	D d	Aragon, kingdom, 1190	9	C b
for Angers			Anspach, <i>see</i> Ansbach	18	F d	Aragon, kingdom, 15 <i>cent.</i>	15	Q e
Andechs, castle	13 ²	C c	Antananarivo	30	L r	Aragon, province, 15 <i>cent.</i>	15	Q e
Andelaus, <i>Lat.</i> for Andelot			Antandrus	2	J g	Araguaya, river	31	F c
Andelys, les	20	D b	Antequera	15	O g	Arakan, district, <i>see</i> Aracan	30	R h
Anderida (or Anderida), <i>mod.</i>			Anticosti, island	31	T m	Aral, Sea of, or Aral Sea	1	X n
Pevensey	10 ¹	D g	Anticyra	2	C c	Arameans, people	1	D a
Anderida Silva (or Anderida			Antilles, Greater and Lesser, or			Aran, island	19	A y
Silva Regni), or Andreses-			West Indies	31	ST p	Aranjuez	26	A c
weald	10 ¹	C g	Antioch	9 ²	D b	Arapiles	26	A c
Anderium, <i>Lat.</i> for Javols			Antioch, principality	9 ²	D c	Araris, <i>Lat.</i> for Aare (river)		
Andermatt	14	D h	Antiochia, <i>mod.</i> Antioch	3	F c	Aras, river	23 ²	E a
Andernach	13	C c	Antioquia	31	C b	Ararat, mountain	1	E f
Andorra	26	B c	Antipolis, Greek colony	2 ¹	B a	Arausio (or Arausione), <i>Lat.</i> for		
Andorra, district	20	D e	Antirrhiun, promontory	2	B c	Orange		
Andorra, state	32	G f	Antium	3 ²	D d	Aravalli Hills	30	N e
Andover	10	L e	Antivari	23	H f	Arawan	30	F n
Andoverpis, <i>Lat.</i> for Antwerp			Antofogasta	31	C e	Araxes, river	1	W o
Andrvida (lower map)	9	B b	Antrim	19	B n	Araxus, promontory	2	B c
Andresesweald, <i>anc.</i> Anderida			Antrim, shire, or county	19	B n	Arbela	2 ²	D b
Silva, forest region	10	E n	Antwerp	18	C c	Arboga	17	H b
Andria, <i>Lat.</i> for Indre (river)			Antwerp, marquisate	18	C c	Arborea	13 ²	B e
Andros, island	17	J f	Anvers, <i>Fr.</i> for Antwerp			Arborea, Judicature of	13 ²	B ef
Andrussovo (or Andrusova, or			Anxur, or Tarracina, <i>mod.</i>			Arbroath	19	C g
Andrussoff)	23 ²	D c	Terracina	3 ²	D d	Arc	11	F c
Andujar	15	O f	Aosta	15	E k	Arcadia, province, 4 <i>cent.</i>	4	F d
Anger (or Angeris), <i>Lat.</i> for			Aosta, seat of bishop	7	E d	Arcadia, region	2	C d
Indre (river)			Aous, river	31	A a	Arcæ	7 ^V	
Angeriacus, <i>Lat.</i> for Saint-			Apalachicola, river	31	R o	Archangel	23 ²	E b
Jean-d'Angély			Apamea	9 ²	D c	Archas	9 ²	D e
Angerman, river	23	D b	Apennines, mountains	7	F d	Archipelago, Greek, <i>see</i> islands		
Angers	20	C c	Aphidnæ	2	D c	in the Ægean Sea	17	J f
Angers, seat of bishop	11	C c	Aphrodisias	4	E c	Arcis-sur-Aube	25	F c
Angevin dominions in France,			Apidanus, river	2	C b	Arcole	25	L j
in 1154	11 ²		Apodotia, district	2	B c	Arcot	30	O j
Ango-Egyptian Sudan, region . .	30	J n	Apollonia, on Adriatic Sea	2	F k	Ardagan	29	M b
Anglo-Saxon Kingdoms, or			Apollonia, in Bithynia	2	L k	Ardea	3 ²	C g
Heptarchy	10		Apollonia, in Cyrenaica	3	E c	Ardebil	6	F b
Angles, people, 4 <i>cent.</i>	4	C a	Apollonia, in Thrace	3	E b	Arèche, department	25	F e
Angles, people, about 476	5	BD	Appenzell	14	E g	Arèche, river	25	F e
Angles, Middle, people	10	D n	Appenzell, Swiss canton	14	E g	Ardee	10 ²	E c
Angles, South, people	10	E n	Appian Way, road, <i>see</i> Via			Ardennes, department	25	F c
Anglesy (or Anglesea), island . .	10	H c	Appia	3 ²	F e	Ardennes, forest	26	B b
Anglesey, shire, or county	19	G c	Appleby	10	K b	Ardrës	11	E b
Angola, or Portuguese West			Appledore	10	E m	Arklow	19	D n
Africa, colony	30	H r	Apus, river	2	A a	Arkansas, river	31	Q n
Angora	23	L g	Apt	20	F e	Arelate, <i>mod.</i> Arles	3	C b
Angoulême	20	D d	Apt, seat of bishop	11	F e	Arendal	24	F b
Angoulême, county, 11 <i>cent.</i> . . .	11	D d	Apta Julia, or Apta, <i>Lat.</i> for			Arensburg	17	I b
Angoulême, county, 15 <i>cent.</i> . . .	12	V w	Apt			Arequipa	31	C d
Angoumois, province	25	D e	Apuani, <i>anc.</i> people n.w. of			Arezzo	15	G l
Angra Pequena, bay, <i>see</i> Lü-			Luna			Argaum	30	O g
deritz Bay	30	H s	Apuli, <i>anc.</i> people, <i>see</i> Apulia			Argentan	20	D b
Angria, division of Saxony	13	D b	Apulia, county	13	R n	Argentario, mountain and		
Angrians, people	7	F b	Apulia, duchy	9 ¹	E c	promontory	13 ²	C d
Angus, region	10 ²	M c	Apulia, region	13	O k	Argentueil	20	M g
Anhalt	13	E c	Apulia Calabria, province	4	D b	Argentina, <i>Lat.</i> for Strasburg		
Anhalt, principality, 15 <i>cent.</i> . . .	14	F c	Apulum	3	E b	Argentine Republic, state	31	D f
Anhalt, principality, 16 <i>cent.</i> . . .	18	G c	Aquæ (or Aquis), <i>Lat.</i> for Dax			Argenton	11	D d
Anhalt, principality, 18 <i>cent.</i> . . .	22	E c	Aquæ Granni (Grani), or Aquis			Argentoratum, <i>mod.</i> Strasburg . . .	3	C b
Anhalt-Bernburg, duchy, note			Granum, <i>Lat.</i> for Aix-la-			Arginusæ, island	2	K l
on 28			Chapelle			Argithea	2	B b
Anhalt-Dessau, or Anhalt,			Aquæ Sextie, or Aquæ, or			Argolic Gulf	2	C d
duchy, note on 28 and 28 Q j			Aquis, <i>mod.</i> Aix	3	C b	Argolis region	2	C d

Argonne, district	20	F b	Aschaffenburg	13	D d	Atrebatæ (or Atrebatæ), <i>Lat.</i>	
Argos	2	C d	Aschaffenburg, principality	26	G c	for Arras	
Argos Amphiloichicum	2	B c	Aschersleben	13 ³	C b	Atrék, river	23 ³ F e
Arguin, island	16	G d	Ascoli	15	H l	Atria, <i>see</i> Hatria	
Argyle, shire, or county	19	C j	Asculum, <i>mod.</i> Ascoli	4	D b	Atitahwapiskat, river	31 R l
Aria, region	1	X o	Asanti, state	30	F o	Attalea	8 G c
Arjalbinnum, <i>Lat.</i> for Basel			Ashburton	10	J f	Attica, region	2 D c
Ariana, region, <i>see</i> Iran	1	X o	Ashby de la Zouche	19 ¹	E e	Attigny	11 F b
Aribua	1	P g	Ashdod	1	K k	Attila's Residence	5 F a
Africa	31	C d	Ashington (or Ashington)	10	N e	Attinghausen	14 D h
Africa	3 ²	C g	Ashkelon, <i>see</i> Ascalon	9 ²	C e	Attiniacus, <i>Lat.</i> for Attigny	
Arîge, department	25	D f	Ashmunein, or Eshmun, <i>see</i>			Attock	30 B a
Arîge, river	25	D f	anc. Hermopolis	1	C c	Atur, <i>Lat.</i> for Adour (river)	
Ariminium, <i>mod.</i> Rimini	3	D b	Ashton	19	J c	Aube, department	25 E c
Arisbe	2	K k	Asia, province, 4 cent.	4	E c	Aube, river	20 F b
Arius, river	1	X o	Asia, region	16	b	Aubigny	20 E c
Arkona, cape	13 ²	C a	Asia, Roman diocese	4	E c	Aubusson	11 E d
Arles	20	F e	Asia Minor, region	1	U o	Auch	20 D e
Arles, kingdom	13	B e	Asia Minor, region	29	c	Auch, generality	20 T k
Arles, seat of archbishop	7	E d	Asinara, island	29	B d	Auch, intendancy	20 T k
Arlon	11	F b	Asine	2	B e	Auch, seat of archbishop	7 D d
Armagh	19	B n	Askalon, <i>see</i> Ascalon	9 ²	C e	Audania	2 C d
Armagh, shire, or county	19	B n	Asmara	30	K n	Aude, department	25 E f
Armagnac, county, 11 cent.	11	C e	Asola	29	F f	Aude, river	20 E e
Armagnac, county, 14 cent.	12	D e	Asopus	2	C e	Audenarde, <i>see</i> Oudenarde	21 E b
Armavira	3	G b	Asopus, river in Beotia	2	D c	Audura, <i>Lat.</i> for Eure (river)	
Armenia, principality	9 ²	C b	Asopus, river in Peloponnesus	2	C d	Auerstädt	26 G c
Armenia I, II, provinces, 4			Aspadana, <i>mod.</i> Isphahan	1	W o	Aufidus, river, <i>mod.</i> Ofanto	3 ² F d
cent.	4	F c	Aspendus	2	L h	Aughrim	19 C p
Armenia, region	1	V o	Aspern	26 ¹	D c	Augsburg	18 F d
Armenia, Lesser, region and			Aspinwall, <i>see</i> Colon	31	C b	Augsburg, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 cent.	14 F e
kingdom	9	D b	Assab	30	L n	Augsburg, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 cent.	18 F e
Armeniacan, theme	8	G b	Assam, province	30	R f	Augsburg, <i>eccl.</i> state, 18 cent.	22 D d
Armenians, people	1	E a	Assassins, people	9 ²	D c	Augsburg, seat of bishop	13 E d
Armentières	20	E a	Assaye	30	O h	Augusta, or Agosta	25 N n
Armorica, region	5	B a	Assisi	13	M j	Augusta, <i>Lat.</i> for Aosta	
Armorici, people	3	B b	Assiniboia, territory	31	P l	Augusta, <i>Lat.</i> for Soissons	
Arneburg, fortified place	13	E b	Assisium, <i>Lat.</i> for Assisi			Augustamnica, province, 4	
Arnheim (or Arnhem)	18	B h	Assiut	30	K m	cent.	4 F c
Arno, river	15	G l	Assuan (or Assouan, or Ass-			Augusta Taurinorum, or Tau-	
Arnsberg	13	D c	wan)	30	K m	rasia, <i>mod.</i> Turin	3 C b
Arnsdorf	13	E c	Assumption, <i>see</i> Asuncion	31	E e	Augusta Trevirorum, <i>mod.</i>	
Arnus, river, <i>mod.</i> Arno	3 ²	C c	Assur	1	E a	Treves	3 C b
Aro, river	3 ²	B f	Assus	2	K l	Augusta Vindelicorum, <i>mod.</i>	
Aroania Mountains	2	C d	Asswan, <i>see</i> Assuan	30	K m	Augsburg	3 D b
Aroe Patrensis, <i>see</i> Patræ	4	E c	Assynt, district	10 ²	J a	Augustobona, <i>Lat.</i> for Troyes	
Arona	25	K j	Assyria, region	1	E a	Augustodunum, <i>Lat.</i> for Autun	
Arpad, <i>mod.</i> Tel-Erfad	1	P g	Assyrian Empire	1		Augustodurum, <i>Lat.</i> for Ba-	
Arpakha	1	R g	Asta, <i>Lat.</i> for Asti			yeux	
Arpi	3 ²	E d	Astacus	2	B c	Augustoritum, <i>Lat.</i> for Li-	
Arpino	7 ^V		Astarac, county	11	D e	moges	
Arpinum, <i>mod.</i> Arpino	3 ²	D d	Asti	15	F k	Auhausen, <i>see</i> Ahausen	18 E k
Arques	11	D b	Astorga	15	N d	Aujila	30 J m
Arrabo, <i>Lat.</i> for Raab (river)			Astrabad, region	23 ²	F e	Auldearn	19 B h
Arran Isles	19	C q	Astrakhan, <i>modern.</i>	23 ²	E d	Aulis	2 D c
Arran, region	6	F b	Astura	13 ²	C e	Aulnay	11 C d
Arran, island	10 ²	J d	Astures, people	3	B b	Aumale	11 D b
Arras	20	E a	Asturia, region	6	A a	Aumont	20 D b
Arras, seat of bishop	11	E b	Asturias, kingdom	7	B e	Aunis, province and govern-	
Arraticum, <i>Lat.</i> for Arras			Asturias, province	15	O d	ment	20 C c
Arretium, <i>mod.</i> Arezzo	3 ²	C c	Asturica Augusta, <i>mod.</i> As-			Aure, county	11 D f
Arsa, river, <i>see</i> Arsia	3 ²	E b	torga	4	B b	Aureliani (or Aurelianis), <i>Lat.</i>	
Arsia, river, <i>mod.</i> Arsa	3 ²	E b	Astypalæa	2	J h	for Orleans	
Arsila, <i>see</i> Arxilla	15	N h	Asuncion	31	E e	Aurillac, monastery	11 E o
Arsinoe	3	E c	Asyut, <i>see</i> Assiut	30	K m	Aurunci, people	3 ² D d
Arsuf	9 ²	C c	Atalante, island	2	D c	Aurungabad	30 F j
Arta	21	I d	Atarneus	2	J g	Auscii (or Ausciis), <i>Lat.</i> for	
Arta, gulf	23	J e	Atbara, river	30	K n	Auch	
Artacana	2 ²	E g	Aternum	3 ²	C e	Ausculum	3 ² E d
Artasium	9 ²	D b	Aternus, river, <i>mod.</i> Pescara			Aussig	28 S j
Artaxata	3	G c		3 ²	D c	Austerlitz	26 H d
Artemisium, promontory	2	D b	Ateste, <i>Lat.</i> for Este			Australia, island	16 O f
Artemita	3	G c	Ath	20	E a	Austrasia, region of Frankland	5 G g
Artena	3 ²	C g	Athabasca, lake	31	P l	Austrasia, region of Frankland	7 F c
Artlenburg	18	E h	Athabasca, river	31	O l	Austria, archduchy, 16 cent.	14 H d
Artois, county	14	B c	Athabasca, territory	31	O l	Austria, archduchy, 16 cent.	18 H d
Artois, province	20	E a	Atamanania, district	2	B b	Austria, archduchy, 17 cent.	18 G k
Arques	20	D b	Athelney	10	E o	Austria, duchy, 14 cent.	14 J h
Aruba, island, <i>see</i> Oruba	31	S p	Athenæ or Athens	3	E c	Austria, empire, 1806	26 H d
Arundel	10	M f	Athens	2	D d	Austria, empire, 1810	26 C c
Arurius, river, <i>mod.</i> Aar (or Aare)	3 ²	A a	Athens, duchy (lower map)	9	B b	Austria, empire, after 1815	27 J d
Aruwimi, river	30	J o	Atherstone	19	K d	Austria, empire, 20 cent., <i>see</i>	
Arvad, or Aradus	1	D b	Athesis, river, <i>mod.</i> Adige	3 ²	D b	Austria-Hungary	
Arverni, <i>Lat.</i> for Clermont-			Atlas Mountains	2 ¹	A b	Austria, march and duchy, 10-	
Ferrand			Athlone	19	C o	12 cent.	13 G d
Arwystli, lordship	10	J d	Athol, region	10 ²	K c	Austria, part of Austrian Em-	
Arxilla	15	N h	Athos, mountain	2	E a	pire	28 G d
Ascalon	9 ²	C e	Atrax	2	C b	Austria, region in Lombard	
Ascension, island	16	G e	Atrebatæ, people	10 ¹	C f	Italy	5 K h

- Austria-Hungary, monarchy . . . 32 K e
Austrian Netherlands . . . 21 E b
Autessiodorum (or Autissiodorum), *Lat.* for Auxerre
Autricum, *Lat.* for Chartres
Autun . . . 20 F c
Autun, seat of bishop . . . 11 F d
Autura, *Lat.* for Eure (river)
Auvergne, county . . . 11 E d
Auvergne, Dauphiné of . . . 12 W w
Auvergne, duchy . . . 12 E d
Auvergne, intendency . . . 20 U j
Auvergne, province and government . . . 20 E d
Auxerre . . . 20 E c
Auxerre, county . . . 12 W v
Auxerre, seat of bishop . . . 11 E c
Auximum, *mod.* Osimo . . . 3² D c
Aya . . . 30 S g
Avallon . . . 11 E c
Avallone, *Lat.* for Avallon
Avaricum, *mod.* Bourges . . . 3 C b
Avars, people . . . 7 I c
Avellino . . . 29 E d
Avenches . . . 3 C b
Avenio (or Avenione), *Lat.* for Avignon
Aventicum, *mod.* Avenches . . . 3 C b
Averni, *mod.* Clermont in Auvergne . . . 4 C b
Aversa . . . 13 R n
Aversa, county . . . 13 R n
Avesnes . . . 20 E a
Aveyron, department . . . 25 E e
Aveyron, river . . . 25 E e
Avezano . . . 15 M j
Avignon . . . 12 F e
Avignon, seat of bishop . . . 7 E d
Avila . . . 15 O e
Avon, river . . . 10 K e
Avon, river . . . 10 L d
Avon, river . . . 10 L e
Avranches . . . 20 C b
Avranches, seat of bishop . . . 11 C c
Ayas . . . 16 J c
Ayacucho . . . 31 C d
Aylesbury . . . 10 E n
Aylesford . . . 10 E m
Ayr, river . . . 10 D i
Ayr, shire, or county . . . 10 D i
Azaz . . . 1 P g
Azof (or Azov) . . . 23 M e
Azof, sea . . . 23 F e
Azores, islands . . . 16 F c
Azotus . . . 9² C e
Azov, *see* Azof . . . 23 M e
Ax, viscounty . . . 11 C e
Axbridge . . . 10 K e
Axel . . . 18 B c
Axius, river, *mod.* Vardar . . . 2 G f
Axminster . . . 10 F o
Azona, or Axuenna, *Lat.* for Aisne (river)
Baalbec . . . 9² D d
Babadag . . . 24 J e
Bab-el-Mandeb, strait . . . 30 L n
Babylon . . . 1 E b
Babylon, in Egypt . . . 6 E b
Babylon and Egypt, empires . . . 1
Babylonia, region . . . 1 F b
Babylonian Empire, Early . . . 1 A a
Back, river, *see* Great Fish . . . 31 P k
Bactra . . . 1 Y o
Bactria, region . . . 1 Y o
Bactriana, region, *see* Bactria . . . 1 Y o
Badajoz . . . 15 N f
Badbury . . . 10 F o
Baden, in Austria . . . 14 J e
Baden, in Germany . . . 18 D k
Baden, in Switzerland . . . 14 D g
Baden, electorate . . . 26 G b
Baden, fortress . . . 13 D d
Baden, grand duchy . . . 28 D d
Baden, margraviate, 15 cent. . . 14 E d
Baden, margraviate, 16 cent. . . 18 E d
Baden, margraviate, 18 cent. . . 22 C d
Bæterre, *Lat.* for Béziers
Bætica, province . . . 4 B c
Baffin Bay . . . 31 T
Baffin Land . . . 31 S
Bafira, *see* Bafra . . . 24 L e
Bafra (or Bafira) . . . 24 L e
Bagamoyo . . . 30 K p
Bagdad . . . 6 F b
Bagdad, caliphate, dismemberment of . . . 6²
Bagdada (or Bagdadu) . . . 1 R g
Bagé . . . 11 F d
Bagé, seigniory . . . 11 F d
Baghdad, *see* Bagdad
Baghelkand, states . . . 30 P g
Baghirmi, state, *see* Bagirmi . . . 30 H n
Bagirmi (or Baghirmi), state . . . 30 H n
Bagistana, *mod.* Behistun . . . 1 W o
Bahamas, islands . . . 16 D c
Bahar (or Behar or Bihar), province . . . 30 Q f
Bahawalpur, *see* Ehalwulpore . . . 30 B b
Bahia, or São Salvador de Bahia . . . 31 G d
Bahia Blanca . . . 31 D f
Bahrain, region . . . 6 G c
Bahr-el-Ghazal, region . . . 30 J o
Baia, *anc.* town, on coast between Palæopolis and Cumæ
Bailen, *see* Baylen . . . 26 A d
Bailleul . . . 20 E a
Baisan . . . 9² C d
Bajocasses (or Bajocas), *Lat.* for Bayeux
Bakel . . . 30 E n
Bakhchisarai . . . 23 L f
Bakkar, *see* Bukkur . . . 30 B b
Baku . . . 23² E d
Balaklava . . . 29 K b
Balasore (or Balasur) . . . 30 Q g
Balaton, lake . . . 18 J e
Bâle, *see* Basel . . . 18 D e
Balearic Islands . . . 7 D e
Balearic Islands (Balears), province . . . 4 C c
Bali, island . . . 16 N e
Balik (or Balikh), river . . . 1 P g
Balkan Mountains . . . 29 J b
Balkans, mountains . . . 27 K e
Balkh . . . 6 H b
Ballari, *see* Bellary . . . 30 O h
Ballenstedt . . . 13 E c
Ballina . . . 19 B q
Ballinasloe . . . 19 C p
Ballymore . . . 10² E c
Balsas, las, river . . . 31 P p
Baltimore . . . 31 S n
Bal Tir, *see* Bardera . . . 30 L o
Baluchistan, British, province . . . 30 M e
Baluchistan, state . . . 30 M f
Bamako (or Bamaku) . . . 30 F n
Bamberg . . . 18 F d
Bamberg, *eccl.* state, 15 cent. . . 14 F d
Bamberg, *eccl.* state, 16 cent. . . 18 F d
Bamberg, *eccl.* state, 18 cent. . . 22 D d
Bamberg, seat of bishop . . . 13 E d
Bamborough . . . 10 L a
Bammako, *see* Bamako . . . 30 F n
Banana . . . 30 H p
Banbury . . . 19 K d
Bandon, river . . . 10² C e
Banff, in Canada . . . 31 O l
Banff, in Scotland . . . 19 B g
Banff, shire, or county . . . 19 B h
Bangalore (or Bangalur) . . . 30 O j
Bangor . . . 19 B m
Bangor, seat of bishop . . . 10 H c
Bangui . . . 30 H o
Bangweolo, lake . . . 30 J r
Banias . . . 9² C d
Banjagara . . . 30 F n
Banjaluka . . . 23 H f
Bankok . . . 30 E j
Banks Land . . . 31 N
Banks Strait . . . 31 O
Bann, river . . . 19 A n
Bannockburn . . . 10² L c
Bannu (or Banu), district . . . 30 N e
Bantry . . . 19 E q
Bantry Bay . . . 19 E q
Bapaume . . . 11 E b
Bar, duchy, 15 cent. . . 14 C d
Bar, duchy, 16 cent. . . 18 C d
Baramahal, district . . . 30 A b c
Baranof, island . . . 31 M l
Barava . . . 30 L o
Barbados (or Barbadoes), island . . . 1 T p
Barbary, region . . . 16 G c
Barbary States . . . 27 g
Barberton . . . 30 K s
Barbuda, island . . . 31 T p
Barby . . . 22 D c
Barca . . . 3 E c
Barca, region . . . 6 D b
Barcelona . . . 15 S e
Barcelona, county . . . 8 D b
Barcino (or Barchinona), *mod.* Barcelona . . . 4 C b
Bardai . . . 30 H m
Bardenwick, *Lat.* for Bardowick
Bardera . . . 30 L o
Bardi . . . 15 B b
Bardonèche . . . 20 G d
Bardowiek (or Bardowick) . . . 13 E b
Bardsey, island . . . 19 G d
Bareilly (or Bareli) . . . 30 B b
Barfeur . . . 12 K o
Bari, in Italy . . . 15 K m
Bari, in Sardinia . . . 25 K m
Barka, region, *see* Barca . . . 6 D b
Bar-le-Duc . . . 11 F c
Barletta . . . 15 K m
Barnet . . . 10 M e
Barnim, district . . . 22¹ E b
Barnstaple . . . 10 H e
Barnus, mountain . . . 2 B a
Baroach, *see* Broach . . . 30 N g
Baroda . . . 30 B b
Baroda, state, *see* Guicowar . . . 30 B b
Barotse, or Barotse Land, region, *see* Marotse . . . 30 J r
Barrackpore (or Barrackpur) . . . 30 Q g
Barrois, district . . . 20 F b
Barrow, cape . . . 31 K
Barrow, river . . . 19 C o
Barrow Strait . . . 31 Q
Barrum, *Lat.* for Bar-le-Duc and for Bar-sur-Aube
Bar-sur-Aube . . . 11 F c
Bar-sur-Seine . . . 11 F c
Bartfeld . . . 21 I c
Barton . . . 19 L c
Baruth . . . 18 L k
Barwalde, in Brandenburg . . . 18 G h
Bärwalde, in Saxony . . . 22 K h
Basel, or Basle (or Bâle) . . . 18 D e
Basel, *eccl.* state, 15 cent. . . 14 D e
Basel, *eccl.* state, 18 cent. . . 22 B e
Basel, seat of bishop . . . 13 C e
Basel, Bishopric of, Swiss district . . . 14 C g
Basel, Swiss canton . . . 16 C g
Basento (or Basiento), river . . . 15 K m
Bashkirs, people . . . 8 I a
Basiento, river, *see* Basento . . . 15 K m
Basilia, *Lat.* for Basel
Basilicata, district, 15 cent. . . 15 K m
Basing . . . 10 E n
Basingstoke . . . 10¹ E f
Basle, *see* Basel . . . 18 D e
Basra, or Bassora . . . 6 F b
Bas Rhin, department . . . 25 G c
Bassano . . . 15 G k
Bassein, in Burma . . . 30 R h
Bassein, in western India . . . 30 N h
Basses Alpes, department . . . 25 G f
Basses Pyrénées, department . . . 25 C f
Bassora, *see* Basra . . . 6 F b
Bastarne, people . . . 3 E b
Bastia . . . 15 F j
Basuto Land, British colony . . . 30 J s
Bata . . . 30 G o
Batavi, people . . . 3 C a
Bath . . . 19 J e
Bath, seat of bishop . . . 10 K e
Bathurst . . . 30 E n
Bathurst, island . . . 31 P
Battle of Herrings . . . 12 R j
Battleford . . . 31 P t

Batum	29	M b	Belemina	2	C d	Berkeley	10	K e
Baugé	12	Q k	Belfast	19	B m	Berkhampstead	10	M e
Bautzen, or Budissin	18	H c	Belfast Lough, lake	19	B m	Berks, or Berkshire, shire, or		
Bautzen, fortified place	13	G c	Belfort	20	G c	county	19	K e
Bautzen, landgraviate	14	J a	Belge, people, in Britain	10	B f	Berkshire (see Berks), shire, or		
Bavai, see Bavy	20	E h	Belgia, I, II, provinces	4	C b	county	10	L e
Bavaria, duchy, 10-12 cent.	13	F e	Belgium, kingdom, 19 cent.	28	B c	Berlichingen	18	E d
Bavaria, duchy, 16 cent.	18	F d	Belgium, kingdom, 20 cent.	32	G d	Berlin	18	F h
Bavaria duchy, 17 cent.	18	E k	Belgrade (or Belgrad)	29	P e	Bernejo, river	31	D e
Bavaria, electorate	18	E k	Belice, river	29	D f	Bermius, mountain	2	C a
Bavaria, kingdom	28	E d	Belichas, river, see Balik	1	P g	Bermondsey	19	G a
Bavaria, Lower, region	18	G d	Belize	31	R p	Bermudas, islands	31	T n
Bavaria, Rhenish, see Rhenish			Bellary	30	O h	Bern	18	D e
Bavaria	28	C d	Belle Isle, island	20	B c	Bern, Swiss canton	14	C h
Bavaria, Upper, region	18	F e	Belle Isle, strait	31	U l	Bernard, Great Saint, pass	13	C f
Bavaria-Landshut, duchy, 14			Bellme	11	D c	Bernay	20	D b
cent.	14	J h	Bell-me, signiory	11	D c	Bernburg	28	E c
Bavaria-Landshut, duchy, 16			Belley	20	F d	Bernicia, kingdom	10 ¹	G l
cent.	14	G d	Belley, county	11	F d	Bernicia, region	10	A o
Bavaria-Munich, duchy, 14			Belley, seat of bishop	11	F d	Bernstein	22	L g
cent.	14	H j	Bellici, river, see Hypsas	3 ²	D f	Berœa, see Chalybon	1	V o
Bavaria-Munich, duchy, 16			Bellinzona	14	E h	Berrhæ (lower map)	9	C a
cent.	14	F d	Bellovac (or Bellovacis), Lat.			Berry, duchy	12	E c
Bavaria-Straubing, duchy	14	J h	for Beauvais			Berry, intendency	20	U h
Bavarian East March, or Aus-			Belluno	15	H j	Berry, province and govern't	20	D c
tria	13	G d	Belluno, seat of bishop	13	F e	Berseba (or Bersaba), see Beer-		
Bavay	20	E a	Belostok, see Bielostok	23	K b	sheba	9 ²	C e
Bazar, see Buxar	30	P f	Belsk, see Bielsk	23	K b	Berwick	19	J a
Bayazid	29	M c	Belvoir Castle	10 ¹	F e	Berwick, shire, or county	19	D g
Bayern, Ger. for Bavaria			Benacus, lake, mod. Garda			Berytus, mod. Beirut	4	F c
Bayeux	20	C b	Benafum, Lat. for Venafro			Besalu	11	E f
Bayeux, seat of bishop	11	C b	Benares	30	P f	Besalu, county	11	E f
Baylen	26	A d	Ben Cruachan, mountain	19	C j	Besançon	20	G c
Bayonne	20	C e	Bender (or Bendéry)	23	K e	Besançon, seat of archbishop	13	B e
Bayonne, seat of bishop	11	C e	Benediktbeurn, monastery	13	E e	Bessarabia, part of Ottoman		
Bayreuth	18	F d	Benevento	13	N k	Empire	23	D e
Bayreuth, principality	18	F d	Benevento, duchy	7	G e	Bessarabia, part of Russia	27	L d
Baza	15	P g	Benevento, principality, 10-12			Bethlehem	9 ²	C e
Bazas, seat of bishop	11	C e	cent.	13	N k	Béthune	11	E b
Beachy Head, cape	19	M f	Benevento, Principality of, 16			Betriacum	3 ²	C b
Bear, Great, lake	31	O k	cent.	15	J m	Beuthen	18	K c
Béarn, province and govern't	20	C e	Benevento, principality, 1810	26	C e	Beverley	10	M c
Béarn, viscounty, 11 cent.	11	C e	Beneventum, mod. Benevento	3	D b	Bewdley	19	J d
Béarn, viscounty, 14 cent.	12	C e	Beneventum (or Benevento),			Beyrout, see Beirut	8	G c
Beas, river	30	O e	Lombard duchy, about 600	5	M g	Bezauze, viscounty	11	C e
Beaucaire	11	F e	Bengal, bay, or gulf	30	Q h	Béziers	20	E e
Beaufort Sea	31	L	Bengal, province	30	Q g	Béziers, seat of bishop	11	E e
Beaufort West	30	J t	Benghazi (or Ben-Ghasi)	30	H l	Bhartpore (or Bhartpur)	30	O f
Beauegency	11	D c	Benguella	30	H r	Bharuch, see Broach	30	N g
Beaujeu	11	F d	Beni, river	31	D d	Bhawulpore	30	B b
Beaujeu, signiory, 11 cent.	11	F d	Benim	30	G o	Bhima, river	30	O h
Beaujeu, signiory, 13 cent.	12 ¹	E c	Benin, region	16	H d	Bhiwani (or Bhiwana)	30	O f
Beaujolais, district	12	X v	Ben Lawers, mountain	19	C i	Bhonslay (or Bhonsla), or Ra-		
Beaulieu, in England	19	K f	Ben Lomond, mountain	19	C i	jahs of Nagpore, or Rajahs		
Beaulieu, in France	12	V v	Benneckenstein	22	J h	of Berar, dynasty in India	30	C b
Beaulx, river	10 ²	K b	Ben Nevis, mountain	19	C j	Bhootan, or Bhutan, state	30	R f
Beaumaris	10	H c	Bensington	10	E n	Bhopal	30	O g
Beaumont	11	D c	Bentheim	13	C b	Bhurtpore, see Bhartpore	30	O f
Beaumont	11	E b	Bentheim, county, 16 cent.	14	D b	Bhutan, state, see Bhootan	30	R f
Beaumont	11	F c	Bentheim, county, 18 cent.	22	B b	Biafra, Bight of	30	G o
Beaumont, county	11	E h	Benue, river	30	G o	Bias, river, see Beas	30	O e
Beaune	11	F c	Berar, province	30	O g	Biberach	22	C d
Beauvais	20	E b	Berar, Rajahs of, see Bhonslay			Bicocca	17	F d
Beauvais, county	11	E b	Berat	21	H d	Bida	30	G o
Beauvais, seat of bishop	11	E b	Berbera	30	L n	Bidassoa, river	26	A c
Bec, monastery	11	D b	Berchtesgaden (or Berchtols-			Bideford	19	G f
Bechuana Land British, part of			gaden)	18	G e	Bielaya, river	23 ²	F c
Cape Colony	30	J s	Berchtesgaden, abbey	14	G e	Bielef	23 ²	D c
Bechuana Land, British pro-			Berdichef	32		Bielefeld	22	H c
tectorate	30	J s	Berea, or Veria	8	F b	Bielgorod	23 ²	D c
Beder, see Bedr	6	E c	Berenice, on the Mediterranean	3	E c	Biella	15	F k
Bedesis, river, mod. Ronco	3 ²	D b	Berg, duchy, 15 cent.	14	D c	Bielo, lake	23 ²	D b
Bedford	10	M d	Berg, duchy, 16 cent.	18	D c	Bieloi	23 ²	D c
Bedford, shire, or county	10	M d	Berg, duchy, 17 cent.	18	C j	Bielostok	23	K b
Bedlingtonshire, district	10	L a	Berg, duchy, 18 cent.	22	B c	Bielozersk	23 ²	D c
Bedr	6	E c	Berg, grand duchy	26	F c	Bielsk	23	K b
Beejapore, see Bijapore	30	B c	Bergama, or Pergamum	17	J f	Bienne	18	D e
Beer Alston	10	G f	Bergamo	15	F k	Biferno, river	29	E d
Beersheba	9 ²	C e	Bergamo, seat of bishop	13	D f	Big, river	31	S l
Beeskow	18	H b	Bergen, in Norway	23	B b	Big Cheyenne, river	31	P m
Beeston Castle	10 ¹	D d	Bergen, on Island of Rügen	18	F g	Bigha	17	J e
Behar province, see Bahar	30	Q f	Bergen, on Main	22	H h	Bigorre, county	11	D e
Behistun, anc. Bagistana			Bergen op Zoom	18	C d	Bihac	23	H f
Beira	30	K r	Bergerac	12	D c	Bihar, province, see Bahar	30	Q f
Beira, province	15	M e	Bergomum, mod. Bergamo	3 ²	B b	Bijagos, islands, see Bissagos		
Beirut (or Beyrout)	8	G c	Bergues	20	E a	Bijapore (or Bijapur)	30	B c
Beja	15	N f	Berhœa	2	C a	Bikanir (or Bikaner)	30	N f
Belbina, island	2	D d	Bering Sea	31	H	Bilad Ghana, or Guinea, region	16	G d
Belem, see Pará	31	F c	Bering Strait	31	J k	Bilbao	15	P d

Billings, March of the	13	E b	Bohemia, part of Austrian Em-		Bourbonnais, duchy.	12	E c	
Bilma	30	H n	pire	28	G d	Bourbonnais, intendancy	20	U h
Binche	20	F a	Bohemia, part of Frankish Em-			Bourbonnais, province and gov.	20	E c
Bingen	13	C d	pire	7II		Bourbourg	20	E a
Bingium, <i>Lat.</i> for Bingen			Bohemians, or Czechs, people..	7	G c	Bourcq	11	F b
Birkenfeld	28	C d	Böhmer Wald, forest	13	F d	Bourg, in Burgundy	20	F c
Birmingham	19	K d	Bohus (or Bohuslan), part of			Bourg, in southwestern France.	12	P l
Biron	20	D d	Sweden	23	C c	Bourgachard	20	D b
Birten	13	C c	Boii, people	3 ²	C b	Bourgas	20	Q f
Bisanthe	2	J f	Bois-le-Duc, <i>Fr.</i> for Bosch			Bourges	20	E c
Biscay, Bay of	32	F f	Boius, mountain	2	A a	Bourges, generality	20	T h
Bischofswerda	14	H c	Bojador, cape	16	G c	Bourges, seat of archbishop	11	E c
Biserta, <i>see</i> Bizerta	6	B b	Bokhara	16	L b	Bourges, viscounty	11	E c
Bishop Stortford	19	M e	Bolan, pass	30	M e	Bouvines	12 ¹	D a
Bishop's Castle	19	H d	Bolbe, lake	2	D a	Boves	12	R e
Bishop's Lynn, <i>see</i> Lynn	10	N d	Boli		D a	Bovianum	3 ²	E d
Biskra	30	G l	Bolingbroke	10	M c	Bovillæ	3 ²	C g
Bissagos, islands, just west of			Bolingbroke Castle	10 ¹	F d	Bovillon	13	H d
Portuguese Guinea			Bolivar	31	D b	Boxley	19	M e
Bissao (or Bissau)	30	E n	Bolivia (Upper Peru), state	31	D d	Boyaca	31	C b
Biterræ, <i>Lat.</i> for Béziers			Bologna	15	G k	Boyle, river	19	C p
Biturivium, <i>Lat.</i> for Viterbo			Bolsena, lake	15	G l	Boyne, river	19	C n
Bithynia, province	4	F b	Bolton Abbey	19 ¹	E d	Bozen	18	F e
Bithynia, region	1	U n	Bolton Castle	19 ¹	E c	Bozzolo	29	F f
Bitlis	6	F b	Boma	30	H p	Brabant, duchy, 12 cent.	13 ²	A b
Bitolja, or Monastir	23	J f	Bombay	30	B c	Brabant, duchy, 15 cent.	12	X t
Bittern	10 ¹	C g	Bömisches-Brod	14	H c	Brabant, duchy, 16 cent.	18	C c
Bituriges (or Biturigis), <i>Lat.</i> for			Bon, cape	30	H l	Bracara, mod. Braga	3	B b
Bourges			Bona (or Bone)	17	F f	Bracciano, lake	15	H l
Bizerta	6	B b	Bonaire, island	31	T p	Brackley	19	K d
Björn	26	D a	Bonga	30	K o	Bradano, river	15	K m
Blackburn	19	J c	Bonifacio	15	F m	Bradanus, river, mod. Bradano	3 ²	F d
Black Forest, or Schwarz Wald,			Bonn	18	D c	Braddock Down	19 ¹	B g
forest	13	D d	Bonna, <i>Lat.</i> for Bonn			Bradford	10	E o
Blackheath	19	G a	Bonniere	12	R h	Bradminch	19	H f
Black Russia, region	23 ²	C c	Bonny	30	G o	Braga	15	M e
Black Volta, river	30	F o	Bononia, mod. Bologna	3	D b	Bragança (or Braganza)	15	N e
Blackwater, river	19	B n	Bononia, <i>Lat.</i> for Boulogne			Brahmaputra (or Brahmapoo-		
Blair Athol	19	C h	Boothia, gulf	31	R	tra), river	30	R f
Blanche Garde	9 ²	C e	Boothia, region	31	Q	Braia, <i>see</i> Ibraia	17	J d
Blanchetache	12	Q h	Bordeaux	20	C d	Braine	11	E b
Blanco, cape, in North America	31	N m	Bordeaux, generality	20	S h	Bramber	19	L f
Blanco, cape, in Tunis	30	H l	Bordeaux, seat of archbishop	11	C e	Branco, river	31	D b
Blanco, cape, in western Africa	16	G c	Borgo	18	F e	Branco, cape	31	G c
Blandford	10	K f	Borgoforte	29	F f	Brandeis	18	G j
Blankenburg, principality	22	D c	Borgo San Donnino	15	G k	Brandenburg	18	G b
Blanquefort	12	P l	Borgetaro	25	K j	Brandenburg, eccl. state	14	G b
Blantyre	30	K r	Borisof	23 ²	C c	Brandenburg, Electoral March		
Blavet, river	20	B c	Borku, region	30	H n	of, in 1415	22	K g
Blaye	12	P l	Bormio	14	F h	Brandenburg, electorate, 15		
Bleiburg	18	H e	Borneo, island	14	N e	cent.	14	G b
Bleichfeld	13	E d	Bornholm, island	23	C c	Brandenburg, electorate, 16		
Bleking, part of Sweden	23	C c	Bornhöved	13 ²	C a	cent.	18	G b
Blenheim	21	G c	Borodino	23 ²	D c	Brandenburg, electorate, 17		
Blesum, <i>Lat.</i> for Blois			Boroughbridge	10	L b	cent.	18	F b
Bletchingley	19	L e	Borsippa	1	E b	Brandenburg, fortified place		
Bloemfontein	30	J s	Bosch, or 's Hertogenbosch	18	C c	and seat of bishop	13	F b
Blois	11	D c	Bosco	15	B b	Brandenburg, margraviate, 12		
Blois, county	11	D c	Bosnia, part of Ottoman Em-			cent.	13 ²	C b
Blore Heath	10	K d	pire	23	B f	Brandenburg, margraviate, 14		
Bludenz	14	E e	Bosnia, state	29	O e	cent.	14	J g
Blue Nile, river	30	K n	Bosphorus (or Bosphorus), strait.	29	J b	Brandenburg, province, 19 cent.	28	F b
Bobbio	15	F k	Bosporus, Cimmerian, strait	1	V n	Brandenburg—Prussia, before		
Bober, river	13	G c	Bosporus, Thracian, mod. Bos-			Frederick the Great	22 ¹	
Bobium, <i>Lat.</i> for Bobbio			phorus, strait	2	K f	Brandenburg—Prussia, to end		
Boblingen	18	E d	Bosra	6	E b	of 18 cent.	22	
Bobo-Dioulasso	30	F n	Bossiney	19	G f	Bratzlaf	17	J d
Bochetta, pass	25	K j	Boston, in England	19	M c	Braunau, in Bohemia	18	H j
Bodele, region	30	H n	Boston, in United States	31	S m	Braunau, in Bavaria	18	G d
Boden See, <i>Ger.</i> for Lake of			Bostra	3	F c	Braunsberg	18	K a
Constance			Bosworth	10	L d	Braunschweig, <i>Ger.</i> for Bruns-		
Boderia Æstuarium, inlet,			Bothnia, gulf	23	E b	wick		
<i>see</i> Bodotria Æstuarium	10 ¹	B a	Bothwell	19	D i	Bray	11	E c
Bodmin	10	H f	Botroun	9 ²	C c	Brazil, or Terra de Santa Cruz,		
Bodotria Æstuarium, mod.			Bottizais, district	2	C a	region	16	E e
Firth of Forth	10 ¹	B a	Bouchain	20	E a	Brazil, state	31	E c
Bœæ	2	D e	Bouches du Rhône, department	25	F f	Brazos, river	31	Q n
Bœbeis, lake	2	C b	Bougie	17	F f	Brazzaville	30	H p
Bœotia, region	2	D c	Bouillon	11	F b	Brechin	10 ²	M c
Boer Republics, on eve of their			Boulogne	11	D b	Brecknock, division of Wales	10	E o
suppression	30	F f	Boulogne, county, 11 cent.	11	D b	Brecon	19	H e
Bogotá	31	C b	Boulogne, county, 15 cent.	12	V t	Brecon, lordship	10	J e
Bohemia, duchy, 10-12 cent.	13	G d	Boulonnais, government	20	D a	Brecon, shire, or county	19	H e
Bohemia, duchy and kingdom,			Bourbon	11	E d	Breda	18	C c
12 cent.	13 ²	D c	Bourbon, county, 11 cent.	11	E d	Bregenz	14	E g
Bohemia, kingdom, 14 cent.	14	J h	Bourbon, dominions of house			Breisach (or Brisach)	20	G b
Bohemia, kingdom, 15 cent.	14	H d	of, late 15 cent.	12		Breisgau, district	18	D e
Bohemia, kingdom, 16 cent.	18	H d	Bourbon, duchy, 15 cent.	12	W v	Breitenfeld	18	F j
Bohemia, kingdom, 17 cent.	18	G k	Bourbon, seigniory	12 ¹	D c	Breitenwang	13 ²	C c

- Brema, *Lat.* for Bremen
- Bremen, *eccl.* state, 15 cent. 17 F c
- Bremen, *eccl.* state, 16 cent. 18 E b
- Bremen, duchy 22 C b
- Bremen, seat of archbishop 7 F b
- Bremen and Verden, possession of Sweden 23 B d
- Bremerhaven 28¹ E b
- Bremetennacum, *mod.* Ribchester 10¹ B d
- Brenner, pass 13 E e
- Brenta, river 15 H k
- Brentford 19¹ F f
- Brescia 15 G k
- Brescia, seat of bishop 13 E f
- Breslau 18 H j
- Breslau, principality 14 K h
- Breslau, seat of bishop 13 H c
- Bresse, district 20 O h
- Brest 11 A c
- Brest Litovsk 23 L b
- Bretagne, *Fr.* for Brittany 11 B c
- Breteuil 11 E b
- Breteuil, in Normandy 11 D c
- Breteuil, county 11 E b
- Bretigny (or Bretigny) 12 D b
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- Briançon 20 G d
- Briansk, *see* Bryansk 17 K c
- Bridgenorth 10 K d
- Bridgewater 10 J e
- Bridiers 11 D d
- Bridlington 10 L f
- Bridport 10 K f
- Brie, district 20 N g
- Brie-Comte-Robert 20 E b
- Brieg 18 J c
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- Brigantium, *mod.* Bregenz 4 D b
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- Brignoles 20 G e
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- Brillessus, mountain, *see* Pentellicus 2 D c
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- Brindisi 15 L m
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- Brionne 12 L o
- Brioude 11 E d
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- Brisach (or Breisach) 18 C k
- Brissac 20 C c
- Bristol 10 K e
- Bristol Channel 10 J e
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- Britain, or The Britains, Roman diocese 4 B a
- Britannia, province 3 B a
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- British Baluchistan, province 30 M e
- British Central Africa, protectorate 30 K r
- British Columbia, province 31 N l
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- British Honduras, colony 31 R p
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- Britons, people 5 B
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- Brittany, county, 11 cent. 11 E c
- Brittany, county, 12 cent. 11² A b
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- Brittany, duchy, 14 cent. 12 B b
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- Brittany, intendency 20 R h
- Brittany, province and government 20 B b
- Brittany, region, early 8 cent. 5 K a
- Brittany, region 8-9 cent. 7 C c
- Brittia Lucania, province, *see* Lucania Brutii 4 D c
- Brivas, *Lat.* for Brioude
- Brixen 18 F e
- Brixen, *eccl.* state, 16 cent. 14 F e
- Brixen, *eccl.* state, 16 cent. 18 F e
- Brixen, seat of bishop 13 E e
- Brixham 19 H f
- Brixia, *mod.* Brescia 3² C b
- Broach 30 N g
- Broacavum, later Kirby Thore 10¹ B c
- Brody 23 L c
- Bromberg 14 J b
- Bromfield, lordship 10 J c
- Bromsebro 23 D c
- Bromsgrove 10 K d
- Bromyard 19 J d
- Brosse 11 D d
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- Brownsville 31 Q o
- Broyes 11 E c
- Bruchsal 13 D d
- Bruck 18 H e
- Bructeri, people 3 C a
- Bruges 11 E a
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- Brunei 16 N d
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- Brunswick, duchy, 19 cent. 28 E b
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- Brunswick-Lüneburg, duchy, 15 cent. 14 F b
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- Brunswick-Lüneburg, or Hanover, electorate, 18 cent. 22 C b
- Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel, duchy, 15 cent. 14 E b
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- Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel, principality, 18 cent. 22 D b
- Brusa 23 D f
- Brussels 18 C c
- Bruttii, land of the 3² F e
- Bruttium, district, about 600 5 N f
- Brix 13 F c
- Bruxelles, *Fr.* for Brussels
- Bryansk 17 K c
- Bubastis (or Bubastus), *mod.* Tel Basta 1 C b
- Bucellarion (or Bucellariorum), theme 8 G b
- Buchan, region 10² M b
- Eucharest, *see* Bukharest 20 J b
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- Buckingham, or Bucks, shire, or county 10 M e
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- Bungay 10 O d
- Buraburg (or Buriaburg), close by Fritzlar
- Burdigala (or Burdegala), *mod.* Bordeaux 3 B b
- Burford 10 E n
- Burg 22 J g
- Burgau 14 F d
- Burgau, county 14 H h
- Burgau, district 22 D d
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- Burgundians, Kingdom of, about 476 5 C b
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- Burgundian territories, 1477 14
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- Burgundy, dominions of Charles the Bold 12
- Burgundy, duchy, 10 cent. 8 D b
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- Burgundy, duchy, 12 cent. 12² E c
- Burgundy, duchy, 13 cent. 12¹ E c
- Burgundy, duchy, 14 cent. 12 F c
- Burgundy, duchy, 15 cent. 12 X v
- Burgundy, Free County, 15 cent. 14 C e
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- Burgundy, intendency 20 V h
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- Burgundy, region of Frankland, early 7 cent. 5 G h
- Burgundy, region of Frankish Empire 7 E c
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- Burkes, clan 10² B c
- Burma, Lower, province 30 S h
- Burma, Upper, province 30 S g
- Bury 19 J c
- Bury St. Edmunds 10 N d
- Busaco 26 A c
- Busra, *see* Basra 6 F b
- Bussa 30 G n
- Bussorah, *see* Basra 6 F d
- Bute, island 10² J b
- Bute, shire, or county 19 D j
- Bütow 18 H g
- Butrinto 23 C g
- Buttington 10 D o
- Buwaihid, dominion of 6² H b
- Buxar 30 P f
- Buxentum 3² E d
- Buxtehude 13 D b
- Byblos (or Byblus), or Gitelet 1 P g
- Byelo, lake, *see* Bielo 23² D b
- Byelozersk, *see* Bielozersk 23² D c
- Bylot, region 31 S d
- Byzacium, province 4 C c
- Byzantine Empire, *see* Eastern Roman Empire 6 K g
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Cabellio (or Cabellione), <i>Lat.</i> for Cavaillon			Caltagirone	25	N n	Caracas	31	D b
Cabillonum (or Cabilonum), <i>Lat.</i> for Chalons-sur-Saône			Caltanissetta	25	N n	Caracas, captain-generalcy (note)		
Cabinda	30	H p	Calvados, department	25	C c		31	B b
Cabis , see Gabes	6	C b	Calvi	15	F l	Caralis (or Carales), <i>mod.</i> Cagliari	3	C c
Cabul	30	M e	Caldyon	2	B c	Carmania , region, see Karmania	23	E g
Cabura , see Ortospana	2	F c	Calygnos , island	2	J h	Caravellas	31	G d
Cachar , district	30	R g	Calynda	2	K h	Carcasso (or Caracsona), <i>Lat.</i> for Carcassonne		
Caconda	30	H r	Camaracus , <i>Lat.</i> for Cambrai			Carcassonne	20	E e
Cadiz	15	N g	Cambay	30	B b	Carcassonne , county	11	E e
Cadurci (or Cadurcis), <i>Lat.</i> for Cahors			Cambay , gulf, south of town			Carcassonne , seat of bishop	11	E e
Cadusians , people	1	L k	Cambay , see	30	B b	Cardamyle	2	C c
Caen	20	C b	Cambrai	20	E a	Cardia	2	K k
Caen , generality	20	S g	Cambrai , <i>eccl.</i> state	15	B c	Cardiff	10	J e
Cære	3	D d	Cambrai , seat of bishop	11	E b	Cardigan	10	H d
Caerleon-on-Usk	10	B f	Cambrian Mountains	10	D k	Cardigan , shire, or county	10	H d
Caermarthen (or Carmarthen)	10	A f	Cambridge , shire, or county	10	N d	Cardigan Bay	10	G d
Caernarvon (or Carnarvon)	10	A d	Cambunian Mountains	2	B a	Cardis , see Kardis	23	F c
Caerwent	10	E o	Cambuskenneth	10	L c	Cardona	24	E e
Cæsaraugusta , <i>mod.</i> Saragossa	3	B b	Camerino	15	H l	Careia	3	B f
Cæsarea , in Cappadocia or Asia Minor	3	F c	Camirus	2	K m	Carentan	20	C b
Cæsarea , in Mauretania or Africa	3	C c	Cammin	18	H b	Carai	25	O m
Cæsarea , in Palestine or Syria	3	F c	Cammin , <i>eccl.</i> state	14	H a	Caribbean Sea , chain of islands east of the Caribbean Sea	31	S p
Cæsarodunum , <i>Lat.</i> for Tours			Campagna , district, 15 cent.	15	H m	Carical , see Karikal	30	C c
Cæsaromagus , <i>Lat.</i> for Beauvais			Campania , district, about 600	5	M g	Carinthia , duchy, 10-12 cent.	13	G e
Caffa , see Kaffa	17	L e	Campania , region	3	E d	Carinthia , duchy, 14 cent.	14	J j
Cagliari	15	F n	Campeachy (or Campeche)	31	Q o	Carinthia , duchy, 16 cent.	17	G e
Cagliari , Judicature of	13	B ef	Campeachy , gulf, to west of town Campeachy			Carinthia , march	18	G e
Cahors	20	D d	Campi Raudii , see Raudian Plain			Carinthia , part of Austrian Empire	28	F e
Cahors , seat of bishop	11	D e	Campidona , <i>Lat.</i> for Kempten			Carinthia , part of Frankish Empire	7	G c
Caicos , islands	31	S o	Campo Major	21	C e	Carisbrooke	10	F n
Caicus , river	2	J g	Campo , river	30	H o	Carisbrooke Castle	19	E g
Cajeta , <i>Lat.</i> for Gaëta			Campobasso	15	J m	Carisiacus , <i>Lat.</i> for Querzy (or Kiersy)	12	D d
Caino (or Cainone), <i>Lat.</i> for Chinon	8	G c	Campofornio	25	M h	Carisle	19	J b
Cairo			Camos	31	F e	Carlisle , seat of bishop	10	K b
Cairo , Caliphate of (or of the Fatimides)	9	E d	Camulodunum , <i>mod.</i> Colchester	3	C a	Carlow	19	D n
Caistor	10	D e	Canaanites , people	1	D b	Carlow , shire, or county	19	D n
Caistor St. Edmunds	10	D e	Canada , Dominion of	31	P l	Carlowitz	23	B e
Caithness , shire, or county	19	A h	Canadian River	31	P n	Carlishad	14	G c
Cajamarca	31	C c	Canar , see Kanarur	16	L d	Carlskrona	23	D c
Calabria , district, about 600	5	M f	Canara (or Kanara) district	30	N j	Carlsruhe	28	P k
Calabria , district, 16 cent.	15	K n	Canary Islands	16	G c	Carlstad	23	C c
Calabria , region, 10-12 cent.	13	O l	Canastraum , promontory	2	D b	Carmana , <i>mod.</i> Kirman	1	X o
Calabria , theme, 10 cent.	8	E c	Candeish , district, see Khan-desh	30	B b	Carmania , region, <i>mod.</i> Kirman	1	X p
Caladunum , <i>Lat.</i> for Châlons			Candia , or Crete , island	23	J g	Carmarthen (or Caermarthen)	10	H e
Calagurris , <i>Lat.</i> for Calahorra			Candia , or Megalokastron	17	J f	Carmarthen , shire, or county	10	H e
Calah	1	R g	Canea	23	C g	Carmarthen Bay	19	G e
Calahorra	15	P d	Cannæ	3	D b	Carmona	15	O g
Calais	20	D a	Cannanore , see Kananur	16	L d	Carnarvon (or Caernarvon)	10	H c
Calais , district	12	D a	Canne	13	S n	Carnarvon , shire, or county	10	H c
Calatafimi	20	D f	Canopus	1	H k	Carnarvon Bay	19	G c
Calatayud	15	Q e	Canosa	13	O k	Carnatic (or Karnatic), state	30	B c
Calatrava	15	P f	Canossa	13	L h	Carndonagh	19	A o
Calauria , island	2	D d	Cantabri , people	3	B b	Carniola , duchy, 14 cent.	14	J j
Calcaria , later Tadcaster	10	C d	Cantabria , region	6	A a	Carniola , duchy, 16 cent.	18	H f
Calcutta	30	C b	Cantabrians , people	5	B b	Carniola , march	13	G f
Caldicot	10	K e	Cantal , department	25	E e	Carniola , part of Austrian Empire	28	G f
Caledonia , country	10	A a	Canterbury	10	N e	Carniola , part of Frankish Empire	7	G d
Calenberg , duchy	18	D j	Canterbury , seat of archbishop	10	O e	Carnuntum	3	D b
Calenberg , principality	22	C b	Cantii , people	10	D f	Carnutes (or Carnotes), <i>Lat.</i> for Chartres		
Cales , Latin colony, in Campania , n.w. of Capua , <i>mod.</i> Calvi			Canton	16	N c	Carnwallon , lordship	10	H e
Calgary	31	O l	Cantuaria , <i>Lat.</i> for Canterbury			Caroline Islands	16	P d
Cali	31	C b	Canusium , <i>mod.</i> Canosa	3	D b	Carolingian Empire , see Frankish Empire	7	
Calicut	16	L d	Cape Breton , island	31	U m	Carpathian Mountains	27	K d
California , gulf	31	O o	Cape Colony , British possession	30	J t	Carpathos (or Karpathos), island	2	J j
California , Lower, peninsula	31	O o	Cape of Good Hope , British possession, see Cape Colony	30	J t	Carpentoracte , <i>Lat.</i> for Carpentras		
Caliphate of Cordova , Saracen state	8	C c	Cape Verde , cape	16	G d	Carpentras	20	F d
Caliphs , first four, conquests	6		Cape Verde Islands	16	F d	Carpentras , seat of bishop	11	F f
Callan	10	D d	Caphereus , promontory	2	E c			
Callao	31	C b	Capitanata , district	15	J m			
Callatis	4	E b	Capod d'Istria	15	H k			
Calleva Atrebatum , <i>mod.</i> Silchester	10	C f	Cappadocia I, II, provinces	4	F c			
Callington	19	G f	Cappadocia , region	1	V o			
Callinicum , see <i>later</i> Racca	9	E c	Cappodocia , theme	8	G c			
Calmar	23	D c	Cappadocians , people	1	D a			
Calmuks , people, see Kalmucks	23	E d	Cappel	14	D g			
Calne	10	E n	Capræa , island, <i>mod.</i> Capri	3	E d			
Calpe , Phœnician colony	1	A b	Capri , island	15	J m			
			Capsa	3	C c			
			Capua	13	N k			
			Capua , county	8	E b			
			Capua , principality	13	N k			
			Caqueta , river, see Yapura	31	C c			
			Carabobo	31	D b			

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 Caura, river 31 D b
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 lapa and Vera Cruz
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Douglas	17	D b	Dur Ilu	1	R g	Ecclesiastical territories, in	
Dourdan	20	E b	Dur Kurigalzu	1	E b	Germany, 18 cent.	22
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Downpatrick	19	B m	Durocasses, Lat. for Dreux			Ecija	15 O g
Downton	10	L e	Durocalatunum, Lat. for Châlons-sur-Marne			Eckernförde	28 P g
Draguignan	20	G e	Durocornovium, or Corinium, mod. Cirencester	10 ¹	C f	Eckmühl	26 ¹ C c
Draheim	22 ¹	D c	Durocortorum, mod. Reims	3	C b	Ecluse, or Suys	14 ² B d
Draheim, in Pomerania	22	M g	Durotriges, people	10 ¹	B g	Ecolesima, Lat. for Angoulême	
Drakensberg, mountains	30	J s	Durovernum, mod. Canterbury	10 ¹	D f	Economus, mountain	3 ² D f
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Drogovitches, people	9	E a	Dyved (or Dyfed), kingdom	10	E p	Efferding (or Efferding)	18 G k
Droitwich	10	K d	Earn, river	19	C h	Eger	14 J b
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Drôme, river	25	F e	East, Roman diocese	4	F c	Eggmühl, see Eckmühl	26 ¹ C c
Drontheim, district, see Trondhjem	23	C b	East Africa, British territory	30	K o	Egmond	18 C b
Druentia, Lat. for Durance (river)			East Africa, German protectorate	30	K p	Egmond, fortress	13 B b
Drumclog	19	D i	East Africa, Portuguese possession	30	K r	Egmont	10 J b
Druma, Lat. for Drôme (river)			East Africa Protectorate, eastern part of British East Africa			Egypt, region	6 E c
Duala	30	G o	East Anglia, kingdom	10	D m	Egypt, Roman diocese	4 F d
Düben	18	F j	Eastern Empires, Ancient	1		Egypt, state	30 K m
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Dulcigno	23	H f	East Friesland, principality	22	B b	Eilenburg	13 F c
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Dunstanborough	10	L a	Eburacum, mod. York	3	B a	Elatea	2 C c
Dunster	19 ¹	C f	Eburonices, Lat. for Evreux			Elath, see Ælana	3 F d
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Gogra, river	30	P f	Great Desert, or Sahara	30	H m	Guayra, la	31	D a
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Gold Coast, British colony . . .	30	F o	Great Grimby	19	L c	Guelders, duchy, 16 cent. . . .	18	C b
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Gondar	30	K n	Great Whale, river	31	S l	Guiana, French, colony	31	E b
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Görllitz	18	H c	Greenwich	10	G a	Guinea, gulf	30	G o
Görllitz, district	14	J h	Greetsiel	18	C h	Guinea, French, colony	30	E n
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Himalaya, mountains 30 O e
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Iberia, region 1 W n
Iberian Sea 2¹ B b
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Icaunus (or Icauna), *Lat.* for Yonne (river)
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Ionian Islands, early 19 cent.	26	D d	Ithaca, island.	2	A c	Jodhpore (or Jodhpur)	30	N s
Ionian Islands, 19 cent.	29	H c	Ithome, mountain	2	B d	Jodhpur, state, <i>see</i> Marwar	30	N f
Ionian States	2	A e	Itil, answers to <i>mod.</i> Astrakhan. 23 ²	E d	E d	Johannesburg	30	J f
Ionopolis	8	G b	Itonus	2	C b	Johanngeorgenstadt	18	F j
Ios, island <i>see</i> Nios	23	D g	Ituna Æstuarium, sound, <i>mod.</i>			Joigny	11	E c
Ipsus	1	U o	Solway Firth	10 ¹	B c	Joigny, county	11	E c
Ipswich	10	O d	Ituri, river, <i>see</i> Aruwimi	30	J o	Joinville	11	F c
Iquique	31	C e	Ituzingó	31	E f	Joliba, river, <i>see</i> Niger	30	G n
Irak, region	6	F b	Itzehoe	28	P h	Jomsburg	8	E a
Iran, region	1	X o	Ivangelod	17	J b	Jönköping	23	C c
Ireland, in the later middle			Iviza, island	8	D c	Joppa	1	P g
ages	10 ²		Ivory Coast, French colony	30	F o	Jordan, river	1	D b
Ireland, Modern	19		Ivory	13	B d	Jos, island	2	H h
Irish Sea	19	G c	Ivrea	15	E k	Josefstadt	28	G c
Iron Bridge, or Pons Ferri.	0 ²	D b	Ivrea, seat of bishop	13	C f	Josselin	11	B c
Iron Gates, part of Danube			Izmail	23	K e	Juan Fernandez, islands	31	B f
river	23	J f				Juba, river	30	L o
Irrawaddy, river	30	G g	Jablunkau	18	J k	Jucar, river	15	Q f
Irtysh, river	23 ²	G c	Jaca	15	Q d	Judah, land	1	P g
Is, <i>mod.</i> Hit	1	E b	Jaen	15	P g	Judenburg	18	H e
Isar, river	13	E d	Jaen, province	15	P f	Jujuy	31	D e
Isara, <i>Lat.</i> for Isère (river)			Jaffa, or Joppa	29	K d	Juliacus, <i>Lat.</i> for Jülich		
Isara, <i>Lat.</i> for Oise (river)			Jaffna	30	P k	Jülich	18	D a
Isara, <i>Lat.</i> for Pontoise			Jägerndorf	18	H j	Jülich, duchy, 15 cent.	14	D c
Isatis, <i>mod.</i> Yezd	2 ²	E c	Jaguairibe, river	31	G c	Jülich, duchy, 16 cent.	18	D c
Isauria, province	4	F c	Jaice, <i>see</i> Jajce	23	H f	Jülich, duchy, 17 cent.	18	C j
Isca Dumnoniorum, <i>mod.</i> Exe-			Jaipur, <i>see</i> Jeypore	30	O f	Jülich, duchy, 18 cent.	22	B c
ter	10 ¹	B g	Jaisalmir	30	N f	Jülich-Cleves-Berg, province. 28	C c	
Isca Silurum, <i>mod.</i> Caerleon-			Jaitze, <i>see</i> Jajce	23	H f	Juliers, <i>Fr.</i> for Jülich		
on-Usk	10 ¹	B f	Jalanda	23	H f	Juliomagus, <i>Lat.</i> for Angers		
Ischia, island	15	H m	Jalandhar	30	O e	Jullundur, <i>see</i> Jalandhar	30	O e
Ischl	28	F e	Jalapa	31	Q p	Jumièges, monastery	7	D c
Isenburg, county	22	C c	Jaligny	11	E d	Jumna, river	30	O f
Isenburg, principality	26	G c	Jamaica, island	31	S p	Juneau	31	M l
Iseo, lake	15	G k	Jamary, river	31	D c	Junghezlau	18	H c
Isère, department	25	F e	James, river	31	S n	Jur, river	31	D c
Isère, river	25	F e	James Bay	31	R l	Jura, department	25	F d
Isfahan, <i>see</i> Ispahan	6	G b	Jamet	20	F b	Jura, island	10 ²	J d
Ishtib	29	P f	Janina	20	H c	Jüterbog	18	G b
Isis, a name for river Thames			Jankau	18	G k	Jüterbog, fortified place.	13	F b
in its upper course			Jantra, river	29	Q f	Jutes, people, 4 cent.	4	C a
Iskimid, <i>see</i> Ismid	17	K e	Japan, or Zipangu, or Cipango,			Jutes, people, about 476	5	B b
Islam, expansion of to 750	6		island	16	P c	Jutes, people, about 476	5	D d
Islay, island	10 ²	H d	Japurá, river, <i>see</i> Yapurá	31	C c	Jutland, district	17	F b
Isle de France, intendency	20	U g	Jarabub	30	J l	Juvavium, <i>mod.</i> Salzburg	4	D b
Isle de France, province and			Jaromierz	28	G c			
government	20	E b	Jarrow	10	B n	Kaaden	18	G c
Isle of Ely, franchise district	10	N d	Jassy	29	J a	Kabarda, or Kabardia, or Ka-		
Isle of Man	10 ¹	A c	Jativa, <i>see</i> Xativa	15	Q f	bardine district	23 ²	E d
Isle of Pines	31	R o	Jauer	14	K h	Kabinda, <i>see</i> Cabinda	30	H p
Isle of Wight	19	K f	Jauer, principality	14	J h	Kabis, <i>see</i> Gabes	6	C b
Isles	12	X u	Java, island	16	N e	Kabul	6	H b
Islip Bridge	10 ¹	E f	Javols	5	B j	Kachh, state, <i>see</i> Cutch	30	M g
Iskorost	8	F a	Jaxartes, river, <i>mod.</i> Sir-Daria.	1	X n	Kadesiah (or Kadisiya)	6	F b
Ismid (or Iskimid), or Nicome-			Jayce, <i>see</i> Jajce	23	H f	Kadiak, island	31	K l
dia	17	K e	Jebel Barkal, <i>see</i> Napata	1	C e	Kaffa	17	L e
Isnik, or Nicæa	1	J e	Jedburgh	10	A o	Kaffaria Land, part of Cape		
Isontus, <i>mod.</i> Salzach, river	3 ²	D a	Jedisan, region	17	K d	Colony	30	J t
Isonzo, river	13	M g	Jekaterinoslaw, <i>see</i> Ekaterinos-			Kafue, river	30	J r
Ispahan	6	G b	laf	27	M d	Kahlenberg, mountain	18	J d
Israel, land	1	P g	Jelalabad	30	N e	Kairwan	6	B b
Issoire	11	E d	Jemama, region, <i>see</i> Yemana	6	F c	Kaisarieh, or Cæsarea	17	L f
Issoudun	20	D c	Jemappes (or Jemapes)	25	E b	Kaisersberg, <i>see</i> Kaysersberg	18	C d
Issoudun, seigniorship	11	E d	Jemappes, department	25	E b	Kaiserslautern	18	D k
Issus	2 ²	C b	Jemappes (or Jemmapes), <i>see</i>			Kakzi	1	R g
Issus, gulf, northeast corner of			Jemappes			Kalafat	20	H b
Mediterranean, <i>see</i>	1	V o	Jemmingen	18	D b	Kalah, <i>see</i> Calah	1	R g
Ister, river, <i>mod.</i> Danube	21	D a	Jemtland, part of Sweden	23	C b	Kalamata	9	B b
Istria, district	5	K g	Jena	26	G c	Kalat, <i>see</i> Khelat	8	H c
Istria, march	13	F f	Jendi	30	G o	Kalenberg, mountain, <i>see</i> Kah-		
Istropolis	4	E b	Jenil, river	15	O g	lenberg	18	J d
Istrus, Greek colony	21	D a	Jericho	1	K k	Kaliz (or Kalisch)	23	J c
Isurium, <i>mod.</i> Aldborough	10 ¹	C c	Jerichow	21 ¹	D b	Kalkhi, <i>see</i> Calah	1	R g
Italian Republic	26	G b	Jersey, island	20	B b	Kalmar, <i>see</i> Calmar	23	D c
Italian Somali Land, protecto-			Jerusalem	1	C b	Kalmucks, people	23 ²	E d
rate	30	L o	Jerusalem, kingdom	0 ²	C d	Kaluga	17	L c
Italy, Ancient	3 ²		Jervaulx Abbey	19	K b	Kama, river	23 ²	F c
Italy, kingdom, later 9 cent.	7III		Jesi	15	H l	Kama Bulgarians, people	9	G a
Italy, 10-12 cent.	13		Jesulmir (or Jesulmeer), <i>see</i>			Kamaran, island	30	L n
Italy, 12-13 cent.	13 ²		Jaisalmir	30	N f	Kamerun, German protecto-		
Italy, 15 cent.	15		Jever	18	D b	rate	30	H o
Italy, from 1714 to 1748	21 ²		Jever, seigniorship	22	B b	Kaminietz (or Kamieniez)	23	L c
Italy, 1708-1799	25		Jeypore (or Jaipur)	30	O f	Kammin, <i>see</i> Cammin	18	H b
Italy, in 1806	26 ¹		Jhansi	30	O f	Kampen	14 ²	C c
Italy, in 1810	26		Jhansi, river	30	O g	Kananur	16	L d
Italy, since 1815	29		Jheelum (or Jhelum)	30	B a	Kanara, district, <i>see</i> Canara	30	N j
Italy, 20 cent.	32		Jhelum, river	30	N e	Kandahar	6 ²	J b
Italy, northern, 13 cent.	15		Jibuti (or Jibouti, or Jiboutil)	30	L n	Kandy	30	C e
Italy, Prefecture of	4	B d	Jiddah	16	J c	Kanem, state	30	H n
			Jitomir, <i>see</i> Zhitomir	23	M c	Kanina	23	H f

Kanjut, or Hunza, district . . .	30	N d	Khairpur, <i>see</i> Khyrpore . . .	30	M f	Knockmealdown Mountains . .	19	D p
Kano . . .	30	G n	Khalman . . .	1	P g	Kobeh . . .	30	J n
Karabagh, region . . .	23 ²	E e	Khanate of the Crimea, part of			Koblentz, <i>see</i> Coblentz . . .	13	C c
Kara Bugas, gulf . . .	23 ²	F d	Ottoman Empire . . .	23	F e	Koburg, <i>see</i> Coburg . . .	28	E c
Karachi, <i>see</i> Kurrachee . . .	30	M f	Khandesh (or Candeish), dis-			Kodok, <i>see</i> Fashoda . . .	30	K o
Karakoram (or Karakorum) .	16	N b	trict . . .	30	B b	Koesfeld . . .	14 ²	C d
Karamania (or Caramania),			Kharga . . .	30	K m	Kohat . . .	30	N e
part of Ottoman Empire .	23	E g	Kharkof . . .	23 ²	D d	Koksoak, river . . .	31	T l
Karatova . . .	23	J f	Khartum . . .	30	K n	Kola . . .	16	J a
Karchemish, <i>see</i> Karkhemish .	1	D a	Khatti (or Khati), people, <i>see</i>			Kolding . . .	28	D a
Kardis . . .	23	F c	Hittites . . .	1	D a	Kolhapore (or Kolhapur) . .	30	N r
Karelia, region . . .	23	G b	Khazars, people . . .	9	F b	Kolin . . .	14	J h
Karikal . . .	30	C c	Khelat . . .	8	H c	Kölln . . .	14	G b
Karikala . . . (lower map) .	9	B b	Khemmis, <i>see</i> Chemmis . . .	1	U p	Kolmar (or Colmar) . . .	13	C d
Karkhemish . . .	1	D a	Kherson . . .	23	L e	Köln, <i>Ger.</i> for Cologne . .		
Karlsbad (or Carlsbad) . . .	28	F c	Khilat . . .	9	G b	Kolomna . . .	23 ²	D c
Karlskrona (or Carlskrona) .	24	H b	Kholm . . .	23	K c	Konakry . . .	30	E o
Karlstad, <i>see</i> Carlstad . . .	23	C c	Khopor, river . . .	23 ²	E c	Kong . . .	30	F o
Karlstadt . . .	17	H d	Khorassan, region . . .	6	G b	Kongo, <i>see</i> Congo . . .		
Karlstein . . .	14	J h	Khotan . . .	16	L c	Kongsberg . . .	24	F b
Karmarids, dominion of . . .	6 ²	G c	Khotin, <i>see</i> Chotin . . .	23	L c	Konieh (or Konia), or Iconium	17	K f
Karnatic, state, <i>see</i> Carnatic .	30	B c	Khurasan, region, <i>see</i> Khoras-			Königgrätz . . .	28	S j
Karonga . . .	30	K p	san . . .	6	N g	Königinhof . . .	28	G c
Karpathos (or Carpathos), is-			Khuwarizm, region . . .	6	G a	Königsberg . . .	24	I c
land . . .	23	D g	Khuzistan, region . . .	6	F b	Königsfelden . . .	14	D g
Kars . . .	29	M b	Khyber, pass . . .	30	N e	Königslutter, monastery . .	13	E b
Karystos, <i>see</i> Carystus . . .	2	E d	Khyrpore . . .	30	M f	Königs Wusterhausen . . .	22	K g
Kaschau . . .	23	J e	Kidderminster . . .	10	K d	Konin . . .	18	J h
Kashgar . . .	16	L c	Kief (or Kiev) . . .	23	K c	Köpenick, <i>see</i> Cöpenick . . .	18	G b
Kashmir, state, <i>see</i> Cashmere .	30	O e	Kiel . . .	18	F a	Koporje . . .	17	J b
Kassai, river . . .	30	H p	Kiersy, or Quierzy . . .	7II		Kordofan, region . . .	30	K n
Kassala . . .	30	K n	Kiev (or Kief), div. of Russia .	9	E a	Korela, <i>see</i> Kexholm . . .	23	G b
Kassimbazar, <i>see</i> Cassimbazar .	30	Q g	Kilcock . . .	10 ²	E c	Koron (or Koroni, or Coron) .	23	J g
Kassites, people . . .	1	R g	Kilcullen . . .	10 ²	E c	Korosko . . .	30	K m
Kassr-el-Kebir . . .	17	C g	Kildare . . .	19	C n	Kortrijk (or Kortryk), <i>Fl.</i> for		
Kastamuni . . .	24	K e	Kildare, shire, or county . .	19	C n	Courtrai . . .		
Kastoria . . .	23	C f	Kilia . . .	17	J d	Kosel . . .	18	J j
Katavothra, mt., <i>anc.</i> Cæta . .	6	F c	Kilkenny . . .	19	D o	Köslin, <i>see</i> Cöslin . . .	18	J a
Katif . . .	6	F c	Kilkenny, shire, or county . .	19	D o	Kosseir . . .	30	K m
Kattegat, channel, <i>see</i> Cattegat	23	C a	Killala . . .	19	B q	Kossowopolje . . .	17	I e
Katzenellenbogen . . .	25	H b	Killarney . . .	19	D q	Kostroma . . .	23 ²	E c
Katzenellenbogen, county . .	22	B c	Killarney, Lakes of . . .	19	D q	Kotakota . . .	30	K r
Kaufbeuern . . .	22	D e	Killiecrankie . . .	19	C h	Köthen . . .	28	F c
Kavanaghs, clan . . .	10 ²	E d	Kilmarnock . . .	19	D i	Kottbus, <i>see</i> Cottbus . . .	18	H c
Kaveri, river, <i>see</i> Cavery . . .	30	O j	Kilrush . . .	19	D q	Kötzschenbrodd . . .	18	F j
Kay . . .	22	L g	Kilwa . . .	30	K p	Kovno . . .	23	L b
Kayes . . .	30	E n	Kimberley . . .	30	J s	Kozelsk . . .	23 ²	D c
Kayna . . .	13 ²	C b	Kinburn . . .	23	L e	Krain, <i>Ger.</i> for Carniola . .		
Kaysersberg . . .	18	C k	Kincardine, shire, or county .	19	C g	Krainburg . . .	18	H e
Kazan . . .	16	K b	Kingdom of Guthrum . . .	10	D b	Krajova . . .	24	I e
Kazanlik . . .	29	J b	Kinghorn . . .	10 ²	L c	Krefeld . . .	22	G h
Kazembe . . .	30	J p	Kings County, shire, or county	19	C o	Kremenetz . . .	23	L c
Kazvin . . .	6	F b	Kings Lynn, <i>see</i> Lynn . . .	10	N d	Krems . . .	18	H d
Kebabo . . .	30	J m	Kingston, in Jamaica . . .	31	S p	Krems, monastery . . .	7	G c
Keewatin, territory . . .	31	Q k	Kingston, on the Thames . .	19 ¹	F f	Kremsier . . .	18	J d
Kehl . . .	22	B d	Kingston-upon-Hull . . .	10	M c	Kreuznach . . .	22	G j
Kelat, <i>see</i> Khelat . . .	8	H c	Kingswood . . .	19	J e	Kristiania, <i>see</i> Christiania .	23	C c
Kells . . .	10 ²	E c	Kinross, shire, or county . .	19	C h	Kristiansand, <i>see</i> Christiansand	23	B c
Kelso . . .	19	D g	Kinsale . . .	19	E p	Kristinestad, <i>see</i> Cristinestad	23	E b
Kem . . .	23 ²	D b	Kintire, region . . .	10 ²	J d	Kroia (or Kroja) . . .	23	H f
Kem, river . . .	32	N b	Kirby Thore . . .	10 ¹	B c	Kroisenbrunn . . .	13 ²	D c
Kemes (or Kemmes), lordship .	10	H e	Kirghiz, people . . .	23 ²	F d	Kronstadt . . .	26	D a
Kemi, river . . .	32	M a	Kirkcudbricht . . .	19	E i	Krossen, <i>see</i> Crossen . . .	18	H b
Kempsford . . .	10	E n	Kirkcudbricht, shire, or county	19	D i	Kuanza, river, <i>see</i> Cuanza . .	30	H r
Kempton . . .	18	F e	Kirk Kilissh . . .	23	K f	Kuba . . .	23 ²	E d
Kempton, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 cent. .	14	F e	Kirman, or Siradjan (or Sird-			Kuban, river . . .	23 ²	D d
Kempton, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 cent. .	18	F e	jan) . . .	6	G b	Kubango, river, <i>see</i> Cubango .	30	H r
Kempton, <i>eccl.</i> state, 18 cent. .	22	D e	Kirman, region . . .	6	G c	Kuen Lun, mountains . . .	30	O d
Kempton, monastery . . .	13	E e	Kir Moab, <i>see</i> Kerak . . .	9 ²	C e	Kufa . . .	6	F b
Kenai Peninsula . . .	31	K k	Kish . . .	1	F b	Kutra (or Kufrah), region . .	30	J m
Kenchester . . .	10 ¹	B e	Kishinef . . .	27	L d	Kufstein . . .	18	G e
Kendal . . .	19	J b	Kismayu . . .	30	L p	Kuka, or Kukana, or Kukawa .	30	H n
Keneh, <i>see</i> Quina . . .	30	K m	Kistna, river . . .	30	O h	Kulikova . . .	23 ²	D c
Kenilworth . . .	10	L d	Kitzingen . . .	13 ²	C c	Kulm, <i>see</i> Culm . . .		
Kenmare . . .	19	E q	Kivu, lake . . .	30	J p	Kulpa, river . . .	7	H d
Kenmare, river . . .	19	E r	Kizil-Irmak, river . . .	20	K c	Kuma, river . . .	23 ²	E d
Kennet, river . . .	19	K e	Kladrau . . .	14	J h	Kumanova . . .	23	J f
Kensington Palace . . .	19	G a	Klagenfurt . . .	14	H e	Kumaon (or Kumaun), district	30	O f
Kent, kingdom . . .	10	E m	Klar, river . . .	23	C b	Kumassi . . .	30	F o
Kent, shire, or county . . .	10	M e	Klattau . . .	18	G d	Kumo, river . . .	23	E b
Kerak, <i>anc.</i> Kir Moab . . .	9 ²	C e	Klausenburg . . .	17	I d	Kunar, river . . .	30	N d
Kerbela . . .	6	F b	Kleve (or Cleve), <i>Ger.</i> for Cleves	18	C j	Kunde . . .	30	H o
Kerry, lordship . . .	10	J d	Klondike Gold Fields . . .	31	M k	Kunene, river, <i>see</i> Cunene . .	30	H r
Kerry, shire, or county . . .	19	D q	Klostergrab . . .	18	F j	Kur, river . . .	23 ²	E d
Kertch . . .	17	L d	Klosterneuburg monastery .	13	H d	Kuram (or Kurram), river . .	30	N e
Kesselsdorf . . .	22	K h	Kloster Zeven . . .	22	H g	Kurdistān, or Gibal, region .	29	M c
Kexholm, or Korela . . .	23	G b	Knäred . . .	23	C c	Kurland, <i>Ger.</i> for Courland .		
Key West . . .	31	R o	Knaresborough . . .	10	L b	Kurrachee . . .	30	M f
Khabur, river . . .	1	R g	Knin . . .	21	H d	Kursk . . .	23 ²	D c

- Kuruman 30 J s
 Kuskokwim, river 31 K k
 Küssnacht 14 D g
 Kustendje, or Constanza 23 K f
 Küstrin (or Cüstrin) 28 G b
 Kuitaia 17 J f
 Kutais 23² E d
 Kutchuk Kainargi 23 K f
 Kutha, *mod.* Tel Ibrahim 1 E b
 Kutenberg 18 H d
 Kuxhaven, *see* Cuxhaven 22 C b
 Kwanza, river, *see* Cuanza 30 H r
 Kworra (or Quorra), river, *see* Niger 30 G n
 Kyburg 14 D g
 Kyburg, fortress 13 D e
 Kyffhäuser, castle 13² C b
 Kyle, region 10² K d
 Kymmene, river 23 F b
 Kyritz 14² D c
 Kwando, river 30 J r
 Kwango, river 30 H p

 Laa 18 J d
 Laaland, island 18 F a
 Labiau 23 E d
 Labicum 3² C g
 Labourd, viscounty 11 C e
 Labrador, dependency 31 T l
 Labrador, region 16 D b
 Labrador Peninsula 31 S l
 La Carolina 24 D f
 Laccadive Islands 30 N j
 Lacedæmon, region, *see* Lacedæmonia 2 C d
 Lacedæmon, town, *see* Sparta 2 C d
 La Charité 20 E c
 Lacinium, or Lacinian Cape 3² F e
 Lackish 1 P g
 Lacmus, mountain 2 B b
 Laconia, gulf 2 C e
 Laconia, region 2 C d
 Lactora, *Lat.* for Lectoure 2 J h
 Lade, island 30 K o
 Lado 30 K o
 Lado Enclave, district 30 K o
 Ladoga 8 G a
 Ladoga, lake 23 G b
 Ladon, rivers 2 B d
 Ladrone, or Mariana, Islands 16 P d
 Ladysmith 30 G r
 La Fère 11 E b
 La Ferté 11 D c
 La Ferté-Bernard 11 D c
 La Flèche 20 C c
 Lagan, river 19 B n
 Lagonegro 20 E d
 Lagos 15 M g
 Lagos, British colony, from 1906 Colony of Southern Nigeria 30 G o
 La Granja, *see* San Ildefonso 21 D d
 La Guayra (or La Guaira) 31 D a
 La Guerche 11 C c
 Laguna 31 F e
 Lahn, river 13 C c
 Lahore 30 N e
 La Hougue, or La Hogue, *see* Saint-Vaast 12 K o
 Laias, or Lajazzo, or Aias (or Ayas) 9² C b
 Laibach (or Laybach), seat of bishop 13 G e
 Lake of the Woods 31 Q l
 Lakes of Killarney 19 D q
 Lakhmids, Kingdom of 6 M g
 Lalitpore (or Lalitpur) 30 O g
 La Manche, or English Channel 25 C b
 La Marche 11 E c
 La Marche, county, 11 cent. 11 D d
 La Marche, county, 14 cent. 12 D c
 La Marche, county, 15 cent. 12 V v
 La Marche, province and gov't 20 D c
 Lambach 13 F d
 Lamballe 20 B b
 Lambeth 10 M e
 Lamia 2 C c
 Lampadar, *see* Aberystwith 10 H d
 Lampsacus 2 K k
 Lamptrae 2 D d
 Lamu, island 30 L p
 Lanark, shire, or county 19 D h
 Lancashire, *see* Lancaster 10 K b
 Lancaster 10 K b
 Lancaster, or Lancashire, shire, or county 10 K c
 Landau 18 D d
 Landeck 14 F e
 Landes, department 25 C e
 Landeshut 22 L h
 Land Hadeln district 14 E b
 Landrecies 20 E a
 Landsberg 18 G h
 Landsdown 19¹ D f
 Lands End, cape 19 F
 Landshut 18 G d
 Lands of the Generality, part of United Netherlands 18 B j
 Landstuhl 18 D d
 Langeland, island 28 E a
 Langensalza 28 E c
 Langobardi, or Lombards, people 3 D a
 Langport 19¹ D f
 Langres 20 F c
 Langres, county 11 F c
 Langside 17 D b
 Languedoc, intendency 20 U k
 Languedoc, province and government 20 E e
 Languedoc, region, later middle ages 12 W x
 Lanuvium 3² C g
 Lao, river, *see* Laos 3² E e
 Laodicea, in Phrygia 4 E c
 Laodicea, in Syria 4 F c
 Laon 20 E b
 Laon, county 11 E b
 Laon, seat of bishop 11 E b
 La Paz, in Bolivia 31 D d
 La Paz, in Lower California 31 O o
 Lapland, region 23² C b
 La Plata, river 31 E f
 La Plata, viceroyalty (note) 31 B h
 Lappa 2 H j
 Lapurdum, *Lat.* for Bayonne 4 F c
 Laranda 17 C f
 Larash (or Larache), *see* El Araish 17 C f
 Larino 13 N k
 Larinum, *mod.* Larino 3² E d
 La Rioja, *see* Rioja 31 D e
 Larissa (or Larisa) 2 C b
 Larius, lake, *mod.* Como 11 D d
 La Rochefoucault 20 C c
 La Rochelle 20 S h
 La Rochelle, generality 20 S h
 Larsam (or Larsa), *mod.* Senkerek 1 F b
 Larymna 2 D c
 Las 2 C e
 Las Balsas, river 31 P p
 La Serena 31 C e
 Laswari (or Laswaree) 30 O f
 Latakia, or Laodicea 17 L f
 Latin Colonies 3² D c
 Latin Empire of the East (lower map) 9 C a
 Latini, people 3² D d
 Latium, region 3² D c
 Latmus, mountain 2 J h
 La Tour, or La Tour d'Auvergne 11 E d
 La Tour d'Auvergne 20 N j
 La Trimouille 11 D d
 Lauchtenberg 18 G d
 Lauenburg, on the Elbe 18 F b
 Lauenburg, in Pomerania 22 M f
 Lauenburg, duchy, 18 cent. 22 D b
 Lauenburg, duchy, 19 cent. 22 E b
 Lauenstein 22 J h
 Lauffen 18 E d
 Laugen, river 23 C b
 Launceston 10 H f
 Laurentum 3² B g
 Lauresham, *Lat.* for Lorch (in Austrasia) 2 K k
 Lauriacum (or Lauriacus), later Lorch (on the Danube) 4 D b
 Laurium (or Laureium), mountain 2 D d
 Laus, *anc.* town, at mouth of river Laus 3² E e
 Laus, river, *mod.* Lao 3² E e
 Lausitz, *Ger.* for Lusatia 11 E e
 Lausonna, *Lat.* for Lausanne 18 D e
 Lausanne 13 C e
 Lausanne, seat of bishop 13² B c
 Lautern 11 E e
 Lautrec 20 C b
 Laval 13² D e
 Lavello 3² B g
 Lavinium 20 D e
 Lavour 3 D b
 Laybach (or Laibach) 6 M f
 Lazica, kingdom 14 E h
 League of God's House 14 E h
 League of Ten Jurisdictions 29 L d
 Lebanon, district 1 D b
 Lebanon Mountains 8 E c
 Lebda 2 J g
 Lebedus 18 H b
 Lebus 22¹ F b
 Lebus, district 13 F c
 Lebusa, fortress 15 L m
 Lecce 13 E e
 Lech, river 2 C d
 Lechæum 13 E d
 Lechfeld, region 12 L n
 Le Crotay 11 D e
 Lectorat, seat of bishop 10 K d
 Ledbury 8 C b
 Ledesma 19 E p
 Leeds 18 C b
 Leeuwarden 18 C b
 Leeward Islands, part of Lesser Antilles 25 L k
 Leghorno, or Livorno 25 L f
 Legnano 13² B d
 Lehnin, monastery 10 D j
 Leicester 10 L d
 Leicester, seat of bishopric 10 K d
 Leicester, shire, or county 7 F b
 Leine, river 19 C o
 Leinster, province 18 H k
 Leipnik 18 G c
 Leipzig, or Leipsic 13 F c
 Leipzig, fortified place 15 M f
 Leiria 19 D h
 Leith 13 H e
 Leitha, river 18 H c
 Leitmeritz 13 H d
 Leitoemischl 19 B p
 Leitrim, shire, or county 2 D c
 Lelantus, river 25 G d
 Léman, department 25 G d
 Léman, or Geneva, lake 20 D c
 Le Mans 11 D c
 Le Mans, seat of bishop 12² C d
 Lemgo 2 H g
 Lemnos, island 23 J b
 Lemovices (or Lemovicis), *Lat.* for Limoges 10² K c
 Lenczyca 11 E b
 Lennox, region 23 J b
 Lens 13 E b
 Lentschiza, *see* Lenczyca 26 H b
 Lenzen 10 K d
 Leoben 15 O d
 Leodicum, *Lat.* for Liège 11 A c
 Leominster 9 B b
 Leon 15 O e
 Léon, county 11 A c
 Léon, kingdom 23 J g
 Léon, seat of bishop 3² E f
 Leondari 30 H p
 Leontini 17 I f
 Leopold II, lake 30 H p
 Leopoldville 17 I f
 Lepanto 23 C g
 Lepreum (or Lepreon) 2 B d

Leptis, Phœnician colony	2 ¹	C b	Limoges, generality	20	T j	Lochleven	17	D b
Leptis Magna	3	D c	Limoges, seat of bishop	11	D d	Lochmaben	19	H a
Le Puiset	11	D c	Limoges, viscounty, 11 cent.	11	D d	Loch Ness, lake	19	B i
Le Puy	20	E d	Limoges, viscounty, 14 cent.	12	D d	Lochy, lake	19	C i
Le Puy, seat of bishop	11	E d	Limonium, <i>Lat.</i> for Poitiers			Löcknitz	22	L g
Le Quesnoy	20	E a	Limousin, intendancy	20	T j	Locri, Greek colony	2 ¹	C b
Leiria	15	R e	Limousin, province and gov't.	20	D d	Locris, region	2	C c
Lerna	2	C d	Limpopa, or Crocodile, river.	30	J s	Locris Ozolis, region	2	C c
Leros, island	2	J h	Lincoln	10	L c	Lodève	20	E e
Les Andelys	20	D b	Lincoln, seat of bishop	10	M c	Lodève, seat of bishop	11	E e
Lesbos, island	2	J g	Lincoln, shire, or county	10	L c	Lodi	15	F k
Lescar, seat of bishop	11	C e	Lindau	18	E e	Lodi, seat of bishop	13	D f
Les Sables-d'Olonne	20	C c	Lindi	30	K p	Lodomeria, part of Poland	23	K c
Lesser Antilles, islands	31	T p	Lindisfarne, or Holy Island	10	A n	Logh	30	L o
Lesser (or Little) Armenia, region and kingdom (lower map).	9	D b	Lindsey, region	10	C n	Logroño	15	P d
Letocetum	10 ¹	C d	Lindum, <i>mod.</i> Lincoln	3	B a	Loir, river	25	D d
Letrini	2	B e	Lindus	2	L m	Loire, department	25	F e
Letts, or Lithuanians, people	8	F a	Lingen	13	C b	Loire, river	20	D c
Leubus, monastery	13 ²	D b	Lingen, county, 16 cent.	18	D b	Loire Inférieure, department.	25	C d
Leuca, mountain	2	G j	Lingen, county, 18 cent.	22	B b	Loiret, department	25	E d
Leucadia, or Leucas, island	23	C g	Lingones, people	3 ²	C b	Loiret, river	25	D d
Leucas	2	A c	Lingones, <i>Lat.</i> for Langres			Loir et Cber, department	25	D d
Leucas, island, <i>mod.</i> Santa Maura	2	A c	Linhares	31	G d	Lokoya	30	G o
Leucate	11	E f	Linlithgow	19	D h	Lolland, island, <i>see</i> Laaland	18	F a
Leucate, promontory	2	A c	Linlithgow, shire, or county	19	D h	Lom, river	29	Q f
Leuci, <i>Lat.</i> for Toul			Linz	18	H d	Lomagne, viscounty	11	D e
Leuctra	2	D c	Lion, gulf	20	F e	Lomami, river	30	J p
Leuven, <i>Fl.</i> for Louvain			Liparæ, or Æoliæ, or Vul- canæ, islands, <i>mod.</i> Lipari or Æolian Islands	3 ²	E e	Lombard League, in 1177	13 ²	A f
Levadia, region, <i>see</i> Livadia	23	J g	Lipari, islands	15	J n	Lombards, people, 4 cent.	4	D a
Levantina, Valle, district	14	D h	Lippe, county, 15 cent.	14	E c	Lombards in Italy, possessions, about 600	5	
Lewes	10	M f	Lippe, county, 16 cent.	18	E c	Lombardy, part of Frankish Empire	7	F d
Lewes, river	31	M k	Lippe, county, 16 cent.	18	E c	Lombardy, region	13	K h
Lewis, island	10 ²	H a	Lippe, principality	22	C c	Lombardy, or Lombardia, theme	8	E b
Lewis, shire, or county	19	A k	Lippe, river	13	C c	Lombardy-Venetia, kingdom	29	C b
Lexovii (or Lexoviis), <i>Lat.</i> for Lisieux			Lippe-Detmold, principality	28	D c	Lombz	20	D e
Leyden	18	C b	Lippstadt	28	D d	Lome	30	G o
Leyen, principality	26	G d	Liris, river, <i>mod.</i> Garigliano	3 ²	D d	Lomond, lake	19	C i
Leyria, <i>see</i> Leiria	15	M f	Lisbon	15	M f	Lonato	25	L j
Lialui	30	J r	Lisburn	19	B n	Londinium (or Londinum), <i>mod.</i> London	3	C a
Liard, river	31	N k	Lisieux	20	D b	London, Environs of.	19	G a
Lilbaw	23	K a	Lisieux, seat of bishop	11	D b	London, seat of bishop	10	M e
Liberia, state	30	F o	Liskeard	10	H f	Londonderry	19	B o
Libreville	30	G o	Lissa	28	H c	Londonderry, shire, or county	19	B n
Libya, region	1	U o	Lissos, promontory	2	H j	Longford	19	C o
Libya, Lower (Inferior), prov- ince.	4	E c	Lissus	2	F k	Longford, shire, or county	19	C o
Libya, Upper (Superior), prov- ince.	4	E c	Liternum, <i>anc.</i> town on coast north of Cumæ			Long Island	31	S m
Libyan Desert	30	J m	Lithuania, grand duchy	17	J c	Longjumeau	20	N g
Libyan Sea	2 ¹	C b	Lithuania, part of Poland	23	L b	Longueville	12	V u
Lichfield	10	K d	Lithuania, region, in 1190	9	E a	Longwy	18	B k
Lichfield, seat of bishop	10	L d	Lithuanians, or Letts people	8	F a	Lons-le-Saunier	25	F d
Lidford	10	H f	Little Armenia, <i>see</i> Lesser Ar- menia (lower map).	9	D b	Loos	11	F b
Lichtenberg, principality	28	C d	Little Nafud, desert	6	F c	Lopez, cape	30	G p
Lichtenstein, principality	28	D e	Little Ouse, river	10	N d	Lozca	15	Q g
Liefland, <i>Ger.</i> for Livonia			Little Russia, region	23 ²	D c	Lorch, in Austrasia	7II	
Liège	18	C c	Little Slave, lake	31	O l	Lorch, monastery	13 ²	B c
Liège, <i>eccl.</i> state, 15 cent.	14	C c	Little Whale, river	31	S l	Lorch, on the Danube	5	N a
Liège, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 cent.	18	C c	Little Yarmouth	19	N d	Lorenzo Marques	30	K s
Liège, <i>eccl.</i> state, 18 cent.	22	A c	Liubutsk	23 ²	D c	Lorient	20	B c
Liège, seat of bishop	13	B c	Lusna, river	23	D b	Lorium	3 ²	B f
Liegnitz	18	J c	Livadia (or Levadia), part of Ottoman Empire	23	J g	Lormes	11	E c
Lienz	18	G e	Livarot	20	D b	Lorn, Firth of (channel).	19	C j
Liffey river	19	C n	Livenza, river	15	H k	Lorn, region	10 ²	J c
Liger, <i>Lat.</i> for Loire (river)			Liverpool	19	J c	Lorraine, district	28	O k
Ligures, <i>anc.</i> people, <i>see</i> Liguria			Livinen, <i>Ger.</i> for Val Levantina			Lorraine, duchy, 15 cent.	14	D d
Liguria, province	4	C b	Livingstone Falls, in the Congo below Leopoldville			Lorraine, duchy, 16 cent.	18	D d
Liguria, region	3 ²	B b	Livland, <i>Ger.</i> for Livonia			Lorraine, duchy, 17 cent.	18	C k
Ligurian Republic	25	K j	Livno	29	O f	Lorraine, kingdom	7III	
Ligurian Sea	3 ²	B b	Livonia, district	17	J b	Lorraine, province and govern- ment	20	F b
Ligusticus Sinus, <i>see</i> Ligurian Sea	3 ²	B b	Livonians, people	8	F a	Lorraine, Lower, duchy	13	B c
Lille	11	E b	Livorno, <i>see</i> Leghorn	25	L k	Lorraine, Lower, region	13 ²	A b
Lilybæum	3	D c	Lixus	3	B c	Lorraine, Upper, duchy	13	B d
Lima	31	C d	Lizard Point, cape	19	F	Lorraine and Barrois, inten- dancy	20	W g
Lima (or Peru), viceroyalty (note)	31	B h	Llandaff, seat of bishop	10	J e	Lorsch, monastery	13	D d
Limasol	9	F c	Llandovery, lordship	10	J e	Los Islands	30	E o
Limay, river	31	C g	Llorin	30	G o	Lostwithiel	10	H f
Limburg	18	D c	Loa, river	31	C e	Lot, department	25	D e
Limburg, district	28	B c	Loanda	30	H p	Lot, river	20	D d
Limburg, duchy, 15 cent.	14	C c	Loango	30	H p	Lot et Garonne, department.	25	D e
Limburg, duchy, 16 cent.	18	D c	Loano	25	K j	Lothian, region	10	A k
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Michael	19	F f	lef, or Moghileff)	23	M b	Montferrat, marquise, 15	
Michigan, lake	31	R m	Mogontiacum (or Mogontia-			cent.	15
Middelburg, in Netherlands	18	B c	cus, or Mogontia), <i>mod.</i>			Montfort, in France	11
Middelburg, in South Africa	30	J t	Mainz	3	C a	Montfort, in Syria	9 ²
Middle Angles, people	10	D n	Mohacs	17	H d	Montfort, seigniory	11
Middle March, district, <i>see</i> Mit-			Mohammed, or Mahomet, con-			Montgomery, shire, or county	10
telmark	14	G b	quests of	6		Monticelli	13
Middlesex, shire, or county	19	L e	Mohammedans, conquests to			Montichiari	29
Midhurst	19	L f	750	6		Montivilliers	12
Mies	14	G d	Mohilef (or Mohileff), <i>see</i> Mogi-			Montleuzun	11
Migdol	1	C b	lef	23	M b	Mont Louis	20
Mikulín	23 ²	D c	Mohra	18	F c	Monthéry	12
Milan, <i>It.</i> Milano	15	F k	Moidart, region	19	C j	Montluçon	11
Milan, duchy, 15 <i>cent.</i>	14	E f	Moissac, monastery	7	D d	Montmédy	20
Milan, duchy, 16 <i>cent.</i>	18	E f	Mold	10	J c	Montmirail	27
Milan, duchy, in 1789	24	F d	Moldau, river	13	G d	Montmorency	20
Milan, seat of archbishop	13	D f				Montpellier	11

Montpellier, generality	20	U k	Mukran, region	6	G c	Namur	18	C c
Montpensier	12	W v	Mulde, river	13	F c	Namur, county, 15 cent.	12	X t
Montreal, in Canada	31	S m	Mulhouse, <i>see</i> Mühlhausen	14	C g	Namur, county, 16 cent.	18	C c
Montreal, or Shaubek	9 ²	C e	Mull, island	10 ²	J c	Nancy	20	G b
Montreuil	20	D a	Mullet, region	19	B r	Nanking	16	N c
Montrichard	11	D c	Mullingar	19	C o	Nantes	20	C c
Montrose	10 ²	M c	Multan	30	N e	Nantes, county	11	C c
Mont Saint Michel	11	C c	München, <i>Ger.</i> for Munich			Nantes, seat of bishop	11	C c
Mont Tonnerre, department	25	G c	Münchengrätz	28	G c	Nantwich	19 ¹	D d
Monza	13 ²	B d	Munda	3	B c	Napata, <i>mod.</i> Jebel Barkal	1	C e
Monzambano	29	F f	Munich	18	F d	Naples	13	N k
Moodikee, <i>see</i> Mudki	30	N e	Munkacs	23	C e	Naples, bay, south of Naples	15	J m
Mook	18	C c	Münster, in Alsace	18	C k	Naples, kingdom, 15 cent.	15	J m
Mooltan, <i>see</i> Multan	30	N e	Münster, in Westphalia	18	D b	Naples, kingdom, 16 cent.	17	G e
Moorsheadabad	30	G h	Münster, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 cent.	14	D c	Naples, kingdom, early 18 cent.	21	H d
Moose, river	31	R l	Münster, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 cent.	18	D c	Naples, kingdom, 1806	26 ¹	G k
Moose Factory	31	R l	Münster, <i>eccl.</i> state, 18 cent.	22	B c	Naples, kingdom, 1810	26	C c
Morano	25	O m	Munster, province	19	D q	Napo, river	31	C c
Morat	14	C h	Münster, seat of bishop	13	C c	Napoli, <i>It.</i> for Naples		
Moravia, river	23	C f	Münsterberg	14	K h	Napura, river, <i>see</i> Yapura	31	C c
Moravia, margraviate, 12 cent.	13 ²	D c	Munychia, or Munichia, har-			Narberth	10	H e
Moravia, margraviate, 15 cent.	14	J d	bor, just east of the Piræus	13	G e	Narbo (or Norbona)	3	C b
Moravia, margraviate, 16 cent.	18	J d	Mur, river	13	G e	Narbonensis, district	5	C b
Moravia, margraviate, 17 cent.	18	H k	Murat	11	E d	Narbonensis I, II, provinces	4	C b
Moravia, part of Austrian Em-			Murbach	14	D e	Narbonne	20	E e
pire	28	H d	Murbach, monastery	7	E c	Narbonne, seat of archbishop	7	D d
Moravia, region	13	H d	Murcia	15	Q g	Narni	15	H l
Moray, region	10 ²	K b	Murcia, province	15	Q f	Narnia	3 ²	D c
Moray Firth, sound	19	B h	Muret	12 ¹	C e	Narona	3	D b
Morbihan, department	25	B d	Muri	14	D c	Narva	17	J b
Mordvins, people	9	G a	Murom	23 ²	E g	Narva, river, between Lake Pei-		
Morea, district, 17 cent.	23	C g	Mursa	3	D b	pus and Gulf of Finland, <i>see</i>	17	J b
Morea, district, 18 cent.	23	J g	Murshidabad, <i>see</i> Moorsheada-			Naseby	10 ¹	F e
Morea, district, 19 cent.	26	H c	bad	30	G h	Nassau	14	D c
Morea, principality (lower map)	9	B b	Murten, <i>Ger.</i> for Morat			Nassau, county, 15 cent.	14	E c
Morcambe Bay	10	J c	Murus, <i>mod.</i> Mur, river	3 ²	E a	Nassau, county, 16 cent.	18	E c
Morelia	31	P p	Murzuk	30	H m	Nassau, duchy	28	D c
Morganwg, division of Wales	10	E o	Muscat	16	K c	Nassau, principality	22	C c
Morgarten	14	D g	Muscat, region, <i>see</i> near the			Nassau-Orange, state	26	G a
Morini, <i>Lat.</i> for Théroutanne			town	16	K c	Natal	31	G
Morocco	30	F l	Musciacus, <i>Lat.</i> for Moissac			Natal, British colony	30	K
Morocco, state	30	F l	Mushki, people	1	P g	Naucratis	1	K k
Morpeth	19	K a	Musumba	1	J p	Naumburg	18	F c
Mors, county	22	B c	Mutina, <i>mod.</i> Modena	3	D b	Naumburg, <i>eccl.</i> state	14	F c
Mortagne	20	D b	Mweru, lake, <i>see</i> Moero	30	J p	Naumburg, seat of bishop	13	E c
Mortagne, county	11	D c	Mycale, mountain	2	J h	Naupactus	2	B c
Mortain	20	C b	Mycenæ	2	C d	Nauplia	2	C d
Mortain, county	11	C c	Mykonos, island	17	J f	Navarino	29	H c
Mortara	29	B b	Myllæ	3 ²	E e	Navarre, kingdom, 10 cent.	8	C b
Mortemart	20	D b	Myra	4	F c	Navarre, kingdom, 1096	9 ¹	C c
Mortimer's Cross	10	K d	Myrina	2	J g	Navarre, kingdom, 1190	9	B b
Mosa, <i>Lat.</i> for Meuse (river)			Myrto, island	2	E d	Navarre, kingdom, 15 cent.	15	Q
Mosaisk	23 ²	D c	Myrtoan Sea	2	D d	Navarre, part of Frankish Em-		
Mosbach	14	E d	Mysia, region	2	K g	pire	7 ¹¹	
Mosbach, palatinate	14	F d	Mysore	30	O j	Navarre, Lower, district	15	Q d
Moscow	24	L b	Mysore, state	30	O j	Navarrenx	25	C f
Mosella, <i>Lat.</i> for Moselle (river)			Mytilene	2	J g	Naxos, duchy (lower map)	9	B b
Moselle, department	25	G c	Mytilene, island	17	J f	Naxos, island	2	H h
Moselle, river	13	C d	Myton	10	L b	Naxos	3 ²	E f
Mosquito Coast, region	31	R p	Myus	2	K m	Nazareth	9 ²	C d
Moss	23	C c	Naab, river	13	F d	Nazas, river	31	P o
Mossamedes	30	H r	Naarden	18	C b	Nazianzus	4	F c
Mossel, bay	30	J t	Naas	10 ²	E c	Ndondo, <i>see</i> Dondo	30	H p
Moszar	20	G b	Nab, river, <i>see</i> Naab	13	F d	Neæthus, river, <i>mod.</i> Neto	3 ²	F e
Mosul	8	H c	Nabataei, or Nabatæans, people	13	F d	Neagh, lough (or lake)	19	B n
Motye, Phœnician colony	21	C b	Nabburg	13	F d	Neapolis, in Africa	3	D c
Moulins	11	E d	Nachod	28	T j	Neapolis, in Italy, <i>mod.</i> Naples	3	D b
Moulins, generality	20	U h	Nacibina, <i>see</i> Nisibis	3	G c	Neapolis, in Syria	4	C c
Moulmein, <i>see</i> Maulmain	30	S h	Nafels	14	E g	Neapolis, in Syria	9 ²	C d
Mount Olympus, mountain	2	C a	Nafud, Great, desert	6	E c	Neath, lordship	10	J e
Mounts Bay	19	F f	Nafud, Little, desert	6	F c	Nebbio	13 ²	B d
Mourne, river	10 ²	D b	Nagapatam, <i>see</i> Negapatam	30	O j	Nébouzan, district	20	T k
Moy, river	19	B q	Nagore (or Nagar)	30	O j	Neckar, river	13	D d
Moyobamba	31	C c	Nagpore (or Nagpur)	30	B b	Neda, river	2	B d
Moys	22	L h	Nagpore, Rajahs of, <i>see</i> Bhons-			Neda, river	2	C d
Mozaisk, <i>see</i> Mozhaïsk	23 ²	D c	lay			Nederlanden, Dutch for Neth-		
Mozambique	30	L r	Nairi, people	1	R g	erlands		
Mozambique, channel	30	K s	Nairn	19	B h	Nedjed, region, <i>see</i> Nejd	6	F c
Mozhaïsk	23 ²	D c	Nairn, river	19	B h	Neerwinden	18	B j
Mpwapwa (or Mpapua)	30	K p	Nairn, shire, or county	19	B h	Negapatam	30	O j
Mstislaf (or Mstislavi)	23 ²	D c	Naisus	3	E b	Negraïis, cape	30	R h
Mtsensk	23 ²	D c	Nakhitchevan	23 ²	E e	Negro, river, in Argentine Re-		
Much Wenlock	19	J d	Namaland, or Great Nama			public	31	D f
Mudki	30	N e	Land, region, <i>see</i> Great Nam-			Negro, river, in Brazil	31	D c
Mugheir, <i>see</i> Ur	1	F b	agua Land	30	H s	Negropont, island, <i>see</i> Eubœa	2	D
Mughla	17	J f	Namaqua Land, Great, part of			Nehavend	6	F b
Mühlberg	18	G c	German S. W. Africa	30	H s	Neidenburg	18	L b
Mühldorf	13	F d	Namnetes, <i>Lat.</i> for Nantes			Neisse	18	J c
Mühlhausen, in Eichsfeld	18	F c	Namugum, <i>Lat.</i> for Namur			Neisse, river	13	H c
Mühlhausen, in Sundgau	14	C g				Nejd, region	6	F e

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 Neubrandenburg 18 F h
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 Neuburg, palatinate 18 E k
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 Olmütz, seat of bishop 13 H d
 Oloosson 2 C b
 Oloron 20 C e
 Oloron, seat of bishop 11 C e
 Olorone, *Lat.* for Oloron
 Olpæ 2 B c
 Ōis 14 K h
 Oltenitza 20 J b
 Olitis, *Lat.* for Lot (river)
 Olympia 2 B d
 Olympus, mountain, in Asia
 Minor 2 K i
 Olympus mountain, in Greece 2 C a
 Olynthus 2 D a
 O'Malleys, clan 10² B c
 Oman, region 6 G c
 Ombrone, river 29 C c
 Omdurman 30 K n
 Ommiads, conquests of 6
 Ommiads, dominion of, 8 cent. 6² B b
 Omont 11 F b
 Omont, county 11 F b
 O'Mores, clan 10² D d
 Onega 23² D b
 Onega, lake 23² D b
 Onega, river 23² D b
 Oneglia 15 B c
 O'Neills, clan 10² D b
 Onochomus, river 2 C b
 Ontario, lake 31 S m
 Ontario, or Upper Canada, province 31 R m
 Onugnathos, promontory 2 C e
 Ophionenses, people 2 B c
 Opici, or Osci, *anc.* people,
 dwelling e. and s.e. of Volsci
 Opis, *see* Upi 1 E b
 Opitergium 3² D b
 Opol, duchy 13² D b
 Oporto 15 M e
 Oppeln 18 K c
 Oppenheim 13² B c
 Opsicion (or Opsicium), theme 8 F c
 Opslo 17 G b
 Optimaton (or Optimatum)
 theme 8 G b
 Opus 2 D c
 Oran 17 D f
 Orange 20 F d
 Orange, cape 31 E b
 Orange, river 30 H s
 Orange, seat of bishop 11 F e
 Orange Free State (Boer) 30 F r
 Orange River Colony 30 J s
 Orbe 14 B h
 Orbec 11 D b
 Orbetello 15 G l
 Orchomenus, in Arcadia 2 C d
 Orchomenus, in Boeotia 2 C c
 Orda (or Ordeh), *see* Dongola
 (New) 30 K n
 Order of Sword-bearers 17 I b
 Ordovices, people 10¹ B e
 Örebro 17 H b
 Oregon, country 31 O m
 O'Reillys, clan 10² D c
 Orel 27 N c
 Orenburg 23² F c
 Orense 15 N d
 Oreos (or Oreus), (lower map) 9 B b
 Orestis, district 2 B a
 Orgellis, *Lat.* for Urgel
 Oria 13 O k
 Oricum 2 F k
 Orihuela 15 Q f
 Orinoco, river 31 D b
 Orissa, province 30 Q g
 Oristano 15 F n
 Orkney Islands 17 D b
 Orlamünde 13 E c
 Orléanais, intendency 20 T h
 Orléanais, province and gov-
 ernment 20 D c
 Orleans, *Fr.* Orléans 17 E d
 Orleans, dominions of house of,
 later 15 cent. 12
 Orleans, duchy 12 E c
 Orleans, generality 20 T h
 Orleans, kingdom of (or of
 Clodomir) 5 B h
 Orleans, seat of bishop 11 D c
 Ormuz 6 G c
 Orne, department 25 D c
 Orne, river 20 C b
 Oro, river 30 E m
 Oro, Rio de, colony 30 E m
 Oroatis, river 1 W o
 Orontes, river 1 P g
 Oropus 2 D c
 Oropus, river 2 A b
 O'Rourke's, clan 10² D b
 Orsha 23² D c
 Orsk 23² F c
 Orsona 31 C g
 Orsova 23 C f
 Ortenau, region, just n. of Frei-
 burg in Breisgau
 Orthe 11 C e
 Orthe, viscounty 11 C e

Ortona	13	N j	Padua, <i>It. Padova</i>	15	G k	Parchim	14	G b
Ortospana, or Cabura, <i>mod.</i>			Padua, seat of bishop	13	E f	Pardiac, county	11	D e
Kabul	2 ²	F c	Padus, river, <i>mod. Po</i>	2 ¹	B a	Parenzo	15	H k
Oruba, island	31	S p	Pælini, <i>anc. people, s. of Mar-</i>			Parenzo, seat of bishop	13	F f
Orvieto	15	H l	rucini			Parga	21	I e
Orwell	10	O e	Pæonia, region	2	G f	Paris	11	E c
Osa, <i>Lat. for Huesca</i>			Pæstum	3 ²	E d	Paris, generality	20	U g
Osci, people, <i>see</i> Opici			Pagæ	2	D c	Paris, government	20	E b
Osel, island	17	I b	Pagasæ	2	C b	Paris, kingdom of (or of Chil-		
O'Shaughnessys, clan	10 ²	C c	Pagasæan Gulf	2	C b	debert)	5	A h
Osimo	15	H l	Pailhas, county	11	D f	Parisii (or Parisius), <i>Lat. for</i>		
Oslo	14 ²	D a	Pain, river	30	O h	Paris		
Osma	15	P e	Paisley	19	D i	Parium	2	J f
Osnabrück	18	E b	Palachwe (or Palapye)	30	J s	Parma	15	G k
Osnabrück, <i>eccl. state, 15 cent.</i>	14	E b	Palapolis <i>anc. town on coast</i>			Parma, duchy, 18 cent.	21	F d
Osnabrück, <i>eccl. state, 16 cent.</i>	18	E b	between Naples and Puteoli			Parma, duchy, 19 cent.	20	B b
Osnabrück, <i>eccl. state, 18 cent.</i>	22	C b	Palæstina I, II, provinces.	4	F c	Parnahya	31	F c
Osnabrück, seat of bishop	13	D b	Palæstina III (Salutaris), prov-			Parnahya, river	31	F c
Osroena, province	4	F c	ince	4	F d	Parnassus, mountain	2	C c
Ossa, mountain	2	C b	Palatinate electorate, 15 cent.	14	D d	Parnes, mountain	2	D c
Ossege	18	F j	Palatinate, electorate, 16 cent.	18	D d	Parnon, mountain	2	C d
Ostend	18	B c	Palatinate electorate, 17 cent.	18	C k	Paros, island	2	H h
Östergötland, district	17	H b	Palatinate, Lower, electorate	18	D d	Parret, river	10	J e
Österland, district	14	J h	Palatinate, Upper, 14 cent.	14	H h	Parry Islands	31	P
Österreich, <i>Ger. for Austria</i>			Palatinate (Upper), 16 cent.	18	F d	Parsdorf	26	G b
Östersund	26	C a	Palatinate (Upper), 17 cent.	18	F k	Partenkirchen	13 ²	C c
Ost Friesland, <i>see</i> East Fries-			Palatinate-Bavaria, electorate	22	BD d	Parthenay	11	C d
land	18	D b	Palatinate of the Rhine	14	H h	Parthenay, seigniory	12	C c
Ostia	13	M k	Pale	2	A c	Parthenius, mountain	2	C d
Ostiaks (or Ostyaks), people	23 ²	G b	Pale, English, in Ireland	10 ²	E c	Parthenope, or Neapolis, <i>mod.</i>		
Ostrach	26	G b	Palencia	15	O d	Naples	2 ¹	C a
Ostrog	17	J c	Palermo	15	H n	Parthenopean Republic	25	N l
Ostrogoths, kingdom, about			Palestre	11	C e	Parthia, region	1	X o
476	5	E b	Palestre, viscounty	11	C e	Parthian Empire	3	G c
Ostrogoths, kingdom, at death			Palestrina	13 ²	C e	Parthyæa, region	2 ²	E b
of Theodoric (526)	5	M b	Palestro	20	B b	Passargadæ	1	W p
Ostrogoths, people, 4 cent.	4	F b	Palinuiri, promontory or cape	3 ²	E d	Pas de Calais, department	25	E b
O'Sullivan, clan	10 ²	B e	Pallene, district	2	D a	Pas de Calais, or Strait of Dover	25	D b
Oswestry	10	J d	Palma	24	E f	Pasitigris, river	1	W o
Otford	10	E m	Palmyra, or Tadmor	3	F c	Passaron	2	A b
Othrys, mountain	2	C b	Palo Alto, battle, near Browns-			Passarowitz	23	J f
O'Toolles, clan	10 ²	E c	ville			Passau	18	G d
Otranto	15	L m	Palos	17	C f	Passau, <i>eccl. state, 15 cent.</i>	14	G d
Ottawa	31	S m	Pambotis, lake	2	A b	Passau, <i>eccl. state, 16 cent.</i>	18	G d
Ottawa, river	31	S m	Pamiers	11	D e	Passau, <i>eccl. state, 18 cent.</i>	22	E d
Otterburn	10	K a	Pamisus, river, in Messenia	2	B d	Passau, seat of bishop	13	F d
Öttingen, principality	22	D d	Pamisus, river, in Thessaly	2	B b	Passero, cape	25	N n
Ottoman Empire, 16 cent.	17		Pampeluna, <i>see</i> Pamplona	15	Q d	Pasto	31	C b
Ottoman Empire, 17-18 cent.	23		Pamphylia, province	4	F c	Pastrengo	29	F e
Ottoman Empire, 1792-1878	29		Pamphylia, region	1	U o	Pasvig, river	32	M a
Ottoman Empire, 1815	27	L e	Pamplona	15	Q d	Patagonia, region	31	D g
Ottoman Empire, 20 cent.	32	fg	Panama	31	C b	Patara	9	C b
Otyimbingue	30	H s	Panama, gulf	31	C b	Patavia, <i>Lat. for Passau</i>		
Oude, province, <i>see</i> Oudh	30	P f	Panama, isthmus	31	S q	Patavium, <i>mod. Padua</i>	3 ²	C b
Oudenarde	21	E b	Panama, state	31	B b	Patay	12	Q j
Oudh, province	30	P f	Panaro, river	15	G k	Paterno	13	M j
Quessant, island	20	A b	Pangani	30	K p	Patiala	30	B a
Qulchy	11	E b	Panichaicus, mountain	2	B c	Patmos, island	2	K m
Qulx	20	G d	Paniput (or Panipat)	30	B b	Patna	30	Q f
Ouro Preto	31	F e	Panjab, province, <i>see</i> Punjab	30	N e	Patrae, or Patras	4	E c
Ourthe, department	25	F b	Pannonia, district	5	E b	Patras	23	C g
Ourthe, river	25	F b	Pannonia I, II, provinces	4	D b	Patras, gulf	23	J g
Ouse, river	10	L c	Pannonian March	7	H c	Patrimonio, district, 15 cent.	15	H l
Onse, river	10	N d	Panopeus	2	G g	Patrimony of St. Peter, district,		
Ouse, Little, river	10	N d	Panopolis, <i>see</i> Chemmis	1	U p	10-12 cent.	13	L j
Ovambo Land, part of German			Panormus, <i>mod. Palermo</i>	3	D c	Pattaia	2 ²	F c
S. W. Africa	30	H r	Pantelleria (or Pantellaria. or			Patti	29	E e
Oversee	28	D a	Pantellaria), island	25	M n	Patzinaks, people	8	F b
Overvent, lordship	10	K e	Panticapæum, <i>mod. Kertch</i>	2 ¹	E a	Pau	11	C e
Overysel, lordship	18	D b	Panuco, river	31	Q o	Pau and Bayonne, intendency	20	S k
Oviedo	15	N d	Paphlagonia, province	4	F b	Pavia	15	F k
Oxford	10	L e	Paphlagonia, region	1	U n	Pavia, seat of bishop	13	D f
Oxford, shire, or county	19	K e	Paphlagonia, theme	8	G b	Paxos, island	17	I f
Oxus, river, <i>mod. Amu-Daria</i>	1	X o	Papal State (or States) <i>see</i>			Payerne, <i>Ger. Peterlingen</i>	13	C e
Oyabock (or Oyapock), river	31	E b	Church, States of			Pays-Bas, <i>Fr. for Netherlands</i>		
Oykell, river	19	B i	Paphos	3	F c	Pays d'Elections, districts	20	Q h
Paardeberg	30	F r	Papia, <i>Lat. for Pavia</i>			Pays d'Etats, districts	20	Q j
Pachynus (or Pachynum),			Papua, island, <i>see</i> New Guinea	16	P e	Payta	31	B c
promontory or cape	3 ²	E f	Pará, or Belem	31	F c	Peace, river	31	N l
Pactye	2	K k	Paráshin	23	J f	Peakland, region	10	C n
Paderborn	18	E c	Parætacene, region	2 ²	F b	Pechora, river	23 ²	F b
Paderborn, <i>eccl. state, 15 cent.</i>	14	E c	Parætanium	2 ²	B c	Pecos, river	31	P n
Paderborn, <i>eccl. state, 16 cent.</i>	18	E c	Paraguay, river	31	E e	Pedir	16	M d
Paderborn, <i>eccl. state, 18 cent.</i>	22	C c	Paraguay, state	31	E e	Pedum	3 ²	C g
Paderborn, seat of bishop	13	D c	Parahya	31	G c	Peebles, shire, or county	19	D h
Padova, <i>see</i> Padua	15	G k	Paramaribo	31	E b	Peel, river	31	M k
Padrbrunna, <i>Lat. for Pader-</i>			Parana	31	E f	Peene, river	22	K g
born			Parana, river	31	E e	Peenemünde	18	F g
			Paranahya, river	31	F d	Pegæ	9	C a

Pegu, district	30	S h	Peshwa, state, <i>see</i> Peishwa	30	B c	Pierrepont	11	E b
Peipus, lake	23	F c	Pessinus	4	F c	Pietermaritzburg	30	K s
Peishwa (or Peshwa), state	30	B c	Pest	23	B e	Pietersburg	30	J s
Peking	16	N c	Peterborough	19	L d	Pietrasanta	15	G l
Pelasgiotis, district	2	C b	Peterborough, Soke of, franchise district	10	M d	Pierus, mountain	2	C a
Pelinnæum	2	C b	Peterhead	19	B g	Pilcomayo, river	31	D e
Pelion, mountain	2	D b	Peterlingen, or Payerne	13	C e	Pillars of Hercules, promontories	21	A b
Pella	2	H k	Petersberg	22	K h	Pillau	18	K a
Pellene	2	C c	Petersfield	19	L f	Pilsen	18	G d
Pelly, river	31	M k	Peterwardein	23	H e	Pilten	17	I b
Peloponnesus, region	2	d e	Petra	3	F c	Pilzno	23	K c
Peloponnesus, theme	8	F c	Petrocorii, or Petracoris, <i>Lat.</i> for Périgueux			Pinarus, river	22	C b
Pelorum, promontory or cape	32	E e	Petrovsk	32	Q f	Pinciacus, <i>Lat.</i> for Poissy		
Pelusium	3	F c	Pettau	13	G e	Pindus, mountain	2	B b
Pelym	232	G c	Pevseny	10	N f	Pinerolo	17	F e
Pemba, island	30	L p	Pforzheim	18	E d	Pines, island	31	R o
Pembroke	10	H e	Phalerum	2	D d	Piney, or Piney Luxemburg	20	F b
Pembroke, lordship	10	H e	Phanagoria	3	F b	Pinkie	17	D b
Pendennis Castle	101	A g	Phara	2	A c	Pinsk	23	L b
Penedo	31	G d	Pharæ, in Achaia	2	B c	Piombino	15	G l
Peneus, river, in Elis	2	B d	Pharæ, in Messenia	2	C d	Piombino, principality	25	L k
Peneus, river, in Thessaly	2	C b	Pharcadon	2	B b	Piræus	2	D d
Penguin Islands, in neighbourhood of Luderitz Bay			Pharos, island	1	H k	Pirna	18	G c
Penjab, province, <i>see</i> Punjab	30	N e	Pharsalus	3	E c	Pirot	29	P f
Penner (or Pennair), river	30	O j	Phaselis	2	L h	Pirus, river	2	B c
Pennine Chain, mountains	10	K b	Phasis, or Sebastopolis	3	G b	Pisa, in Greece	2	B d
Peñon de Velez	26	A d	Phasis, river, <i>mod.</i> Rion	1	V n	Pisa, in Italy	15	G l
Penrith	10	K b	Phaura, island	2	D d	Pisa, <i>mod.</i> Pisa	3	D b
Penryn	10	F f	Pheneus	2	C d	Pisatis, district	2	B d
Pensacola	31	R n	Pheræ	2	C b	Pisaurum, <i>mod.</i> Pesaro	32	D c
Pentapolis, district, about 600	5	L h	Phigalia	2	B d	Pisek	14	J h
Pentapolis, district, 8-9 <i>cent.</i>	7	G d	Philadelpia	31	S m	Pisidia, province	4	F c
Pentapolis, district, 10-12 <i>cent.</i>	13	M j	Phileæ, island	1	C d	Pisidia, region	2	K h
Pentelicus, mountain	2	D c	Phileæ (lower map)			Pistoja (or Pistoia)	15	G l
Penza	232	E c	Philiphaugh	10	D g	Pistoria, <i>mod.</i> Pistoja	32	C c
Penzance	32	E d	Philippeville, in Africa	30	G l	Pitane	2	J g
Peparethos, island	2	D b	Philippeville, in Europe	20	F a	Pithecussa, island, <i>see</i> Ænaria	32	D d
Peralada	11	E f	Philippi	3	E b	Pithiviers	20	E b
Perche, county	121	C b	Philippines, or St. Lazarus Islands	16	O d	Pitres	7111	
Perche, district	20	D b	Philippopolis	3	E b	Pitten	13	H e
Perche-Gouet, barony	12	D b	Philippsburg	18	D k	Pityus, mountain	3	G b
Perche-Gouet, seigniory	11	D b	Philips Norton	19	J e	Pityusa, island	2	D d
Percote	2	J f	Philistines, people	1	P g	Piura	16	D e
Perdido, river	31	R o	Phimea (lower map)	9	D b	Pizzo	25	Q m
Pereiaslaf	232	D d	Phlius	2	C d	Placentia, <i>mod.</i> Piacenza	4	D b
Perekop	17	K d	Phocæa	2	K l	Plasencia	15	Q e
Pergamum	2	K l	Phocis, region	2	C c	Plassey (or Plassi)	30	Q g
Perge	1	U o	Phœnicia, or Phœnice, province	4	F c	Plata, la, river	31	E f
Périgord, county, 11 <i>cent.</i>	11	D e	Phœnicia, region	4	F c	Plata, la, viceroyalty (note)	31	B h
Périgord, county, 14 <i>cent.</i>	12	D d	Phœnicia (or Phœnice) Libani, province	4	F c	Plateau	2	D c
Périgord, county, 16 <i>cent.</i>	12	V w	Phœnicia and Phœnician colonies, 7-5 <i>cent. B.C.</i>	21		Platani, river	29	D f
Périgueux	20	D d	Phœnician Sea	21	E b	Platte, river	31	Q m
Périgueux, seat of bishop	11	D d	Pholegandros, island	2	H h	Platten	18	K l
Perim, island	30	L n	Pholœ, mountain	2	B d	Plauen	18	G c
Perinthus	4	E b	Phrygia, region	1	U o	Plavis, <i>mod.</i> Piave, river	32	D b
Perleberg	221	D b	Phrygia, Hellespontine, region	22	B b	Plessis-les-Tours	12	V v
Perm	232	F c	Phrygia I (Pacatiana), province	4	E c	Pleuron	2	B c
Pernambuco, or Recife	31	G c	Phrygia II (Salutaris), province	4	F c	Plevna	29	Q f
Pernau	142	F a	Phthiotis, district	2	C b	Plock (or Plozk)	23	J b
Péronne	11	E b	Phyle	2	D c	Plymouth	10	H f
Perpignan	11	E f	Piacenza	15	F k	Plympton	10	H f
Perpignan, generality	20	U k	Pianosa, island	25	L k	Po, river	15	H k
Perpignan and Roussillon, intendancy	20	U k	Piave, river	15	H j	Pöchlarn	13	G d
Perrhæbia, district	2	C b	Picardy, intendancy	20	U g	Podandus	8	G c
Persepolis	1	W o	Picardy, province and gov't	20	E b	Podgoritz	29	G b
Pershire	10	K d	Picentes, <i>anc.</i> people, <i>see</i> Picenum			Podiebrad	14	H c
Persia, kingdom	6	M g	Picenum, province	4	D b	Podlachia, part of Poland	23	K b
Persia, region	1	M k	Picenum, region	32	D c	Podlesia, part of Poland	23	L b
Persian Empire	1		Pickering	10	M b	Podolia, region	23	D e
Persian Gulf	1	W p	Picquigny	12	R j	Podolia, region	23	L c
Persis, region	1	W p	Pictavi, <i>Lat.</i> for Poitiers			Pœdiculii, <i>anc.</i> people, in Apulia		
Persthlaba, Magna	8	F b	Pictavia, or Pictland, country	101	F k	Pœl, island	18	E g
Persthlaba, Minor	8	F b	Pictland, country, <i>see</i> Pictavia	101	F k	Pœtovia	3	D b
Perth	19	C h	Picts, people	5	B	Pohér, viscounty	11	B c
Perth, shire, or county	19	C i	Piedmont, principality, 15 <i>cent.</i>	15	E k	Pöhle	13	E c
Peru, or New Castile, region	16	C e	Piedmont, principality, 16 <i>cent.</i>	17	F e	Point Eugénia, point	16	B c
Peru, state	31	C c	Piedmont, principality, 18 <i>cent.</i>	21	F c	Poissy	20	M g
Peru, viceroyalty (note)	31	B h	Piedmont, region	25	J j	Poitiers	20	D c
Peru, Upper, <i>see</i> Bolivia	31	D d	Pieria, district	2	C a	Poitiers, county, in 1259	121	C c
Perugia	15	H l	Pierrefonds	11	E b	Poitiers, generality	20	T h
Perugia, lake, <i>see</i> Trasimeno	15	H l				Poitiers, seat of bishop	11	D d
Perusia, <i>mod.</i> Perugia	3	D b				Poitou, intendancy	20	S h
Pesaro	15	H l				Poitou, province	12	U v
Pescara	15	J l				Poitou, province and government	20	C c
Pescara, river	15	J l				Poix	11	E b
Peschiera	20	C b				Pola	15	H k
Peshawar (or Peshawur)	30	N e						

- Pola, seat of bishop 13 F f
 Polabians, people 13 E b
 Poland, duchy, 10 cent. 8 E a
 Poland, kingdom, 1096 9¹ E a
 Poland, kingdom, in 1190 9 D b
 Poland, kingdom, 16 cent. 17 H c
 Poland, kingdom, early 18 cent. 21 I b
 Poland, kingdom, in 1780 24 I c
 Poland, kingdom, part of Russia 27 K c
 Poland, partitions of, in later 18 cent. 23 J b
 Poland, Great, part of Poland 23 K c
 Poland, Little part of Poland 23 J m
 Policastro 15 E d
 Polignac 11 C b
 Pollentia 4 C b
 Polo, Marco, main route of 16 c
 Polotsk (or Polozk) 23 M b
 Polovzians, people 9 F b
 Polozk, principality 9 E a
 Poltava 17 K d
 Polyægos, island 2 D b
 Pomerania, duchy, 1096 9¹ E b
 Pomerania, duchy, 15 cent. 14 H b
 Pomerania, province 28 G b
 Pomerania, region 8 E a
 Pomerania (Further), region 18 G h
 Pomerania, Lower, see Pomerania (Further)
 Pomerania (Hither), region 18 F h
 Pomerania, Swedish, region 22 E a
 Pomerania, Upper, see Pomerania (Hither)
 Pomerania-Stettin, duchy 18 H b
 Pomerania-Wolgast, duchy 18 G a
 Pomerelia, or Pommerellen, region 14² E c
 Pommerellen, district 14 J b
 Pommeren, Ger. for Pomerania
 Pompadour 24 E d
 Pompeii 3² E d
 Pondicherry 30 C c
 Pondo Land, part of Cape Colony 30 J t
 Pons 11 C d
 Pons Æni 3 D b
 Pons Milvius, or Milvian Bridge 3² D b
 Pontarlier 18 D f
 Pont-Audemer 12 Q j
 Pont-de-l'Arche 12 L o
 Pontecorvo 15 H m
 Pontecorvo, principality 26 C c
 Pontefract 10 L c
 Pontevedra 21 C d
 Ponthieu, county, 11 cent. 11 D b
 Ponthieu, county, 12 cent. 11² C a
 Ponthieu, county, 13 cent. 12¹ C a
 Ponthieu, county, 14 cent. 12 D a
 Ponthieu, county, 15 cent. 12 V t
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 Pontiaë, or Pontian islands 3² D d
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Quebec, or Lower Canada, province	31	S m	Ravenstein	18	B j	Rheinpfalz, <i>Ger.</i> for Rhine Palatinate, or Rhenish Bavaria	28	C d
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Queenborough	19	M e	Rawa	23	J c	Rhenish Bavaria, or Rhine Palatinate, province	28	C d
Queen Charlotte Islands	31	M l	Rawal Pindi	30	B a	Rhenish Franconia, <i>see</i> western div. of Franconia	13	D d
Queens County, shire, or county	19	C o	Rawson	31	D g	Rhenish Palatinate	22	B d
Queenstown	19	E p	Ray, cape	31	U m	Rhense, <i>see</i> Rense	14	D c
Quercy and Rouergue, intendancy	20	T j	Ré, island	20	C c	Rhenus, river, <i>mod.</i> Rhine		
Queretaro	31	P o	Reading	10	M e	Rhetra	13	F b
Querfurt	18	J k	Reate	4	D b	Rhine, river	13	C c
Quesada	15	P g	Recife, or Pernambuco	31	G c	Rhine, Confederation of	26 ¹	B c
Quessnoy, le	20	E a	Recklinghausen	22	B c	Rhine, Lower, province	28	C c
Quetta	30	M e	Reculver (or Reculvers)	10 ¹	D f	Rhine, Palatinate of	14	H h
Quiberon	20	B c	Red, river	31	Q m	Rhine Palatinate, or Rhenish Bavaria	28	C d
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Quimper	20	B c	Red Sea, lough (or lake)	19	C o	Rhium, promontory	2	B c
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Quimperlé	12	O k	Regansburg, <i>Lat.</i> for Ratisbon (or Regensburg)			Rhodanus, river, <i>mod.</i> Rhone		
Quina	30	K m	Regen, river	13	F d	Rhodes	4	E c
Quito	31	C c	Regensburg, <i>see</i> Ratisbon	18	G d	Rhodes, island	2	J h
Quorra, river, <i>see</i> Niger	30	G n	Regenstein	22	J h	Rhodesia, British possession	30	J r
			Reggio, in northern Italy	15	G k	Rhodopa (or Rhodope), province	4	E b
Raba, <i>Lat.</i> for Raab (river)			Reggio, in southern Italy	15	J n	Rhodope, mountain	2	H f
Rabat	30	F l	Regina	31	P l	Rhône, department	25	F e
Rabba	30	G o	Regina Castra, or Regina, <i>mod.</i> Ratisbon	3	D b	Rhone (or Rhône), river	20	F d
Racappa, <i>see</i> Reseph	1	P g	Regium, <i>Lat.</i> for Riez			Rhos, lordship	10	J c
Racca (or Rakka), at or near site of <i>anc.</i> Callinicum	9 ²	E c	Regni, <i>mod.</i> Chichester	10 ¹	C g	Rhosus (or Rhossus)	8	G c
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Radnor, lordship	10	J d	Rehoboth	30	H s	Riazan, <i>see</i> Ryazan	23 ²	D c
Radnor, shire, or county	19	H d	Reichenau, in Lake Constance	14	E g	Rihagorce, county	11	C f
Radom	23	K c	Reichenau, in Saxony	22	E c	Ribble, river	10	K c
Radstadt	22	E e	Reichenau, monastery	13	D e	Ribchester	10 ¹	B d
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Ragusa, republic	25	O k	Reigate	10	M e	Richborough	10 ¹	D f
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Toulouse, county, <i>11 cent.</i>	11	D e	Triest (or Trieste).....	13	M h	Tournai.....	4	C a
Toulouse, county, in 1259.....	12 ¹	C e	Triest, seat of bishop.....	13	F f	Turneffe, island.....	31	R p
Toulouse, generality.....	20	T k	Trifels, castle.....	13 ²	B c	Turnham Green.....	19	F a
Toulouse, seat of bishop.....	7	D d	Trikala.....	23	J g	Turof.....	8	F a
Touques.....	20	D b	Trim.....	19	C n	Turones, <i>Lat. for Tours</i>		
Touques, river.....	20	D b	Trimouille, la.....	11	D d	Tursan, viscounty.....	11	C e
Tour, la.....	11	E d	Trincomal (or Trincomalee).....	30	P k	Tuscany, grand duchy, <i>16 cent.</i>	17	G o
Touraine, duchy.....	12	D c	Trinidad.....	31	D d	Tuscany, grand duchy, <i>18 cent.</i>	21 ²	C c
Touraine, intendency.....	20	S h	Trinidad, island.....	31	D a	Tuscany, grand duchy, <i>19 cent.</i>	29	C c
Touraine, province and govern- ment.....	20	D c	Trinidad, island.....	31	T p	Tuscany, part of Frankish Em- pire.....	7	F d
Tournai.....	20	E a	Trinobantes, people.....	10 ¹	D f	Tuscany, region, <i>10-12 cent.</i>	13	L j
Tournai, county.....	11	E b	Triphylia, district.....	2	B d	Tuscany, region, <i>13 cent.</i>	15	C c
Tournai, seat of bishop.....	11	E b	Tripoli, in Africa.....	30	H l	Tuscia and Umbria (Tuscia Umbria), province.....	4	D b
Tours.....	20	D c	Tripoli, in Syria.....	9 ²	C c	Tusculum.....	13	M k
Tours, generality.....	20	T h	Tripoli, county.....	9 ²	C c	Tushkha.....	1	R g
Tours, seat of archbishop.....	11	D c	Tripoli, state, in Africa.....	30	H m	Tutbury.....	10	L d
Towcester.....	19	L d	Tripolis, or Tripolitana, prov.....	4	C c	Tutela, <i>Lat. for Tudela</i>		
Tower Hamlets.....	19	G a	Tripolitza.....	27	K f	Tuttlingen.....	18	D l
Towton.....	10	L c	Tristana da Cunha, islands.....	16	G f	Tver.....	23 ²	D c
Toxandria, region.....	13	B c	Tritea.....	2	B c	Twat, state, <i>see</i> Tuat.....	30	G m
Trafalgar, cape.....	26	A d	Troad, district.....	2	J g	Tweed, river.....	10	K a
Tragurium, Greek colony.....	21	C a	Troarn.....	12	K o	Tweeddale, region.....	10 ²	L d
Traisen, river.....	13	G d	Troesmis.....	3	E b	Two Sicilies, Kingdom of, <i>18 cent.</i>	21 ²	E e
Tractemum.....	13	M k	Troezen.....	2	D d	Two Sicilies, Kingdom of, <i>19 cent.</i>	29	E e
Tractatus, <i>Lat. for Maastricht</i> Tractatus, <i>Lat. for Utrecht</i>			Troja.....	15	J m	Tyana.....	1	U o
Tralee.....	19	D q	Troki.....	23	L b	Tymphæa, district.....	2	B b
Trani.....	13 ²	D e	Tromsö.....	32	K a	Tymphe, mountain.....	2	A b
Tranquebar.....	30	O j	Trondhjem (Throndhjem), or Drontheim, district.....	23	C b	Tymphrestus, mountain.....	2	B c
Transalbingia, region, <i>see</i> Nord- albingia.....	7	F b	Tronto, river, <i>see</i> Truentus.....	3 ²	E c	Tyndale, franchise district.....	10	K a b
Transalpine Gaul, country, <i>see</i> Ga lia (Transalpina).....	3 ²	A b	Troppau.....	14	K h	Tyne, river.....	10	L b
Transcaspian District, region.....	23 ²	F d	Troy, <i>see</i> site of Ilium.....	1	U o	Tynemouth.....	19	K a
Transoxiana, region.....	6	H b	Troyes.....	20	F b	Tyras.....	3	F b
Transvaal, British colony.....	30	J s	Troyes, county.....	11	E c	Tyre.....	1	D b
Transylvania, principality.....	17	I d	Troyes, seat of bishop.....	11	F c	Tyrnau.....	18	J d
Transylvania, region, <i>10 cent.</i>	8	F b	Truentus, river, <i>mod. Tronto</i>	3 ²	E c	Tyrnavos.....	23	J g
Transylvania, region, <i>17 cent.</i>	23	C e	Trujillo, in Peru.....	31	C c	Tyrol.....	14	F e
Transylvania, region, <i>19 cent.</i>	27	K d	Trujillo, in Spain.....	15	O f	Tyrol, castle.....	13 ²	C c
Trapani.....	13	M l	Trujillo, in Venezuela.....	31	D b	Tyrol, county, <i>14 cent.</i>	14	H j
Trapezus, <i>mod. Trebizond</i>	3	F b	Truro.....	10	G f	Tyrol, county, <i>15 cent.</i>	14	F e
Trasimeno, lake.....	15	H l	Trutnov, <i>see</i> Trautenau.....	28	S j	Tyrol, county, <i>16 cent.</i>	18	F e
Trasimenus (or Trasumenus), lake, <i>mod. Trasimeno</i>	3 ²	D c	Truxillo, <i>see</i> Trujillo.....			Tyrol, part of Austrian Empire.....	28	E e
Tras os Montes, province.....	15	N e	Tsanpo (or Tsan-pu), river, <i>see</i> Sanpo.....	30	Q f	Tyrene, shire, or county.....	19	B o
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Travendal.....	21	G b	Tuat, or Twat, state.....	30	G m	Tyrus, <i>mod. Tyre</i>	3	F c
Trebbia, <i>anc. Trebia</i> , river.....	15	F k	Tubingen.....	18	D k	Tzaritzin.....	23 ²	E d
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Trebizond, empire (lower map).....	9	E a	Tudela.....	8	C b	Tzetinje, <i>see</i> Cettinge.....	29	O f
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Trencsen, <i>see</i> Trentschn.....	18	J k	Tulle, monastery.....	11	D d	Ucayale.....	31	C c
Trent.....	18	F e	Tulln.....	13	H d	Ucetium, <i>Lat. for Uzès</i>		
Trent, <i>eccl. state, 15 cent.</i>	14	F e	Tullum, <i>Lat. for Toul</i>			Uckermark (or Ukermark), dis- trict, <i>15 cent.</i>	14	G b
Trent, <i>eccl. state, 16 cent.</i>	18	F e	Tuloma, river.....	32	N a	Uckermark, district, <i>16 cent.</i>	18	G b
Trent, river.....	10	M c	Tulunids, dominion of.....	6 ²	E b	Udaipur, <i>see</i> Odeypore.....	30	N g
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Treves.....	18	D d	Tungabudra, river.....	30	O h	Ufnau, island.....	14	D g
Treves, <i>eccl. state, 15 cent.</i>	14	D d	Tunis.....	8	E c	Uganda, region.....	30	K o
Treves, <i>eccl. state, 16 cent.</i>	18	D d	Tunis, country under France.....	30	G l	Uganda Protectorate, western part of British East Africa.....		
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 Wallis, *Ger.* for Valais
 Wall of Antonine, or Vallum Antonini 101 A b
 Wall of Hadrian, or Vallum Hadriani 101 B c
 Walsall 19 K d
 Walsingham 19 M d
 Walsleben, fortified place 13 E b
 Wandsworth 30 O j
 Wangen 18 E e
 Wantage 10 E j
 Warasdin 17 H d
 Warburg 142 C d
 Wardha, river 30 O g
 Wardour Castle 191 D f
 Wareham 10 K f
 Waren 14 G b
 Wargla 30 G l
 Wark 10 K a
 Warka, *see* Uruk 1 F b
 Warkworth 10 L a
 Warneton 20 E a
 Warrington 191 D d
 Warsaw 23 K b
 Warsaw, grand duchy, 1810 26 C b
 Wartburg 18 F c
 Wartburg, fortress 13 E c
 Warwick 10 L d
 Warwick, shire, or county 19 K d
 Wash, The, bay 10 N c
 Washington 31 S n
 Watchet 10 J e
 Waterford 19 D o
 Waterford, shire, or county 19 D o
 Waterloo 26 B b
 Watling Street, roads 101
 Wattignies 25 F b
 Waupes, river 31 C b
 Waveney, river 10 O d
 Weald, Forest of the, *see* Andredesweald 10 E n
 Wear, river 10 L b
 Wedmore 10 E k
 Wedmore, Treaty of 10
 Wehlau 23 E d
 Weiden 18 G d
 Weighton 19 L c
 Weilburg 18 E c
 Weimar 28 E c
 Weinsberg 18 E d
 Weissenburg 18 C k
 Weissenburg, monastery 13 C d
 Weissenfels 22 E c
 Welland, river 10 M d
 Welle, upper course of river Ubangi
 Wells 10 K e
 Wels 13 G d
 Welshpool 10 J d
 Wenden 142 G b
 Wendover 10 M e
 Wends, people 7 G b
 Wern, lake, *see* Venern 23 C c
 Weobley 10 K d
 Werben 18 E h
 Werben, fortified place 13 E b
 Werden 22 G h
 Werdenberg 14 E g
 Werdenfels 22 D e
 Werla, fortress 13 E b
 Werle 14 G b

Wernigerode	22	J h	Wimborne	10	F n	Xativa, or Jativa, or San Felipe	
Werwick	20	E a	Wimille	12	L n	de Jativa	15
Wesel	18	D c	Wimpfen	14	E d	Xenil, river, <i>see</i> Jenil	15
Weser, river	13	D b	Winceby	19 ¹	F d	Xeres	15
Wessex, kingdom	10	F e	Winchester	10	E j	Xerxes, Canal of	2
Wessobrunn, monastery	13	E k	Winchester, seat of bishop	10	L e	Xerxes's Army, route of	2
Westbury	19	J e	Windau, or Vindava	23	K a	Ximena, or Ximena de la Fron-	
Westeras	17	H b	Windhoek	30	H s	tera	15
Westerötland, district	17	G b	Windsor	19 ¹	F f	Xingü, river	31
Western Islands, <i>see</i> Hebrides	17	C b	Windward Islands, part of			Xynias, lake	2
Western Roman Empire, or			Lesser Antilles				
Holy Roman Empire, or Ger-			Windward Passage	31	S p	Yafa, or Joppa	6
man-Roman Empire	8	D b	Winnington Bridge	19 ¹	D d	Yakoba (or Yakubu)	30
West Frankish Kingdom, after			Winnipeg, formerly Fort Garry	31	Q m	Yambo	16
843	7II		Winnipeg, lake	31	Q l	Yanaon	30
West Frankish Kingdom, 870-	7IV		Winnipegosis, lake	31	P l	Yang-tze-Kiang, river	16
West Frankish Kingdom, later			Winterthur	14	D g	Yapurá (Japurá), or Caqueta,	
9 cent.	7III		Wirttemberg, <i>see</i> Würtemberg			river	31
West Indies, <i>see</i> Antilles	31	p	Wirzburg, <i>Lat.</i> for Würzburg			Yaqui, river	31
West Loos	19	G f	Wisbeach	19	M d	Yare, river	10
Westmeath, shire, or county	19	C o	Wisby (or Visby)	23	D c	Yarkand	16
Westminster	10	M e	Wischehrad, <i>see</i> Wyscherad	14	H d	Yarm	19
Westmoreland, shire, or county	10	K b	Wisera, <i>Lat.</i> for Weser (river)			Yarmouth	19
Westphalia, div. of Saxony	13	C b	Wismar	18	E h	Yaroslaf	24
Westphalia, duchy, 16 cent.	14	E c	Wissant	12	L n	Yatreb (or Yatrib), <i>see</i> Medina	6
Westphalia, duchy, 16 cent.	18	E c	Witham, river	10	M c	Yatvegs, people	9
Westphalia, duchy, 18 cent.	22	C c	Witney	10	L e	Yazmuk, river	6
Westphalia, kingdom	26 ¹	B b	Wittelsbach	14	F d	Yeletz (or Ieletz, or Eletz)	23 ²
Westphalia, province	28	C c	Wittelsbach, castle	13 ²	C c	Yellowstone, river	31
Westphalia, Peace (or Treaty)			Wittelsbach, territories, 14 cent. 14			Yemama, region	6
of, <i>see</i> "Germany at the Close			Wittelsbach, territories, 15 cent. 14			Yembo, <i>see</i> Yambo	16
of the Thirty Years' War"	18		Wittelsbach, territories, 16-17			Yemen, region	6
Westphalians, people	7	F b	cent.	18		Yendi, <i>see</i> Jendi	30
Westport	19	C q	Wittenberg	18	G c	Yenibazar, <i>see</i> Novibazar	29
West Prussia, region	22	N g	Wittstock	18	F h	Yenikale, fortress just east of	
West Sea, same as North Sea	14 ²	B b	Witu	30	L p	Kertch	
West Wales, region	10	F p	Witwaters Rand, region	30	F p	Yenisei, river	16
Wettern, lake, <i>see</i> Vettern	23	C c	Wohlau	18	J c	Yeu, island	20
Wettin	14	F c	Wolfenbüttel	14	F b	Yevre	11
Wettin, fortress	13	E c	Wolfenbüttel, duchy	18	E j	Yezd	6
Wettin territories, about 1485	14		Wolsegg	18	F k	Yola	30
Wettin territories, 16-17 cent.	18		Wolgast	18	G a	Yonne, department	25
Wetzlar	18	E c	Wolhynia, <i>see</i> Volhynia	23	L c	Yonne, river	20
Wexford	19	D n	Wollin	18	H b	York	10
Wexford, shire, or county	19	D n	Wollin, island	23	C d	York, seat of archbishop	10
Weymouth	19	J f	Wolmirstedt	22 ¹	D b	York, shire, or county	19
Whale, Great and Little, rivers	31	S l	Wolverhampton	19	J d	York Factory	31
Whalley Abbey	19	J c	Woods, Lake of the	31	Q l	Ypres	11
Wharfe, river	10	L c	Woodstock	10	L e	Ystad	8
Whitby	10	B n	Wootton Bassett	19	K e	Ystrad Tywi, division of Wales	10
Whitchurch	19	K e	Worcester, in England	19	J d	Yucatan, peninsula	31
White Bulgarians, people	8	H a	Worcester, in South Africa	30	H t	Yucatan, region	16
Whitehaven	19	H b	Worcester, seat of bishop	10	K d	Yucatan Channel	31
White Huns, people	6	O g	Worcester, shire, or county	19	J d	Yukon, river	31
White Mountain, near Prague	18	G j	Wörgl	26 ¹	B d	Yukon, territory	31
White Nile, river	30	K n	Wormatia, <i>Lat.</i> for Worms			Yuste, <i>see</i> Saint Just	17
White Russia, region	23 ²	D c	Worms	18	E d		
White Sea	23 ²	D b	Worms, eccl. state	22	C d	Zaandam	18
White Volta, river	30	F o	Worms, seat of bishop	13	D d	Zab, Greater and Lesser, rivers	1
Whithorn	10 ²	K e	Worms Head, cape	10	H e	Zab, Upper and Lower, rivers	
Wiborg, <i>see</i> Viborg	17	J a	Worsley	19	J c		
Wichegda, river, <i>see</i> Vichegda			Wrexham	19	J c	Zabern	18
	32	Q b	Wroxeter	3	B a	Zabern, fortress	13
Wick	19	A h	Wukari	30	G o	Zabulistan, region	6
Wicklow	19	D n	Württemberg, county	14	E d	Zacatecas	31
Wicklow, shire, or county	19	D n	Württemberg, duchy, 16 cent.	18	E d	Zacatula	16
Widdin	8	F b	Württemberg, duchy, 17 cent.	18	D k	Zacyanthus	2
Wieliczka	17	I d	Württemberg, duchy, 18 cent.	22	C d	Zacyanthus, island	2
Wielun	23	J c	Württemberg, electorate	26	G b	Zagros (or Zagrus) Mountains	1
Wien, <i>Ger.</i> for Vienna			Württemberg, fortress	13	D d	Zähringen, fortress	13
Wiener Neustadt	18	J e	Württemberg, kingdom	28	D d	Zaila, <i>see</i> Zeila	30
Wiesbaden	28	D c	Württemberg, <i>see</i> Würtemberg			Zaiton (or Zayton)	16
Wiesloch	18	D k	Würzburg	18	E d	Zakynthos, <i>see</i> Zacyanthus	
Wigan	10	K c	Würzburg, eccl. state, 16 cent.	14	F d	Zama	3
Wight, Isle of	10	L f	Würzburg, eccl. state, 16 cent.	18	E d	Zambesi, river	30
Wigmore	10	K d	Würzburg, eccl. state, 18 cent.	22	D d	Zamora	15
Wigtown	19	E i	Würzburg, electorate	26	G d	Zamoste	23
Wigtown, shire, or county	19	E i	Würzburg, grand duchy	26 ¹	B c	Zancle, or Messina, Greek col-	
Wildeshausen	18	E b	Würzburg, seat of bishop	13	E d	ony	2 ¹
Wildhaus	14	E g	Würzen	18	K k	Zante, island	17
Wilhelmshaven	28	C b	Wusterhausen	21	G b	Zanzibar	30
Willmanstrand	23	F b	Wycombe	10	M e	Zanzibar, island	30
Wilten	13	E e	Wye, river	10	J d	Zanzibar Protectorate, part of	
Wilton	10	E n	Wyschehrad	14	H d	British East Africa	
Wilts, or Wiltshire, shire, or			Wyscherad, fortress	13	G c	Zara	8
county	10	L e				Zaragoza, <i>see</i> Saragossa	15
Wiltshire, <i>see</i> Wilts			Xanten	13	C c	Zarandj	6
Wiltzes, people	13	F b	Xanthus	2	K h	Zarnow	18
Wilzians, people	7	G b	Xanthus, river	2	K h	Zauché, district	22 ¹

Zayton, <i>see</i> Zaiton.....	16	N c	Zhitomir (or Zhitomierz).....	23	M c	Zülpich, <i>see</i> Tolblac.....	5	D
Zealand, island.....	28	E a	Zhob, river.....	30	M e	Zulu Land, part of Natal.....	30	K s
Zebid.....	62	G d	Zieriksee.....	14 ²	B d	Zumbo.....	30	K r
Zebu, <i>see</i> Cebu.....	16	O d	Zilus.....	4	B c	Zungeru.....	30	G n
Zeeland, county, 14 <i>cent.</i>	14	h	Zinder.....	30	G n	Zurich (or Zürich).....	18	E e
Zeeland, county, 16 <i>cent.</i>	14	B c	Zipangu, or Japan, island.....	16	P c	Zurich, Swiss canton.....	14	D g
Zeeland, county, 18 <i>cent.</i>	18	B c	Zips.....	23	K c	Zusmarshausen.....	18	E k
Zehngerichtenbund, <i>Ger.</i> for League of Ten Jurisdictions			Ziskaberg.....	14	H c	Zutphen.....	14	D b
Zeila (or Zeyla).....	30	L n	Zitomierz, <i>see</i> Zhitomir.....	23	M c	Zutphen, county.....	18	D b
Zeitz.....	18	G c	Zittau.....	18	H c	Zuyder Zee, sea.....	18	C b
Zela.....	3	F b	Znaim (or Znaym).....	18	H k	Zvornik.....	23	H f
Zell, <i>see</i> Cel'e.....	18	F b	Zoan, <i>see</i> Tanis.....	1	C b	Zweibrücken.....	18	C k
Zella, Alt, monastery.....	13 ²	C b	Zollern, castle.....	13 ²	B c	Zweibrücken, principality, 16 <i>cent.</i>	14	D d
Zengg.....	24	G d	Zollverein, or German Customs Union.....	28 ¹		Zweibrücken, principality, 18 <i>cent.</i>	22	B d
Zenta.....	23	B e	Zorndorf.....	22	L g	Zwickau.....	18	K l
Zephyrium, promontory or cape.....	3 ²	F e	Zossen.....	22	K g	Zwing-Uri.....	14	D b
Zerbst.....	22	E c	Zug.....	18	E e	Zwolle.....	14	D b
Zeugma.....	4	F c	Zug, Swiss canton.....	14	D g	Zyrianes, people.....	23 ²	F b
			Züllichau.....	18	G h			



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